

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN AGE 5-17

Jamaica, 2022



5-17 CHILD INFORMATION PANEL			FS
FS1. Cluster number:	FS2.	. Household number:	
FS3. Child's name and line number:	FS4.	. Mother's / Caretaker's name	and line number:
NAME	NAM	ИЕ	
FS5. Interviewer's name and number:	FS6.	. Supervisor's name and numb	ner:
NAME	NAM	мE	
FS7. Day / Month / Year of interview:	FS8.	. Record the time:	HOURS : MINUTES
//_2_0			:
If age 15-17, verify that adult consent for interview is obtonot obtained, the interview must not commence and '06' years old. In the very few cases where a child age 15-17 the respondent will be the child him/herself. FS9. Check completed questionnaires in this household: For another member of your team interviewed this response.	' should be 7 has no mo Have you	recorded in FS17. The respon	ndent must be at least 15 n the household (HL20=90), READY1 1 ⇒FS10B
another questionnaire?			
FS10A. Hello, my name is (<i>your name</i>). We are conducting a survey about the situation of children, families and households in Jamaica, on behalf of the Planning Institute of Jamaica. I would like to talk to you about (<i>child's name from FS3</i>)'s health and well-being. This interview will take about 20 minutes. All the information we obtain will remain strictly confidential and anonymous. If you wish not to answer a question or if you wish to stop the interview, please let me know. For independent advice about this survey, you may contact the Chairman of the Advisory Panel on Ethics & Medico-Legal Affairs at the Ministry of Health and Wellness, Professor Archibald McDonald. May I start now?		answer a question or if you please let me know. For in survey, you may contact the Panel on Ethics & Medico	and well-being in more take about 20 minutes. It we obtain will remain nonymous. If you wish not to be wish to stop the interview, independent advice about this the Chairman of the Advisory ob-Legal Affairs at the fellness, Professor Archibald
YES		1 ⇒CHILD'S BACKGROUN 2 ⇒FS17	VD Module
NO/NOT ASKED		29131/	
FS17. Result of interview for child age 5-17 years Codes refer to the respondent. Discuss any result not completed with Supervisor.	NOT AT REFUSE PARTLY INCAPAGE	ETED HOME D COMPLETED CITATED	
	NO ADU	y) JLT CONSENT FOR MOTHE ΓAKER AGE 15-17	ER/
	OTHER ((specify)	96

CHILD'S BACKGROUND		CB
CB1. Check the respondent's line number (FS4) in 5-17 CHILD INFORMATION PANEL and the respondent to the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (HH47): Is this respondent also the respondent to the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE?	YES, RESPONDENT IS THE SAME, FS4=HH47	1 <i>⇒CB10C</i>
CB2. In what month and year was (name) born? Month and year must be recorded.	DATE OF BIRTH MONTH YEAR	
CB3. How old is (name)? Probe: How old was (name) at (his/her) last birthday? Record age in completed years.	AGE (IN COMPLETED YEARS)	
If responses to CB2 and CB3 are inconsistent, probe further and correct.	VEC	
CB4 . Has (<i>name</i>) ever attended school or any early childhood education programme?	YES	2 <i>⇒CB11</i>
CB5. What is the highest level and grade or year of school (<i>name</i>) has ever attended?	EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION	000 <i>⇔CB7</i> 500 <i>⇔CB7</i>
CB6. Did (he/she) ever complete that (grade/year)?	YES	
CB7 . At any time during the current school year (2021/2022), did (<i>name</i>) attend school or any early childhood education programme?	YES	2 <i>⇔CB</i> 9
CB8. During this current school year (2021/2022), which level and grade or year is (<i>name</i>) attending?	EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION	
CB9 . At any time during the previous school year (2020/2021), did (<i>name</i>) attend school or any early childhood education programme?	YES	2 <i>⇒CB10C</i>
CB10. During that previous school year (2020/2021), which level and grade or year did (<i>name</i>) attend?	EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION	

		1
CB10C. Check CB7: In the current school year, did the	YES, CB7/ED9=1	
child attend school or any early childhood education programme?	NO, CB7/ED9=2 OR BLANK2	2 <i>⇒CB11</i>
Check ED9 in the EDUCATION Module in the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE for child if CB7 was not asked.		
CB10D . At any time during the current school year (2021/2022), did (<i>name</i>) attend online learning at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?	NOT AT ALL 0 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK 1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK 2 ALMOST EVERY DAY 3	0 <i>⇒CB10G</i>
If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say (name) attended online learning almost every day? If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.		
CB10E . Which of these does (<i>name</i>) use to access the internet during online learning?	YES NO	
[A] Broadband internet at home?	BROADBAND INTERNET 1 2	
[B] Mobile data at home?	MOBILE DATA 1 2	
[C] Neighbour's internet?	NEIGHBOUR'S INTERNET 1 2	
[D] Community hotspots?	COMMUNITY HOTSPOTS 1 2	
[E] Any other internet source?	OTHER INTERNET SOURCE 1 2	
CB10F. Does (<i>name</i>) have exclusive access to an	YES1	1 <i>⇒CB11</i>
available device for educational purposes?	NO	2 <i>⇒CB11</i>
CB10G. What is the main reason (name) did not attend online learning?	SCHOOL/TEACHERS DON'T PROVIDE SERVICE	
CB11. Is (<i>name</i>) covered by any health insurance?	YES	2 <i>⇒CB13</i>

CB12. What type of health insurance is (<i>name</i>) covered by? Record all mentioned.	HEALTH INSURANCE THROUGH EMPLOYER B OTHER PRIVATELY PURCHASED COMMERCIAL HEALTH INSURANCE	
	OTHER (specify) X	
CB13. Check CB3: Child's age? Check HL6 in the List of Household Members Module in the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE for child if CB3 was not asked.	AGE 5-11 YEARS	1 <i>⇒End</i>
CB14 . Has (<i>name</i>) ever received an injection to protect (him/her) from COVID-19?	YES	2 <i>⇒End</i> 8 <i>⇒End</i>
CB15. How many times were the COVID-19 injection received?	NUMBER OF TIMES 8	

CHILD LABOUR		CL
CL1. Now I would like to ask about any work (<i>name</i>) may do.		
Since last (<i>day of the week</i>), did (<i>name</i>) do any of the following activities, even for only one hour?		
[A] Did (<i>name</i>) do any work or help on (his/her)	YES NO	
own or the household's plot, farm, food garden or looked after animals? For example, growing farm produce, harvesting, or feeding, grazing or milking animals?	WORKED ON PLOT, FARM, FOOD GARDEN, LOOKED AFTER ANIMALS	
[B] Did (<i>name</i>) help in a family business or a relative's business with or without pay, or run (his/her) own business?	HELPED IN FAMILY / RELATIVE'S BUSINESS / RAN OWN BUSINESS	
[C] Did (<i>name</i>) produce or sell articles, craft items, clothes, food or agricultural products?	PRODUCE / SELL ARTICLES / CRAFT ITEMS / CLOTHES / FOOD OR AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	
[X] Since last (<i>day of the week</i>), did (<i>name</i>) engage in any <u>other</u> activity in return for income in cash or in kind, even for only one hour?	ANY OTHER ACTIVITY1 2	
CL2 . Check CL1, [A]-[X]:	AT LEAST ONE 'YES'	2 <i>⇔CL</i> 7
CL3. Since last (<i>day of the week</i>) about how many hours did (<i>name</i>) engage in (this activity/these activities), in total?	NUMBER OF HOURS	
If less than one hour, record '00'.		
CL4. (Does the activity/Do these activities) require carrying heavy loads?	YES 1 NO 2	
CL5. (Does the activity/Do these activities) require working with dangerous tools such as knives and similar or operating heavy machinery?	YES 1 NO 2	

CL6 . How would you describe the work environment of (<i>name</i>)?		
[A] Is (he/she) exposed to dust, fumes or gas?	YES	
[B] Is (he/she) exposed to extreme cold, heat or humidity?	YES 1 NO 2	
[C] Is (he/she) exposed to loud noise or vibration?	YES 1 NO 2	
[D] Is (he/she) required to work at heights?	YES	
[E] Is (he/she) required to work with chemicals, such as pesticides, glues and similar, or explosives?	YES	
[X] Is (<i>name</i>) exposed to other things, processes or conditions bad for (his/her) health or safety?	YES	
CL7. Since last (<i>day of the week</i>), did (<i>name</i>) fetch water for household use?	YES 1 NO 2	2 <i>⇒CL</i> 9
CL8. In total, how many hours did (name) spend on fetching water for household use, since last (day of the week)?	NUMBER OF HOURS	
If less than one hour, record '00'.		
CL9 . Since last (<i>day of the week</i>), did (<i>name</i>) collect firewood for household use?	YES 1 NO 2	2 <i>⇔CL11</i>
CL10. In total, how many hours did (<i>name</i>) spend on collecting firewood for household use, since last (<i>day of the week</i>)?	NUMBER OF HOURS	
If less than one hour, record '00'.		
CL11. Since last (<i>day of the week</i>), did (<i>name</i>) do any of the following for this household?	YES NO	
[A] Shopping for the household?	SHOPPING FOR HOUSEHOLD 2	
[B] Cooking?	COOKING	
[C] Washing dishes or cleaning around the house?	WASHING DISHES / CLEANING HOUSE	
[D] Washing clothes?	WASHING CLOTHES 1 2	
[E] Caring for children?	CARING FOR CHILDREN 1 2	
[F] Caring for someone old or sick?	CARING FOR OLD / SICK1 2	
[X] Other household tasks? CL12. Check CL11, [A]-[X]:	OTHER HOUSEHOLD TASKS	
Cara. Chook Cari, [ii] [ii].	ALL ANSWERS ARE 'NO'2	2 <i>⇒End</i>

CL13. Since last (<i>day of the week</i>), about how many hours did (<i>name</i>) engage in (this activity/these activities), in total?	NUMBER OF HOURS	
If less than one hour, record '00'		

CHILD DISCIPLINE		FC
FCD1. Check CB3: Child's age?	AGE 5-14 YEARS 1	
	AGE 15-17 YEARS	2 <i>⇒End</i>
Check HL6 in the List of Household Members Module		
in the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE for child if		
CB3 was not asked.		
CCD2. Now I'd like to talk to you about something		
else.		
Adults use certain ways to teach children the right		
behaviour or to address a behaviour problem. I will		
read various methods that are used. Please tell me if		
you or any other adult in your household has used		
this method with (<i>name</i>) in the past month.	YES NO	
•		
[A] Took away privileges, forbade something	TOOK AWAY PRIVILEGES 1 2	
(name) liked or did not allow (him/her) to		
leave the house.		
[B] Explained why (name)'s behaviour was	EXPLAINED WRONG	
wrong.	BEHAVIOR 1 2	
[C] Shook (him/her).	SHOOK HIM/HER 1 2	
[D] Shouted, yelled at or screamed at (him/her).	SHOUTED, YELLED,	
[D] Shouted, yelled at or screamed at (him/her).	SCREAMED 1 2	
	SCIENTED	
[E] Gave (him/her) something else to do.	GAVE SOMETHING ELSE	
	TO DO 1 2	
[F] Spanked, hit or slapped (him/her) on the	SPANKED, HIT, SLAPPED ON	
bottom with bare hand.	BOTTOM WITH BARE HAND 1 2	
[G] Hit (him/her) on the bottom or elsewhere on	HIT WITH BELT, HAIRBRUSH,	
the body with something like a belt, hairbrush,	STICK OR OTHER HARD	
stick or other hard object.	OBJECT 1 2	
FIII Called (him/har) dende 1 '1' ()	CALLED DIMD 1 AZW IDIOT WITTING OF	
[H] Called (him/her) dumb, lazy, idiot, wutliss or	CALLED DUMB, LAZY, IDIOT, WUTLISS OR	
another name like that.	ANOTHER NAME 1 2	
[I] Hit or slapped (him/her) on the face, head or	HIT / SLAPPED ON FACE,	
ears.	HEAD OR EARS 1 2	
caro.		
[J] Hit or slapped (him/her) on the hand, arm, or	HIT / SLAPPED ON HAND,	
leg.	ARM OR LEG 1 2	
[J1] Pinched (him/her).	PINCHED 1 2	
FIO1 T:	TWICTED FAD	
[J2] Twisted (his/her) ear.	TWISTED EAR 1 2	
[K] Beat (him/her) up, that is hit him/her over	BEAT UP, HIT OVER AND OVER	
and over as hard as one could.	AS HARD AS ONE COULD 1 2	
	AT LEAST ONE 'YES'	
CD2L. Check FCD2 [D] and [H]:	ALL ANSWERS ARE 'NO'2	2 <i>⇒FCD2</i>
	ALL ANSWERS ARE INU	Z-FCD2

FCD2M. Since COVID-19 restrictions, has there been an increase in the number of times that <u>you or any other adult in your household</u> has shouted, yelled or screamed at (<i>name</i>), or called (him/her) names such as dumb, lazy, idiot or wutliss?	YES	
FCD2N. Check FCD2 [C], [F], [G], [I], [J], [J1], [J2] and [K]:	AT LEAST ONE 'YES'	2 <i>⇒FCD3</i>
FCD2O . Since COVID-19 restrictions, has there been an increase in the number of times that <u>you or any other adult in your household</u> has shaken, hit, pinched, slapped or beaten (<i>name</i>)?	YES	
FCD3. Check FS4: Is this respondent the mother or caretaker of any other children under age 5?	YES	2 <i>⇒FCD5</i>
FCD4. Check FS4: Has this respondent already responded to the following question (UCD5) for another child?	YES	1 <i>⊅End</i>
FCD5 . Do you believe that in order to bring up, raise, or educate a child properly, the child needs to be physically punished?	YES 1 NO 2 DK / NO OPINION 8	

CHILD FUNCTIONING		FCF
FCF1 . I would like to ask you some questions about difficulties (<i>name</i>) may have.		
Does (<i>name</i>) wear glasses or contact lenses?	YES	
FCF2. Does (<i>name</i>) use a hearing aid?	YES 1 NO 2	
FCF3. Does (<i>name</i>) use any equipment or receive assistance for walking?	YES	
FCF4. In the following questions, I will ask you to answer by selecting one of four possible answers. For each question, would you say that (<i>name</i>) has: 1) no difficulty, 2) some difficulty, 3) a lot of difficulty, or 4) that (he/she) cannot at all.		
Repeat the categories during the individual questions whenever the respondent does not use an answer category: Remember the four possible answers: Would you say that (name) has: 1) no difficulty, 2) some difficulty, 3) a lot of difficulty, or 4) that (he/she) cannot at all?		
FCF5. Check FCF1: Child wears glasses or contact lenses?	YES, FCF1=1 1 NO, FCF1=2 2	1 <i>⇒FCF6A</i> 2 <i>⇒FCF6B</i>
FCF6A. When wearing (his/her) glasses or contact lenses, does (<i>name</i>) have difficulty seeing? FCF6B. Does (<i>name</i>) have difficulty seeing?	NO DIFFICULTY 1 SOME DIFFICULTY 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY 3 CANNOT SEE AT ALL 4	
FCF7. Check FCF2: Child uses a hearing aid?	YES, FCF2=1	1 <i>⇒FCF8A</i> 2 <i>⇒FCF8B</i>
FCF8A. When using (his/her) hearing aid(s), does (name) have difficulty hearing sounds like peoples' voices or music? FCF8B. Does (name) have difficulty hearing sounds like peoples' voices or music?	NO DIFFICULTY 1 SOME DIFFICULTY 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY 3 CANNOT HEAR AT ALL 4	
FCF9. Check FCF3: Child uses equipment or receives assistance for walking?	YES, FCF3=1	2 <i>⇒FCF14</i>
FCF10. Without (his/her) equipment or assistance, does (<i>name</i>) have difficulty walking 100 meters on level ground? Probe: That would be about the length of 1 football field.	SOME DIFFICULTY	3 <i>⇔FCF12</i> 4 <i>⇔FCF12</i>
Note that category 'No difficulty' is not available, as the child uses equipment or receives assistance for walking.		

FCF11. Without (his/her) equipment or assistance,		
does (<i>name</i>) have difficulty walking 500 meters on		
level ground?	SOME DIFFICULTY2	
	A LOT OF DIFFICULTY3	
Probe: That would be about the length of 5	CANNOT WALK 500 M AT ALL4	
football fields.		
Note that category 'No difficulty' is not available,		
as the child uses equipment or receives assistance		
for walking.		
FCF12. With (his/her) equipment or assistance, does		
(<i>name</i>) have difficulty walking 100 meters on		
level ground?	NO DIFFICULTY1	
	SOME DIFFICULTY2	
<i>Probe:</i> That would be about the length of 1	A LOT OF DIFFICULTY3	3 <i>⇒FCF16</i>
football field.	CANNOT WALK 100 M AT ALL4	4 <i>⇒FCF16</i>
FCF13. With (his/her) equipment or assistance, does		
(name) have difficulty walking 500 meters on		
level ground?	NO DIFFICULTY1	1 <i>⇒FCF16</i>
level ground?	SOME DIFFICULTY	2 <i>⇒FCF16</i>
Duckey That would be about the langth of 5	A LOT OF DIFFICULTY	3 ⇒ FCF16
<i>Probe</i> : That would be about the length of 5 football fields.	CANNOT WALK 500 M AT ALL	3 \$\rightarrow FCF16
	CANNOT WALK 500 M AT ALL	4-7FCF10
FCF14. Compared with children of the same age,		
does (<i>name</i>) have difficulty walking 100 meters on		
level ground?	NO DIFFICULTY1	
	SOME DIFFICULTY2	
<i>Probe:</i> That would be about the length of 1	A LOT OF DIFFICULTY	3 <i>⇒FCF16</i>
football field.	CANNOT WALK 100 M AT ALL4	4 <i>⇒FCF16</i>
FCF15. Compared with children of the same age,		
does (<i>name</i>) have difficulty walking 500 meters on		
level ground?	NO DIFFICULTY1	
	SOME DIFFICULTY	
<i>Probe</i> : That would be about the length of 5	A LOT OF DIFFICULTY3	
football fields.	CANNOT WALK 500 M AT ALL4	
FCF16. Does (<i>name</i>) have difficulty with self-care		
such as feeding or dressing (himself/herself)?	NO DIFFICULTY1	
	SOME DIFFICULTY	
	A LOT OF DIFFICULTY	
	CANNOT CARE FOR SELF AT ALL4	
FCF17. When (name) speaks, does (he/she) have		
difficulty being understood by people inside of this		
household?	NO DIFFICULTY1	
	SOME DIFFICULTY2	
	A LOT OF DIFFICULTY3	
	CANNOT BE UNDERSTOOD AT ALL4	
FCF18. When (name) speaks, does (he/she) have		
difficulty being understood by people outside of		
this household?	NO DIFFICULTY1	
	SOME DIFFICULTY	
	A LOT OF DIFFICULTY	
	CANNOT BE UNDERSTOOD AT ALL4	
		1

NO DIFFICULTY	
NO DIFFICULTY	
DAILY	5⇔FCF26
YES	
	SOME DIFFICULTY

FCF26. I would also like to know how often (<i>name</i>) seems very sad or depressed. Would you say: daily, weekly, monthly, a few times a year or never?	DAILY	5 <i>⇔End</i>
FCF26A. Compared to the period before the COVID-19 restrictions began, has there been an increase in how often (<i>name</i>) seems very sad or depressed?	YES	

DADENTAL INVALVEMENT		
PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT		PR
PR1. Check CB3: Child's age?	AGE 5-6 YEARS	1 <i>⇒End</i>
	AGE 7-14 YEARS	
Check HL6 in the List of Household Members Module	AGE 15-17 YEARS	3 ⇒End
in the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE for child if		
CB3 was not asked.		
PR2. At the end of this interview I will ask you if I		
can talk to (<i>name</i>). If (he/she) is close, can you		
please ask (him/her) to stay here. If (<i>name</i>) is not		
with you at the moment could I ask that you now		
arrange for (him/her) to return? If that is not		
possible, we will later discuss a convenient time for me to call back.		
PR3 . Excluding school text books and holy books,	NONE	
how many books do you have for (<i>name</i>) to read at		
home?	NUMBER OF BOOKS <u>0</u>	
	TEN OR MORE BOOKS	
	TEN OR MORE BOOKS10	
PR4. Check CB7: In the current school year, did the	YES, CB7/ED9=1	
child attend school or any early childhood education	NO, CB7/ED9=2 OR BLANK	2 <i>⇒End</i>
programme?		
Check ED9 in the EDUCATION Module in the		
HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE for child if CB7		
was not asked.		
PR5. Does (<i>name</i>) ever have homework?	YES1	
	NO2	2 <i>⇒PR7</i>
	DK 8	8 <i>⇔PR7</i>
PR6 . Does anyone help (<i>name</i>) with homework?	YES1	
	NO2	
	DK8	
PR7 . Does (<i>name</i>)'s school have a school governing	YES	
body in which parents can participate, such as parent	NO2	2 <i>⇒PR10</i>
teacher association (PTA)?	DV 0	0 -> DD 10
	DK8	8 <i>⇔PR10</i>
PD0 1 4 1 4 10 4 1 3	VEC	
PR8. In the last 12 months, have you or any other	YES	2 -\ DD 10
adult from your household attended a meeting called by this school governing body?	NO2	2 <i>⇒PR10</i>
by this school governing body?	DK8	8 <i>⇔PR10</i>
DD0 During any of these meetings was any of the		
PR9 . During any of these meetings, was any of the following discussed:	YES NO DK	
Toffowing discussed.	TES NO DR	
[A] A plan for addressing key education issues	PLAN FOR ADRESSING	
faced by (<i>name</i>)'s school?	SCHOOL'S ISSUES 1 2 8	
• • •		
[B] School budget or use of funds received by	SCHOOL BUDGET 1 2 8	
(name)'s school?		
PR10 . In the last 12 months, have you or any other	YES	
adult from your household received a school report	NO2	
for (name)?		
	DK8	

PR11 . In the last 12 months, have you or any adult			
from your household gone to (<i>name</i>)'s school for			
any of the following reasons?	YES N	O DK	
[A] A school celebration or a sport event?	CELEBRATION OR		
	SPORT EVENT1	2 8	
[B] To discuss (<i>name</i>)'s progress with (his/her)	TO DISCUSS PROGRESS		
teachers?		2 8	
	WIIII TEACHERS	2 0	
PR12 . In the last 12 months, has (<i>name</i>)'s school			
been closed on a school day due to any of the			
following reasons:	YES N	O DK	
[A] Natural disasters, such as flood, cyclone,	NATURAL DISASTERS 1	2 8	
epidemics or similar?		_ 0	
epideimes of similar:			
[D] Man made disasters such as fire huilding	MAN-MADE DISASTERS 1	2 8	
[B] Man-made disasters, such as fire, building	MAN-MADE DISASTERS	2 8	
collapse, riots or similar?			
		_	
[C] Teacher strike?	TEACHER STRIKE 1	2 8	
[X] Other?	OTHER1	2 8	
PR13. In the last 12 months, was (<i>name</i>) unable to	YES	1	
* * * /	NO		
attend class due to (his/her) teacher being absent?	NO	2	
	D		
	DK	8	
PR14. Check PR12[C] and PR13: Any 'Yes'	YES, PR12[C]=1 OR PR13=1	1	
recorded?	NO		2 <i>⇒End</i>
DD45 WIL (4 1 4 1 1 1 1			
PR15. When (teacher strike / teacher absence)	YES		
happened did you or any other adult member of your	NO	2	
household contact any school officials or school			
governing body representatives?	DK	8	
	1		

FOUNDATIONAL LEARNING SKILLS		FL	
FL0. Check CB3: Child's age?	AGE 5-6 YEARS 1	1 <i>⇒End</i>	
Check HL6 in the List of Household Members Module in the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE for child if CB3 was not asked.	AGE 7-14 YEARS	3 <i>⇔End</i>	
FL1 . Now I would like to talk to (<i>name</i>). I will ask (<i>him</i> then ask (<i>him/her</i>) to complete a few reading and number		reading, and	
These are not school tests and the results will not be shar	red with anyone, including other parents or the school.		
You will not benefit directly from participating and I am	not trained to tell you how well (<i>name</i>) has performed.		
The activities are to help us find out how well children in improvements can be made.	n this country are learning to read and to use numbers so	that	
This will take about 20 minutes. Again, all the information	on we obtain will remain strictly confidential and anonyr	nous.	
May I talk to (name)?	YES, PERMISSION IS GIVEN	2 <i>⇒FL28</i>	
FL2. Record the time.	HOURS AND MINUTES :::		
FL3 . My name is (<i>your name</i>). I would like to tell you a	bit about myself.		
Could you tell me a little bit about yourself?			
When the child is comfortable, continue with the verbal c	consent:		
them to do some reading and number activities. (Your help us. If you wish to help us, I will ask you some que	a. We are also talking to some of the children about this a mother/ <i>Name of caretaker</i>) has said that you can decide estions and give you some activities to do. I will explain a ve to do anything that you do not want to do. After we be	and asking if you want to each activity,	
Are you ready to get started?	YES1	2 - 4 - 1 - 2 0	
NO / NOT ASKED			
FL6. First we are going to talk about reading.	YES NO		
[A] Do you read books at home?	READS BOOKS AT HOME		
[B] Does someone read to you at home?	READ TO AT HOME		

FL7. Which language do you speak most of the time at home? Probe if necessary and read the listed languages. FL8. Check CB7: In the current school year, did the child attend school or any early childhood education programme? Check ED9 in the EDUCATION Module in the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE for child if CB7	READING TEST AVAILABLE ENGLISH 11 READING TEST NOT AVAILABLE SPANISH 21 MANDARIN/CHINESE 22 PATOIS 23 OTHER (specify) 96 DK 98 YES, CB7/ED9=1 1 NO, CB7/ED9=2 OR BLANK 2	1 <i>⇔FL9A</i>
was not asked. FL8A. Check CB4: Did the child ever attend school or any early childhood education programmes? Check ED4 in the EDUCATION Module in the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE for child if CB4 was not asked.	YES, CB4/ED4=1	1 <i>⇔FL9B</i> 2 <i>⇔FL9C</i>
 FL9A. What language do your teachers use most of the time when teaching you in class? FL9B. When you were in school, what language did your teachers use most of the time when teaching you in class? Probe if necessary and read the listed languages. 	READING TEST AVAILABLE ENGLISH 11 READING TEST NOT AVAILABLE SPANISH 21 MANDARIN/CHINESE 22 PATOIS 23 OTHER (specify) 96 DK 98	11 <i>⇔FL10</i>
FL9C . Check FL7: Is READING & NUMBERS BOOK available in the language spoken at home?	YES, FL7=11	2 <i>⇒FL23</i>
FL10 . Now I am going to give you a short story to read in English. Would you like to start reading the story?	YES	2 <i>⇔FL23</i>
FL11. Check CB3: Child's age? Check HL6 in the List of Household Members Module in the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE for child if CB3 was not asked.	AGE 7-9 YEARS	1 <i>⇔FL13</i>
FL12. Check CB7: In the current school year, did the child attend school or any early childhood education programme? Check ED9 in the EDUCATION Module in the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE for child if CB7 was not asked.	YES, CB7/ED9=1	1 <i>⇔FL18B</i>

FL13. Give the child the READING & NUMBERS BOOK.

Open the page showing the reading practice item and say:

Now we are going to do some reading. *Point to the sentence*. I would like you to read this aloud. Then I may ask you a question.

Sam is a cat. Jenny is a dog. Sam is 5. Jenny is 6.

FL14 . Did the child read every word in the practice correctly?	YES	2 <i>⇒FL23</i>
FL15. Once the reading is done, ask: How old is Sam?	CORRECT (5)	1 <i>⇔FL17</i>
FL16. Say: Sam is 5 years old.		⇒FL23
FL17. Here is another question: Who is older: Sam or Jenny?	CORRECT (JENNY) 1 OTHER ANSWERS 2 NO ANSWER AFTER 5 SECONDS 3	1 <i>⇒FL18A</i>
FL18. Say: Jenny is older than Sam. Jenny is 6 and Sam is 5.		⇒FL23
FL18A. Turn the page to reveal the reading passage. Say: Thank you. Now I want you to try this.		⇒FL19
FL18B . Give the child the READING & NUMBERS BOOK.		
Open the book on the page of the reading passage.		

FL19. Here is a story. I	Randy	is	in	grade	two.	One	day,
want you to read it aloud	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
as carefully as you can.	Randy	was	going	home	from	school.	Не
Van will start have (resint to	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
You will start here (point to the first word on the first	saw	some	red	flowers	on	the	way.
line) and you will read	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
line by line (point to the	The	flowers	were	near	a	tomato	farm.
direction for reading	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
each line).	Randy	wanted	to	get	some	flowers	for
When you finish, I will ask	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
you some questions about	his	mother.	Randy	ran	fast	across	the
what you have read.	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
If you come to a word you	farm	to	get	the	flowers.	Не	fell
do not know, go on to the	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
next word.	down	near	a	banana	tree.	Randy	started
Put your finger on the first	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
word. Ready? Begin.	crying.	The	farmer	saw	him	and	came.
	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
	Не	gave	Randy	many	flowers.	Randy	was
	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
	very	happy.			_		_
	71	72					

FL20. Results of the child's reading.	LAST WORD ATTEMPTED (A)NUMBER	
Incorrect or missed words (B) are those marked incorrect while reading plus the difference between the number of the last word in the story (72) and the last word attempted (A).	TOTAL NUMBER OF WORDS INCORRECT OR MISSED (B)NUMBER	
If the child did not try to read the story, record '00' as the last word attempted (A).		
FL21A . Check FL20(B): Did the child incorrectly read or miss 8 or more words?	YES, AT LEAST 8 INCORRECT WORDS1 NO, LESS THAN 8 INCORRECT WORDS2	1 <i>⇔FL23</i>
FL21B . Now I am going to ask you a few questions about what you have read.		
If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an answer after repeating the question, mark 'No response' and say: Thank you. That is ok. We will move on.		
Make sure the child can still see the passage and ask:		
[A] What grade is Randy in?	CORRECT (TWO)	
[B] What did Randy see on the way home?	CORRECT (FLOWERS) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO RESPONSE / SAYS 'I DON'T KNOW' 3	
[C] Why did Randy start crying?	CORRECT (BECAUSE HE FELL) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO RESPONSE / SAYS 'I DON'T KNOW' 3	
[D] Where did Randy fall?	CORRECT (NEAR A BANANA TREE)	
[E] Why was Randy happy?	CORRECT (BECAUSE THE FARMER GAVE HIM MANY FLOWERS OR BECAUSE HE HAD FLOWERS TO GIVE TO HIS MOTHER)	

	T	1
FL23 . Turn the page in the READING & NUMBERS	9	
BOOK so the child is looking at the list of numbers.	CORRECT1	
Make sure the child is looking at this page.	INCORRECT2	
	NO ATTEMPT3	
Now here are some numbers. I want you to point to	12	
each number and tell me what the number is.	CORRECT	
each number and ten me what the number is.	INCORRECT	
Division of the state of the st		
Point to the first number and say:	NO ATTEMPT	
Start here.	30	
	CORRECT1	
If the child stops on a number for a while, tell the	INCORRECT	
child what the number is, record '3', No attempt,	NO ATTEMPT3	
point to the next number and say:	48	
What is this number?	CORRECT1	
That is this name of .	INCORRECT	
If the shild does not attempt I consecutive numbers	NO ATTEMPT 3	
If the child does not attempt 2 consecutive numbers,		
record '3', No attempt, for remaining numbers and	74	
say:	CORRECT1	
Thank you. That is ok.	INCORRECT2	
	NO ATTEMPT3	
	731	
	CORRECT1	
	INCORRECT2	
	NO ATTEMPT	
FL23A . Check FL23: Did the child correctly identify	YES, AT LEAST TWO CORRECT1	
two of the first three numbers (9, 12 and 30)?	NO, AT LEAST 2 INCORRECT OR WITH NO	
	ATTEMPT2	2 <i>⇒FL27A</i>
FL24. Turn the page so the child is looking at the	7 & 5	
first pair of numbers. Make sure the child is	CORRECT (7)1	
	INCORRECT	
looking at this page. Say:		
Look at these numbers. Tell me which one is bigger.	NO ATTEMPT3	
	11 & 24	
Record the child's answer before turning the page in	CORRECT (24)1	
the book and concerting the acception for the		
the book and repeating the question for the next	INCORRECT2	
the book and repeating the question for the next pair of numbers.		
	INCORRECT	
pair of numbers.	INCORRECT	
pair of numbers. If the child does not provide a response after a few	INCORRECT	
pair of numbers. If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems	INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 58 & 49 CORRECT (58) 1 INCORRECT 2	
pair of numbers. If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an answer after repeating the	INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 58 & 49 CORRECT (58) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3	
pair of numbers. If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an answer after repeating the question, record '3', No attempt, for the	INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 58 & 49 CORRECT (58) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 65 & 67	
pair of numbers. If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an answer after repeating the question, record '3', No attempt, for the appropriate pair of numbers, turn the booklet page	INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 58 & 49 CORRECT (58) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 65 & 67 CORRECT (67) 1	
pair of numbers. If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an answer after repeating the question, record '3', No attempt, for the	INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 58 & 49 CORRECT (58) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 65 & 67 CORRECT (67) 1 INCORRECT 2	
pair of numbers. If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an answer after repeating the question, record '3', No attempt, for the appropriate pair of numbers, turn the booklet page and show the child the next pair of numbers.	INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 58 & 49 CORRECT (58) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 65 & 67 CORRECT (67) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3	
pair of numbers. If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an answer after repeating the question, record '3', No attempt, for the appropriate pair of numbers, turn the booklet page	INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 58 & 49 CORRECT (58) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 65 & 67 CORRECT (67) 1 INCORRECT 2	
pair of numbers. If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an answer after repeating the question, record '3', No attempt, for the appropriate pair of numbers, turn the booklet page and show the child the next pair of numbers.	INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 58 & 49 CORRECT (58) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 65 & 67 CORRECT (67) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3	
pair of numbers. If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an answer after repeating the question, record '3', No attempt, for the appropriate pair of numbers, turn the booklet page and show the child the next pair of numbers. If the child does not attempt 2 consecutive pairs,	INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 58 & 49 CORRECT (58) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 65 & 67 CORRECT (67) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 146 & 154	
pair of numbers. If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an answer after repeating the question, record '3', No attempt, for the appropriate pair of numbers, turn the booklet page and show the child the next pair of numbers. If the child does not attempt 2 consecutive pairs, record '3', No attempt, for remaining pairs and say:	INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 58 & 49 CORRECT (58) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 65 & 67 CORRECT (67) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 146 & 154 1 CORRECT (154) 1 INCORRECT 2	
pair of numbers. If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an answer after repeating the question, record '3', No attempt, for the appropriate pair of numbers, turn the booklet page and show the child the next pair of numbers. If the child does not attempt 2 consecutive pairs, record '3', No attempt, for remaining pairs and	INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 58 & 49 CORRECT (58) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 65 & 67 CORRECT (67) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3 146 & 154 CORRECT (154) 1	

FL26F. Check FL26: Was the answer correct?	YES, FL26=1 1 NO, FL26=2 OR 3 2	2 <i>⇒FL27A</i>
FL26E. Do not explain how to get the correct answer. Just say: The number 20 goes here. Say the numbers with me. (Point to each number) 5, 10, 15, 20. 20 goes here.		
FL26D. That's correct, 20.		<i>⇒FL27</i>
Point to each number and blank space and say: What number goes here?	NO ATTEMPT	3 <i>⇒FL26E</i>
FL26C . Here are some more numbers. 5, 10, 15 and	CORRECT (20)	2 <i>⇒FL26E</i>
FL26B . Do not explain how to get the correct answer. Just say: The number 3 goes here. Say the numbers with me. (Point to each number) 1, 2, 3, 4. 3 goes here. Let's do another one.		
FL26A . That's correct, 3. Let's do another one.		⇒FL26C
recognition. Say: Here are some numbers. 1, 2,, and 4. Point to each number and blank space and say: What number goes here?	NO ATTEMPT 3	3 ⇔FL26B
FL26. Turn to the first practice sheet for pattern	CORRECT (3)	2 <i>⇒FL26B</i>
record '3', No attempt, for remaining sums and say: Thank you. That is ok. We will go to the next	NO ATTEMPT3	
If the child does not attempt 2 consecutive sums,	CORRECT (36)	
seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an answer after repeating the question, record '3', No attempt, for the appropriate sum, turn the booklet page and show the child the next addition.	13 + 6 CORRECT (19)	
the book and repeating the question for the next sum. If the child does not provide a response after a few	7+3 CORRECT (10) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3	
number)? Tell me the answer. You can use the pencil and paper if it helps you.Record the child's answer before turning the page in	8+6 CORRECT (14) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3	
FL25. Give the child a pencil and paper. Turn the page so the child is looking at the first addition. Make sure the child is looking at this page. Say: Look at this sum. How much is (number plus	3+2 CORRECT (5) 1 INCORRECT 2 NO ATTEMPT 3	

FL27 . Now I want you to try this on your own.	5, 6, 7,	
	CORRECT (8)1	
Here are some more numbers. Tell me what number	INCORRECT2	
goes here (pointing to the missing number).	NO ATTEMPT3	
	14, 15,, 17	
Record the child's answer before turning the page in	CORRECT (16)	
the book and repeating the question.	INCORRECT2	
une coon and repeating the question.	NO ATTEMPT	
If the child does not provide a response after a few	20,, 40, 50	
seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems	CORRECT (30)	
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	INCORRECT	
unable to provide an answer after repeating the		
question, record '3', No attempt, for the	NO ATTEMPT3	
appropriate question, turn the page and show the	2, 4, 6,	
child the next question.	CORRECT (8)1	
	INCORRECT2	
If the child does not attempt 2 consecutive patterns,	NO ATTEMPT3	
record '3', No attempt, for remaining patterns. and	5, 8, 11,	
say:	CORRECT (14)	
Thank you. That is ok.	INCORRECT2	
Thum you. Thus is on	NO ATTEMPT	
	TO ATTEMIT	
FL27A . That was my last question. I really enjoyed		
talking to you. It was very nice of you to help us		
out. Thank you very much.		
If you are asked by the child or the mother/caretaker		
how well the child has done, praise the child for		
effort but do not comment on performance. You		
may say:		
I am not trained to tell you how (you have/your child		
has) performed but (your/his/her) participation will		
help the authorities understand how much children		
are learning in Jamaica.		
FL28. Result of interview with child.	COMPLETED01	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	NOT AT HOME02	
Discuss any result not completed with Supervisor.	MOTHER / CARETAKER REFUSED	
Discuss any result not completed with supervisor.		
	CHILD DEELICED WAL	
	CHILD REFUSED	
	PARTLY COMPLETED05	
	PARTLY COMPLETED05 INCAPACITATED06	
	PARTLY COMPLETED05	
	PARTLY COMPLETED05 INCAPACITATED06	
	PARTLY COMPLETED05 INCAPACITATED06	
FS11. Record the time.	PARTLY COMPLETED	
FS11. Record the time.	PARTLY COMPLETED05 INCAPACITATED06	
FS11. Record the time. FS12. Language of the Questionnaire.	PARTLY COMPLETED	
	PARTLY COMPLETED	
FS12. Language of the Questionnaire.	PARTLY COMPLETED 05 INCAPACITATED 06 OTHER (specify) 96 HOURS AND MINUTES : ENGLISH 1	
	PARTLY COMPLETED	
FS12. Language of the Questionnaire.	PARTLY COMPLETED 05 INCAPACITATED 06 OTHER (specify) 96 HOURS AND MINUTES : ENGLISH 1	
FS12. Language of the Questionnaire. FS13. Language of the Interview.	PARTLY COMPLETED 05 INCAPACITATED 06 OTHER (specify) 96 HOURS AND MINUTES : ENGLISH 1 ENGLISH 1	
FS12. Language of the Questionnaire.	PARTLY COMPLETED 05 INCAPACITATED 06 OTHER (specify) 96 HOURS AND MINUTES : ENGLISH 1 ENGLISH 1 ENGLISH 1	
FS12. Language of the Questionnaire. FS13. Language of the Interview.	PARTLY COMPLETED 05 INCAPACITATED 06 OTHER (specify) 96 HOURS AND MINUTES : ENGLISH 1 ENGLISH 1 ENGLISH 1 SPANISH 2	
FS12. Language of the Questionnaire. FS13. Language of the Interview.	PARTLY COMPLETED 05 INCAPACITATED 06 OTHER (specify) 96 HOURS AND MINUTES : ENGLISH 1 ENGLISH 1 ENGLISH 1	
FS12. Language of the Questionnaire. FS13. Language of the Interview.	PARTLY COMPLETED 05 INCAPACITATED 06 OTHER (specify) 96 HOURS AND MINUTES ENGLISH 1 ENGLISH 1 ENGLISH 1 SPANISH 2 MANDARIN/CHINESE 3	
FS12. Language of the Questionnaire. FS13. Language of the Interview.	PARTLY COMPLETED 05 INCAPACITATED 06 OTHER (specify) 96 HOURS AND MINUTES : ENGLISH 1 ENGLISH 1 ENGLISH 1 SPANISH 2	

FS15. Was a translator used for any parts of this questionnaire?	YES, THE ENTIRE QUESTIONNAIRE 1 YES, PARTS OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE 2	
	NO, NOT USED	

MICS PLUS CONSENT		
FS15A. Check the name and line number of this questionnaire's respondent (FS4). Check the names and line numbers of the respondents to all other questionnaires that have been completed in this household: HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (HH47), WOMAN QUESTIONNAIRE (WM3) or UNDER 5 QUESTIONNAIRE (UF4): Has this questionnaire's respondent already been interviewed with any of the other questionnaires?	YES, ALREADY INTERVIEWED (FS4=HH47 OR FS4=WM3 OR FS4=UF4)	1 <i>⇔FS16</i>
FS15B . Check HC7[A] and HC12: Does this household have a fixed telephone line or does any member of the household own a mobile phone?	YES, HC7[A]=1 OR HC12=1	2 <i>⇒FS16</i>
FS15C. Thank you for your participation.		
the future. We would like to invite you to participate phone number we can reach you at and convenient ti we may call you a few times over a period of a few ragree to participate now, you may decide to withdray participating in the phone survey. Please know that a	phone survey about the situation of children, families and in this survey. If you agree to participate, we will ask you mes to contact you. The phone interview will take about 15 nonths. Participation in this phone survey is voluntary, and v from participation in the future. There will be no costs to ll the information you share during future phone interviews the shared with anyone outside our team. Would you like to	to share a similar minutes, and even if you you for si will remain

FS15D . Do you have a personal phone number or does your household have a communal number where you can be reached?	YES	2 <i>⇒FS16</i>
--	-----	----------------

FS15E. You may share your household communal number, but please, do not share any personal phone numbers that belong to individual members of your household. Please, tell me what is the best phone number to contact you on.

	[P1] BEST NUMBER	[P2] 2 nd NUMBER	[P3] 3 rd number	
FS15F. Ask for and record phone number.				
FS15G . Just to confirm, the number is (<i>number from FS15F</i>)?	YES1	YES 1	YES1	
If no, return to FS15F and correct entry.	NO2\(\triangle FS15F\)	NO2\(\triangle FS15F\)	NO2\(\triangle FS15F\)	
FS15H . Is this a fixed line or a mobile phone number?	FIXED LINE1 MOBILE2	FIXED LINE 1 MOBILE 2		

MICS6.FS.25

2*⇒FS16*

FS15I . What is the best day of the week	WEEKDAYS	WEEKDAYS	WEEKDAYS
and time of the day to call you on this	MORNINGA	MORNING A	MORNINGA
number?	AFTERNOON B		
	EVENINGC	EVENINGC	EVENINGC
<i>Probe:</i> Any other day or time?	OTHER	OTHER	OTHER
	(<i>specify</i>)D	(specify) D	(specify) D
Record all mentioned.	WEEKEND	WEEKEND	WEEKEND
	MORNING E	MORNINGE	MORNING E
	AFTERNOON F	AFTERNOONF	
	EVENINGG	EVENINGG	EVENINGG
	OTHER	OTHER	OTHER
	(specify)H	(<i>specify</i>) H	(specify) H
	OTHER T	OTHER	OTHER
	(specify)X	(specify)X	(specify)X
FS15J. Remember, you may share your	YES19	YES15	YES1☆
household communal number, but	[P2]	[P3]	[P4]
please, do not share any personal	[]	[2.5]	[- ·J
phone numbers that belong to	NO25	NO25	NO25
individual members of your	FS16	FS16	FS16
household. Do you have another	1510	1510	1510
personal or communal phone number			
where you can be reached?			
where you can be reached:			
			Tick here if additional
			questionnaire
			used:

FS16. Thank the respondent for her/his cooperation.

Proceed to complete the result in FS17 in the 5-17 CHILD INFORMATION PANEL and then go to the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE and complete HH56.

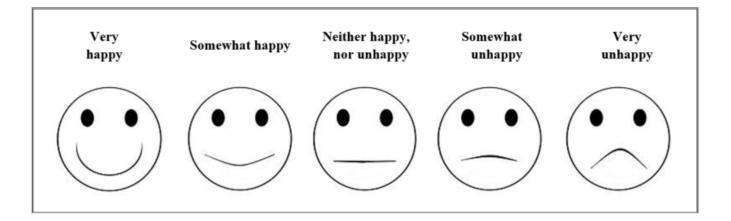
Make arrangements for the administration of the remaining questionnaire(s) in this household.

INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS	
INTERVIEWER S ODSERVATIONS	
SUPERVISOR'S OBSERVATIONS	

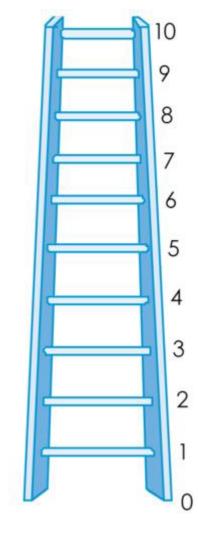
E.2.1 Sentences for literacy testing

- 1. The child is reading a book.
- 2. Parents must care for their children.
- 3. Farming is hard work.

E.2.2 Response cards for Life Satisfaction module

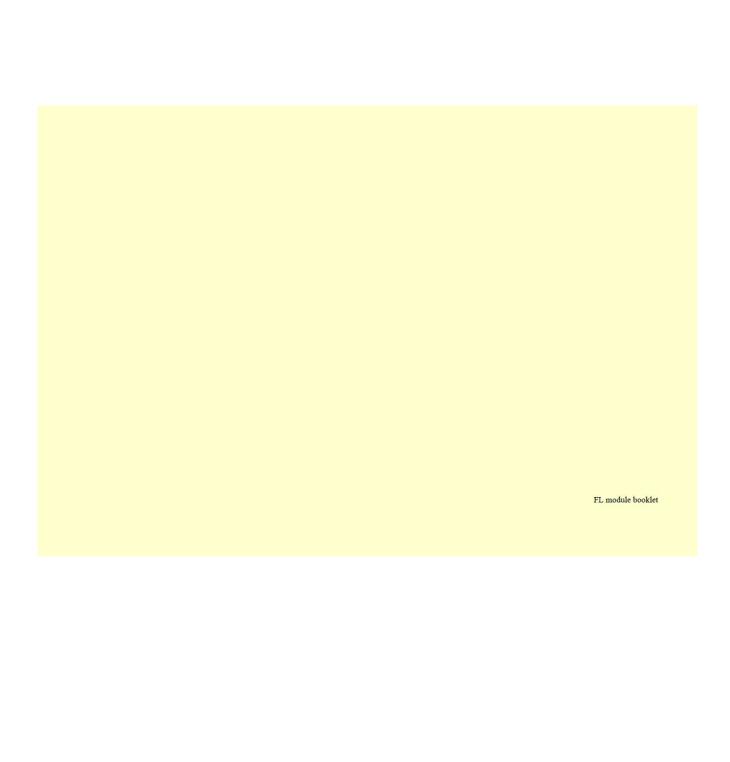


Best Possible Life



Worst Possible Life

2.3 Reading &	Numbers Boo	k for Foundat	ional Learnin	g Skills modu	ıle	



Sam is a cat. Jenny is a dog. Sam is 5. Jenny is 6.

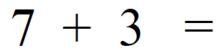
P)

Randy is in grade two. One day, Randy was going home from school. He saw some red flowers on the way. The flowers were near a tomato farm. Randy wanted to get some flowers for his mother. Randy ran fast across the farm to get the flowers. He fell down near a banana tree. Randy started crying. The farmer saw him and came. He gave Randy many flowers. Randy was very happy.

7 5

$$3 + 2 =$$

8 + 6 =



$$13 + 6 =$$

$$12 + 24 =$$

1 2 4

5 10 15

P

5 6 7 ___

14 15 17

20 40 50

2 4 6

5 8 11