



**QUESTIONNAIRE FOR INDIVIDUAL MEN**  
Kiribati Social Development Indicators Survey, 2018



MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL		MWM
<b>MWM1.</b> Cluster number: _____	<b>MWM2.</b> Household number: _____	
<b>MWM3.</b> Man's name and line number: NAME _____	<b>MWM4.</b> Supervisor's name and number: NAME _____	
<b>MWM5.</b> Interviewer's name and number: NAME _____	<b>MWM6.</b> Day / Month / Year of interview: _____ / _____ / <u>2 0 1</u> _____	

<p>Check man's age in HL6 in LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE: If age 15-17, verify in HH39 that adult consent for interview is obtained or not necessary (HL20=90). If consent is needed and not obtained, the interview must not commence and '06' should be recorded in MWM17.</p>	<b>MWM7.</b> Record the time:	
	HOURS : MINUTES _____ : _____	
<b>MWM8.</b> Check completed questionnaires in this household: Have you or another member of your team interviewed this respondent for another questionnaire?	YES, INTERVIEWED ALREADY..... 1 NO, FIRST INTERVIEW..... 2	1 ⇒MWM9B 2 ⇒MWM9A
<b>MWM9A.</b> Hello, my name is ( <i>your name</i> ). We are from National Statistical Office. We are conducting a survey about the situation of children, families and households. I would like to talk to you about your health and other topics. This interview usually takes about 45 minutes. We are also interviewing mothers about their children. All the information we obtain will remain strictly confidential and anonymous. If you wish not to answer a question or wish to stop the interview, please let me know. May I start now?	<b>MWM9B.</b> Now I would like to talk to you about your health and other topics in more detail. This interview will take about 45 minutes. Again, all the information we obtain will remain strictly confidential and anonymous. If you wish not to answer a question or wish to stop the interview, please let me know. May I start now?	
YES.....1 NO / NOT ASKED .....2	1 ⇒MAN'S BACKGROUND Module 2 ⇒MWM17	

<b>MWM17.</b> Result of man's interview.  <i>Discuss any result not completed with Supervisor.</i>	COMPLETED.....01 NOT AT HOME .....02 REFUSED.....03 PARTLY COMPLETED .....04 INCAPACITATED ( <i>specify</i> ) _____ 05 NO ADULT CONSENT FOR RESPONDENT AGE 15-17 .....06 OTHER ( <i>specify</i> ) _____ 96
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MAN'S BACKGROUND		MWB
<b>MWB1.</b> Check the respondent's line number (MWM3) in MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and the respondent to the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (HH47):	MWM3=HH47..... 1 MWM3≠HH47..... 2	2⇒MWB3
<b>MWB2.</b> Check ED5 in EDUCATION Module in the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE for this respondent: Highest level of school attended:	ED5=2, 3, 4 OR 5 ..... 1 ED5=0, 1, 8 OR BLANK..... 2	1⇒MWB15 2⇒MWB14
<b>MWB3.</b> In what month and year were you born?	DATE OF BIRTH MONTH..... __ __ DK MONTH ..... 98  YEAR..... __ __ __ __ DK YEAR..... 9998	
<b>MWB4.</b> How old are you?  <i>Probe: How old were you at your last birthday?</i>  <i>If responses to MWB3 and MWB4 are inconsistent, probe further and correct. Age must be recorded.</i>	AGE (IN COMPLETED YEARS) ..... __ __	
<b>MWB5.</b> Have you ever attended school or any early childhood education programme?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	2⇒MWB14
<b>MWB6.</b> What is the highest level and class/form/year of school you have attended?	EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION ..... 000 PRIMARY ..... 1 __ __ JUNIOR SECONDARY ..... 2 __ __ SENIOR SECONDARY ..... 3 __ __ HIGHER ..... 4 __ __ VOCATIONAL ..... 5 __ __	000⇒MWB14
<b>MWB7.</b> Did you complete that (form/class)?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	
<b>MWB8.</b> Check MWB4: Age of respondent:	AGE 15-24 ..... 1 AGE 25-49 ..... 2	2⇒MWB13
<b>MWB9.</b> At any time during the 2018 school year did you attend school?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	2⇒MWB11
<b>MWB10.</b> During this 2018 school year, which level and class/form/year are you attending?	PRIMARY ..... 1 __ __ JUNIOR SECONDARY ..... 2 __ __ SENIOR SECONDARY ..... 3 __ __ HIGHER ..... 4 __ __ VOCATIONAL ..... 5 __ __	
<b>MWB11.</b> At any time during the 2017 school year did you attend school?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	2⇒MWB13
<b>MWB12.</b> During that 2017 school year, which level and class/ form/year did you attend?	PRIMARY ..... 1 __ __ JUNIOR SECONDARY ..... 2 __ __ SENIOR SECONDARY ..... 3 __ __ HIGHER ..... 4 __ __ VOCATIONAL ..... 5 __ __	
<b>MWB13.</b> Check MWB6: Highest level of school attended:	MWB6=2, 3, 4 OR 5..... 1 MWB6=1 ..... 2	1⇒MWB15

<p><b>MWB14.</b> Now I would like you to read this sentence to me.</p> <p><i>Show sentence on the card to the respondent.</i></p> <p><i>If respondent cannot read whole sentence, probe: Can you read part of the sentence to me?</i></p>	<p>CANNOT READ AT ALL ..... 1</p> <p>ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF SENTENCE ..... 2</p> <p>ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE ..... 3</p> <p>NO SENTENCE IN REQUIRED LANGUAGE / BRAILLE (specify language) ..... 4</p>	
<p><b>MWB15.</b> How long have you been continuously living in (name of current town or village of residence)?</p> <p><i>If less than one year, record '00' years.</i></p>	<p>YEARS ..... 95</p> <p>ALWAYS / SINCE BIRTH ..... 95</p>	95 ⇨ MWB20
<p><b>MWB16.</b> Just before you moved here, did you live in an urban area or in a rural area/outer islands?</p> <p><i>Probe to identify the type of place.</i></p> <p><i>If unable to determine whether the place is an urban or a rural area, write the name of the place and then temporarily record '9' until you learn the appropriate category for the response.</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p>(Name of place)</p>	<p>RURAL AREA/OUTER ISLAND ..... 3</p> <p>URBAN ..... 4</p> <p>OUTSIDE OF KIRIBATI (specify) ..... 6</p> <p>DK URBAN OR RURAL AREA/OUTER ISLAND ..... 9</p>	
<p><b>MWB17.</b> Before you moved here, in which District/Island group did you live in?</p>	<p>REPLACES FULL LIST OF ISLANDS</p>	
<p><b>MWB20.</b> What is your religion</p>	<p>ROMAN CATHOLIC ..... 1</p> <p>KIRIBATI PROTESTANT CHURCH ..... 2</p> <p>KIRIBATI UNITED CHURCH ..... 3</p> <p>LATTER DAY SAINTS ..... 4</p> <p>BAHAI ..... 5</p> <p>OTHER RELIGION (specify) ..... 6</p> <p>NO RELIGION ..... 7</p>	
<p><b>WB21.</b> Do you have an account in a bank or other financial institution that you yourself use?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1</p> <p>NO ..... 2</p>	

MASS MEDIA AND ICT		MMT
<p><b>MMT1.</b> Do you read a newspaper or magazine at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day?</i>  <i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i></p>	<p>NOT AT ALL ..... 0                      LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK..... 1                      AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK ..... 2                      ALMOST EVERY DAY ..... 3</p>	
<p><b>MMT2.</b> Do you listen to the radio at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day?</i>  <i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i></p>	<p>NOT AT ALL ..... 0                      LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK..... 1                      AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK ..... 2                      ALMOST EVERY DAY ..... 3</p>	
<p><b>MMT3.</b> Do you watch television at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day?</i>  <i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i></p>	<p>NOT AT ALL ..... 0                      LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK..... 1                      AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK ..... 2                      ALMOST EVERY DAY ..... 3</p>	
<p><b>MMT4.</b> Have you ever used a computer or a tablet from any location?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1                      NO ..... 2</p>	2 ⇒ MMT9
<p><b>MMT5.</b> During the last 3 months, did you use a computer or a tablet at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happened almost every day?</i>  <i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i></p>	<p>NOT AT ALL ..... 0                      LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK..... 1                      AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK ..... 2                      ALMOST EVERY DAY ..... 3</p>	0 ⇒ MMT9

	YES	NO	
<b>MMT6.</b> During the last 3 months, did you:			
[A] Copy or move a file or folder?	COPY/MOVE FILE ..... 1	2	
[B] Use a copy and paste tool to duplicate or move information within a document?	USE COPY/PASTE IN DOCUMENT ..... 1	2	
[C] Send e-mail with attached file, such as a document, picture or video?	SEND E-MAIL WITH ATTACHMENT .... 1	2	
[D] Use a basic arithmetic formula in a spreadsheet?	USE BASIC SPREADSHEET FORMULA. 1	2	
[E] Connect and install a new device, such as a modem, camera or printer?	CONNECT DEVICE ..... 1	2	
[F] Find, download, install and configure software?	INSTALL SOFTWARE ..... 1	2	
[G] Create an electronic presentation with presentation software, including text, images, sound, video or charts?	CREATE PRESENTATION ..... 1	2	
[H] Transfer a file between a computer and other device?	TRANSFER FILE..... 1	2	
[I] Write a computer program in any programming language?	PROGRAMMING ..... 1	2	
<b>MMT7.</b> Check MMT6[C]: Is 'Yes' recorded?	YES, MMT6[C]=1 ..... 1	2	1 ⇨ MMT10
	NO, MMT6[C]=2 ..... 2		
<b>MMT8.</b> Check MMT6[F]: Is 'Yes' recorded?	YES, MMT6[F]=1 ..... 1	2	1 ⇨ MMT10
	NO, MMT6[F]=2 ..... 2		
<b>MMT9.</b> Have you ever used the internet from any location and any device?	YES ..... 1	2	2 ⇨ MMT11
	NO ..... 2		
<b>MMT10.</b> During the last 3 months, did you use the internet at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?  <i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day? If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i>	NOT AT ALL ..... 0		
	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK ..... 1		
	AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK ..... 2		
	ALMOST EVERY DAY ..... 3		
<b>MMT11.</b> Do you own a mobile phone?	YES ..... 1	2	2 ⇨ MMT12
	NO ..... 2		
<b>MMT11A.</b> Do you use your mobile phone for any financial transactions?	YES ..... 1	2	
	NO ..... 2		

<p><b>MMT12.</b> During the last 3 months, did you use a mobile telephone at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?</p> <p><i>Probe if necessary:</i> I mean have you communicated with someone using a mobile phone.</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe:</i> Would you say this happens almost every day?</p> <p><i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i></p>	<p>NOT AT ALL ..... 0</p> <p>LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK..... 1</p> <p>AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK ..... 2</p> <p>ALMOST EVERY DAY ..... 3</p>	
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FERTILITY		MCM
<p><b>MCM1.</b> Now I would like to ask about all the children you have had during your life. I am interested in all of the children that are biologically yours, even if they are not legally yours or do not have your last name.</p> <p>Have you ever fathered any children with any woman?</p> <p><i>This module should only include children born alive. Any stillbirths should not be included in response to any question.</i></p>	YES..... 1 NO..... 2 DK..... 8	2⇒MCM8 8⇒MCM8
<p><b>MCM2.</b> Do you have any sons or daughters that you have fathered who are now living with you?</p>	YES..... 1 NO..... 2	2⇒MCM5
<p><b>MCM3.</b> How many sons live with you?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	SONS AT HOME..... __ __	
<p><b>MCM4.</b> How many daughters live with you?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	DAUGHTERS AT HOME..... __ __	
<p><b>MCM5.</b> Do you have any sons or daughters that you have fathered who are alive but do not live with you?</p>	YES..... 1 NO..... 2	2⇒MCM8
<p><b>MCM6.</b> How many sons are alive but do not live with you?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	SONS ELSEWHERE..... __ __	
<p><b>MCM7.</b> How many daughters are alive but do not live with you?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	DAUGHTERS ELSEWHERE..... __ __	
<p><b>MCM8.</b> Have you ever fathered a son or daughter who was born alive but later died?</p> <p><i>If 'No' probe by asking: I mean, to any baby who cried, who made any movement, sound, or effort to breathe, or who showed any other signs of life even if for a very short time?</i></p>	YES..... 1 NO..... 2	2⇒MCM11
<p><b>MCM9.</b> How many boys have died?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	BOYS DEAD..... __ __	
<p><b>MCM10.</b> How many girls have died?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	GIRLS DEAD..... __ __	
<p><b>MCM11.</b> Sum answers to MCM3, MCM4, MCM6, MCM7, MCM9 and MCM10.</p>	SUM..... __ __	
<p><b>MCM12.</b> Just to make sure that I have this right, you have fathered (<b>total number in MCM11</b>) live births during your life. Is this correct?</p>	YES..... 1 NO..... 2	1⇒MCM14

<p><b>MCM13.</b> Check responses to MCM1-MCM10 and make corrections as necessary until response in MCM12 is 'Yes'.</p>		
<p><b>MCM14.</b> Check MCM11: How many live births fathered?</p>	<p>NO LIVE BIRTHS, MCM11=00 ..... 0                  ONE LIVE BIRTH ONLY, MCM11=01 ..... 1                  TWO OR MORE LIVE BIRTHS,                  MCM11=02 OR MORE ..... 2</p>	<p>0 ⇒ End                  1 ⇒ MCM18A</p>
<p><b>MCM15.</b> Did all the children you have fathered have the same biological mother?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1                  NO ..... 2</p>	<p>1 ⇒ MCM17</p>
<p><b>MCM16.</b> In all, how many women have you fathered children with?</p>	<p>NUMBER OF WOMEN ..... _ _</p>	
<p><b>MCM17.</b> How old were you when your first child was born?</p>	<p>AGE IN YEARS ..... _ _</p>	<p>⇒ MCM18B</p>
<p><b>MCM18A.</b> In what month and year was the child you have fathered born?</p> <p><b>MCM18B.</b> In what month and year was the last of these (<i>total number in MCM11</i>) children you have fathered born even if he or she has died?</p> <p>Month and year must be recorded.</p>	<p>DATE OF LAST BIRTH</p> <p>MONTH ..... _ _</p> <p>YEAR ..... _ _ _ _</p>	



CONTRACEPTION		MCP
<p><b>MCP0.</b> I would like to talk with you about another subject: family planning.</p>		
<p>Have you ever heard of (<i>method</i>)? <span style="float: right;">YES NO</span></p>		
<p>[A] Female Sterilization (Ligation)  <i>Probe:</i> Women can have an operation to avoid having more children</p>	<p>FEMALE STERILIZATION ..... 1</p>	<p>2</p>
<p>[B] Male Sterilization (Vasectomy)  <i>Probe:</i> Men can have an operation to avoid having any children</p>	<p>MALE STERILIZATION ..... 1</p>	<p>2</p>
<p>[C] IUCD  <i>Probe:</i> Women can have a loop or coil placed inside them by a doctor or a nurse which can prevent pregnancy for one or more years</p>	<p>IUCD ..... 1</p>	<p>2</p>
<p>[D] Injectables  <i>Probe:</i> Women can have an injection by a health provider that stops them from becoming pregnant for one or more months</p>	<p>INJECTABLES ..... 1</p>	<p>2</p>
<p>[E] Implant  <i>Probe:</i> Women can have one or more small rods placed in their upper arm by a doctor or nurse which can prevent pregnancy for one or more years</p>	<p>IMPLANT ..... 1</p>	<p>2</p>
<p>[F] Pill  <i>Probe:</i> Women can take a pill every day to avoid becoming pregnant</p>	<p>PILL ..... 1</p>	<p>2</p>
<p>G] Condom  <i>Probe:</i> Men can put a rubber sheath on their penis before sexual intercourse.</p>	<p>CONDOM ..... 1</p>	<p>2</p>
<p>[H] Female Condom  <i>Probe:</i> Women can place a sheath in their vagina before sexual intercourse</p>	<p>FEMALE CONDOM ..... 1</p>	<p>2</p>
<p>[I] Emergency Contraception  <i>Probe:</i> As an emergency measure, within three days after they have unprotected sexual intercourse, women can take special pills to prevent pregnancy</p>	<p>EMERGENCY CONTRACEPRION .... 1</p>	<p>2</p>
<p>[J] Dr. Billing (Ovulation) Method  <i>Probe:</i> Women can monitor their fertility and infertility period by checking the sensation of their vulva and the appearance of vaginal discharge</p>	<p>DR. BILLING (OVULATION) ..... 1</p>	<p>2</p>

<p>[K] Cycle Beads (Standard Days) Method <i>Probe:</i> A woman uses a string of coloured beads to know the days she can get pregnant. On the days she can get pregnant, she uses a condom or does not have sexual intercourse</p>	<p>CYCLE BEADS ..... 1 2</p>																
<p>[L] Lactational Amenorrhea Method (LAM) <i>Probe:</i> Up to six months after childbirth, before the menstrual period has returned, women use a method requiring frequent breastfeeding day and night</p>	<p>LACTATIONAL AMENORRHEA ..... 1 2</p>																
<p>[M] Rhythm/ Calendar Method <i>Probe:</i> To avoid pregnancy, women do not have sexual intercourse on the days of the month they think they can get pregnant</p>	<p>RHYTHM ..... 1 2</p>																
<p>[N] Withdrawal <i>Probe:</i> Men can be careful and pull out before climax</p>	<p>WITHDRAWAL..... 1 2</p>																
<p>[X] Have you heard of any other ways or methods that women or men can use to avoid pregnancy?</p>	<p>YES, MODERN METHOD (specify) _____ A</p> <p>YES, TRADITIONAL METHOD (specify) _____ B</p> <p>NO..... Z</p>																
<p><b>MCP2.</b> In the last few months have you:</p> <p>[A] Heard about family planning on the radio?</p> <p>[B] Seen anything about family planning on the television?</p> <p>[C] Read about family planning in a newspaper or magazine?</p> <p>[D] Received a voice or text message about family planning on a mobile phone?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 80%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">YES</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>RADIO.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>TELEVISION .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NEWSPAPER OR MAGAZINE.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MOBILE PHONE.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	RADIO.....	1	2	TELEVISION .....	1	2	NEWSPAPER OR MAGAZINE.....	1	2	MOBILE PHONE.....	1	2	
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<p><b>MCP3.</b> In the last few months, have you discussed family planning with a health worker or health professional?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1</p> <p>NO..... 2</p>																
<p><b>MCP4.</b> Now I would like to ask you about a woman's risk of pregnancy. From one menstrual period to the next, are there certain days when a woman is more likely to become pregnant when she has sexual relations</p>	<p>YES ..... 1</p> <p>NO..... 2</p> <p>DK..... 8</p>	<p>2 ⇒ MCP6</p> <p>8 ⇒ MCP6</p>															

<p><b>MCP5.</b> Is this time just before her period begins, during her period, right after her period has ended, or halfway</p>	<p>JUST BEFORE HER PERIOD BEGINS ..... 1                  DURING HER PERIOD..... 2                  RIGHT AFTER HER PERIOD HAS ENDED ..... 3                  HALFWAY BETWEEN TWO PERIODS..... 4</p> <p>OTHER (<i>specify</i>) _____ 6</p> <p>DK..... 8</p>													
<p><b>MCP6.</b> After the birth of a child, can a woman become pregnant before her menstrual period has returned?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1                  NO..... 2</p> <p>DK..... 8</p>													
<p><b>MCP7.</b> I will now read you some statements about contraception. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each one:</p> <p>[A] Contraception is a woman’s concern and a man should not have to worry about it?</p> <p>[B] Women who use contraception may become promiscuous?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 60%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">AGREE</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">DIS- AGREE</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>CONTRACEPTION WOMAN’S CONCERN.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>WOMEN MAY BECOME PROMISCUOUS .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		AGREE	DIS- AGREE	DK	CONTRACEPTION WOMAN’S CONCERN.....	1	2	8	WOMEN MAY BECOME PROMISCUOUS .....	1	2	8	
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ATTITUDES TOWARD DOMESTIC VIOLENCE		MDV																								
<p><b>MDV1.</b> Sometimes a husband is annoyed or angered by things that his wife does. In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations:</p> <p>[A] If she goes out without telling him?</p> <p>[B] If she neglects the children?</p> <p>[C] If she argues with him?</p> <p>[D] If she refuses to have sex with him?</p> <p>[E] If she burns the food?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 60%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">YES</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">NO</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>GOES OUT WITHOUT TELLING.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NEGLECTS CHILDREN.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>ARGUES WITH HIM .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>REFUSES SEX.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BURNS FOOD .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	DK	GOES OUT WITHOUT TELLING.....	1	2	8	NEGLECTS CHILDREN.....	1	2	8	ARGUES WITH HIM .....	1	2	8	REFUSES SEX.....	1	2	8	BURNS FOOD .....	1	2	8	
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BURNS FOOD .....	1	2	8																							

VICTIMISATION	MVT	
<p><b>MVT1.</b> <i>Check for the presence of others. Before continuing, ensure privacy.</i> Now I would like to ask you some questions about crimes in which you <u>personally</u> were the victim.</p> <p>Let me assure you again that your answers are completely confidential and will not be told to anyone.</p> <p>In the last three years, that is since (<b>month of interview</b>) (<b>year of interview minus 3</b>), has anyone taken or tried taking something from you, by using force or threatening to use force?</p> <p><i>Include only incidents in which the respondent was personally the victim and exclude incidents experienced only by other members of the household.</i></p> <p><i>If necessary, help the respondent to establish the recall period and make sure that you allow adequate time for the recall. You may reassure: It can be difficult to remember this sort of incidents, so please take your time while you think about your answers.</i></p>	<p>YES.....1 NO.....2  DK.....8</p>	<p>2 ⇨MVT9B  8 ⇨MVT9B</p>
<p><b>MVT2.</b> Did this last happen during the last 12 months, that is, since (<b>month of interview</b>) (<b>year of interview minus 1</b>)?</p>	<p>YES, DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS.....1 NO, MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO.....2  DK / DON'T REMEMBER.....8</p>	<p>2 ⇨MVT5B  8 ⇨MVT5B</p>
<p><b>MVT3.</b> How many times did this happen in the last 12 months?</p> <p><i>If 'DK/Don't remember', probe: Did it happen once, twice, or at least three times?</i></p>	<p>ONE TIME.....1 TWO TIMES .....2 THREE OR MORE TIMES.....3  DK / DON'T REMEMBER.....8</p>	
<p><b>MVT4.</b> <i>Check MVT3: One or more times?</i></p>	<p>ONE TIME, MVT3=1 .....1 MORE THAN ONCE OR DK, MVT3=2, 3 OR 8 .....2</p>	<p>1 ⇨MVT5A 2 ⇨MVT5B</p>
<p><b>MVT5A.</b> When this happened, was anything stolen from you?</p> <p><b>MVT5B.</b> The last time this happened, was anything stolen from you?</p>	<p>YES.....1 NO.....2  DK / NOT SURE .....8</p>	
<p><b>MVT6.</b> Did the person(s) have a weapon?</p>	<p>YES.....1 NO.....2  DK / NOT SURE .....8</p>	<p>2 ⇨MVT8  8 ⇨MVT8</p>
<p><b>MVT7.</b> Was a knife, a gun or something else used as a weapon?</p> <p><i>Record all that apply.</i></p>	<p>YES, A KNIFE .....A YES, A GUN .....B YES, SOMETHING ELSE.....X</p>	

<p><b>MVT8.</b> Did you or anyone else report the incident to the police?</p> <p><i>If 'Yes', probe:</i> Was the incident reported by you or someone else?</p>	<p>YES, RESPONDENT REPORTED .....1          YES, SOMEONE ELSE REPORTED .....2          NO, NOT REPORTED .....3            DK / NOT SURE .....8</p>	<p>1 ⇨ MVT9A          2 ⇨ MVT9A          3 ⇨ MVT9A            8 ⇨ MVT9A</p>
<p><b>MVT9A.</b> Apart from the incident(s) just covered, have you in the last three years, that is since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 3</i>), been physically attacked?</p> <p><b>MVT9B.</b> In the same period of the last three years, that is since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 3</i>), have you been physically attacked?</p> <p><i>If 'No', probe:</i> An attack can happen at home or any place outside of the home, such as in other homes, in the street, at school, on public transport, public restaurants, or at your workplace.</p> <p><i>Include only incidents in which the respondent was personally the victim and exclude incidents experienced only by other members of the household. Exclude incidents where the intention was to take something from the respondent, which should be recorded under MVT1.</i></p>	<p>YES .....1          NO .....2            DK .....8</p>	<p>2 ⇨ MVT20            8 ⇨ MVT20</p>
<p><b>MVT10.</b> Did this last happen during the last 12 months, that is, since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 1</i>)?</p>	<p>YES, DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS .....1          NO, MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO .....2            DK / DON'T REMEMBER .....8</p>	<p>2 ⇨ MVT12B            8 ⇨ MVT12B</p>
<p><b>MVT11.</b> How many times did this happen in the last 12 months?</p> <p><i>If 'DK/Don't remember', probe:</i> Did it happen once, twice, or at least three times?</p>	<p>ONE TIME .....1          TWO TIMES .....2          THREE OR MORE TIMES .....3            DK / DON'T REMEMBER .....8</p>	<p>1 ⇨ MVT12A          2 ⇨ MVT12B          3 ⇨ MVT12B            8 ⇨ MVT12B</p>
<p><b>MVT12A.</b> Where did this happen?</p> <p><b>MVT12B.</b> Where did this happen the last time?</p>	<p>AT HOME .....11          IN ANOTHER HOME .....12            IN THE STREET .....21          ON PUBLIC TRANSPORT .....22          PUBLIC RESTAURANT / CAFÉ / BAR .....23          OTHER PUBLIC (<i>specify</i>) .....26            AT SCHOOL .....31          AT WORKPLACE .....32            OTHER PLACE (<i>specify</i>) .....96</p>	
<p><b>MVT13.</b> How many people were involved in committing the offence?</p> <p><i>If 'DK/Don't remember', probe:</i> Was it one, two, or at least three people?</p>	<p>ONE PERSON .....1          TWO PEOPLE .....2          THREE OR MORE PEOPLE .....3            DK / DON'T REMEMBER .....8</p>	<p>1 ⇨ MVT14A          2 ⇨ MVT14B          3 ⇨ MVT14B            8 ⇨ MVT14B</p>

<p><b>MVT14A.</b> At the time of the incident, did you recognize the person?</p>	<p>YES .....1 NO.....2</p>																																	
<p><b>MVT14B.</b> At the time of the incident, did you recognize at least one of the persons?</p>	<p>DK / DON'T REMEMBER.....8</p>																																	
<p><b>MVT17.</b> Did the person(s) have a weapon?</p>	<p>YES .....1 NO.....2  DK / NOT SURE .....8</p>	<p>2⇒MVT19  8⇒MVT19</p>																																
<p><b>MVT18.</b> Was a knife, a gun or something else used as a weapon?  <i>Record all that apply.</i></p>	<p>YES, A KNIFE .....A YES, A GUN .....B YES, SOMETHING ELSE.....X</p>																																	
<p><b>MVT19.</b> Did you or anyone else report the incident to the police?  <i>If 'Yes', probe: Was the incident reported by you or someone else?</i></p>	<p>YES, RESPONDENT REPORTED .....1 YES, SOMEONE ELSE REPORTED .....2 NO, NOT REPORTED .....3  DK / NOT SURE .....8</p>																																	
<p><b>MVT20.</b> How safe do you feel walking alone in your neighbourhood after dark?</p>	<p>VERY SAFE.....1 SAFE.....2 UNSAFE.....3 VERY UNSAFE.....4  NEVER WALK ALONE AFTER DARK.....7</p>																																	
<p><b>MVT21.</b> How safe do you feel when you are at home alone after dark?</p>	<p>VERY SAFE.....1 SAFE.....2 UNSAFE.....3 VERY UNSAFE.....4  NEVER ALONE AFTER DARK.....7</p>																																	
<p><b>MVT22.</b> In the past 12 months, have you <u>personally</u> felt discriminated against or harassed on the basis of the following grounds?</p> <p>[A] Ethnic or immigration origin?</p> <p>[B] Sex?</p> <p>[C] Sexual orientation?</p> <p>[D] Age?</p> <p>[E] Religion or belief?</p> <p>[F] Disability?</p> <p>[X] For any other reason?</p>	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> <th>DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>ETHNIC / IMMIGRATION.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SEX.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SEXUAL ORIENTATION.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AGE.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>RELIGION / BELIEF.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DISABILITY.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OTHER REASON.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	DK	ETHNIC / IMMIGRATION.....	1	2	8	SEX.....	1	2	8	SEXUAL ORIENTATION.....	1	2	8	AGE.....	1	2	8	RELIGION / BELIEF.....	1	2	8	DISABILITY.....	1	2	8	OTHER REASON.....	1	2	8	
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OTHER REASON.....	1	2	8																															

MARRIAGE/UNION		MMA
<b>MMA1.</b> Are you currently married or living together with someone as if married?	YES, CURRENTLY MARRIED ..... 1 YES, LIVING WITH A PARTNER..... 2 NO, NOT IN UNION ..... 3	3⇒MMA5
<b>MMA3.</b> Do you have other wives or do you live with other partners as if married?	YES ..... 1 NO..... 2	2⇒MMA7
<b>MMA4.</b> How many other wives or live-in partners do you have?	NUMBER ..... __ __ DK..... 98	⇒MMA7 98⇒MMA7
<b>MMA5.</b> Have you ever been married or lived together with someone as if married?	YES, FORMERLY MARRIED..... 1 YES, FORMERLY LIVED WITH A PARTNER. 2 NO..... 3	3⇒End
<b>MMA6.</b> What is your marital status now: are you widowed, divorced or separated?	WIDOWED..... 1 DIVORCED..... 2 SEPARATED ..... 3	
<b>MMA7.</b> Have you been married or lived with someone only once or more than once?	ONLY ONCE..... 1 MORE THAN ONCE..... 2	1⇒MMA8A 2⇒MMA8B
<b>MMA8A.</b> In what month and year did you start living with your (wife/partner)?	DATE OF (FIRST) UNION MONTH..... __ __ DK MONTH ..... 98	
<b>MMA8B.</b> In what month and year did you start living with your <u>first</u> (wife/partner)?	YEAR..... __ __ __ __ DK YEAR..... 9998	
<b>MMA9.</b> Check MMA8A/B: Is 'DK YEAR' recorded?	YES, MMA8A/B=9998 ..... 1 NO, MMA8A/B≠9998 ..... 2	2⇒End
<b>MMA10.</b> Check MMA7: In union only once?	YES, MMA7=1..... 1 NO, MMA7=2 ..... 2	1⇒MMA11A 2⇒MMA11B
<b>MMA11A.</b> How old were you when you started living with your (wife/partner)?	AGE IN YEARS ..... __ __	
<b>MMA11B.</b> How old were you when you started living with your <u>first</u> (wife/partner)?		

ADULT FUNCTIONING		MAF
<b>MAF1.</b> Check MWB4: Age of respondent?	AGE 15-17 YEARS ..... 1 AGE 18-49 YEARS ..... 2	1 ⇨ End
<b>MAF2.</b> Do you use glasses or contact lenses?  <i>Include the use of glasses for reading.</i>	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	
<b>MAF3.</b> Do you use a hearing aid?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	
<b>MAF4.</b> I will now ask you about difficulties you may have doing a number of different activities. For each activity there are four possible answers: Please tell me if you have: 1) no difficulty, 2) some difficulty, 3) a lot of difficulty or 4) that you cannot do the activity at all.  <i>Repeat the categories during the individual questions whenever the respondent does not use an answer category:</i> Remember, the four possible answers are: 1) no difficulty, 2) some difficulty, 3) a lot of difficulty, or 4) that you cannot do the activity at all.		
<b>MAF5.</b> Check MAF2: Respondent uses glasses or contact lenses?	YES, MAF2=1 ..... 1 NO, MAF2=2 ..... 2	1 ⇨ MAF6A 2 ⇨ MAF6B
<b>MAF6A.</b> When using your glasses or contact lenses, do you have difficulty seeing?	NO DIFFICULTY ..... 1 SOME DIFFICULTY ..... 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY ..... 3	
<b>MAF6B.</b> Do you have difficulty seeing?	CANNOT SEE AT ALL ..... 4	
<b>MAF7.</b> Check MAF3: Respondent uses a hearing aid?	YES, MAF3=1 ..... 1 NO, MAF3=2 ..... 2	1 ⇨ MAF8A 2 ⇨ MAF8B
<b>MAF8A.</b> When using your hearing aid(s), do you have difficulty hearing?	NO DIFFICULTY ..... 1 SOME DIFFICULTY ..... 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY ..... 3	
<b>MAF8B.</b> Do you have difficulty hearing?	CANNOT HEAR AT ALL ..... 4	
<b>MAF9.</b> Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps?	NO DIFFICULTY ..... 1 SOME DIFFICULTY ..... 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY ..... 3 CANNOT WALK/ CLIMB STEPS AT ALL ..... 4	
<b>MAF10.</b> Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating?	NO DIFFICULTY ..... 1 SOME DIFFICULTY ..... 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY ..... 3 CANNOT REMEMBER/ CONCENTRATE AT ALL ..... 4	
<b>MAF11.</b> Do you have difficulty with self-care, such as washing all over or dressing?	NO DIFFICULTY ..... 1 SOME DIFFICULTY ..... 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY ..... 3 CANNOT CARE FOR SELF AT ALL ..... 4	
<b>MAF12.</b> Using your usual language, do you have difficulty communicating, for example understanding or being understood?	NO DIFFICULTY ..... 1 SOME DIFFICULTY ..... 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY ..... 3	



SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR		MSB
<p><b>MSB1.</b> Check for the presence of others. Before continuing, make every effort to ensure privacy. Now I would like to ask you some questions about sexual activity in order to gain a better understanding of some important life issues.</p> <p>Let me assure you again that your answers are completely confidential and will not be told to anyone. If we should come to any question that you don't want to answer, just let me know and we will go to the next question.</p> <p>How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the very first time?</p>	<p>NEVER HAD INTERCOURSE .....00</p> <p>AGE IN YEARS .....__ __</p> <p>FIRST TIME WHEN STARTED LIVING WITH (FIRST) WIFE / PARTNER.....95</p>	00⇒End
<p><b>MSB2.</b> I would like to ask you about your recent sexual activity.</p> <p>When was the last time you had sexual intercourse?</p> <p><i>Record answers in days, weeks or months if less than 12 months (one year). If 12 months (one year) or more, answer must be recorded in years.</i></p>	<p>DAYS AGO .....1 __ __</p> <p>WEEKS AGO .....2 __ __</p> <p>MONTHS AGO .....3 __ __</p> <p>YEARS AGO .....4 __ __</p>	4⇒End
<p><b>MSB3.</b> The last time you had sexual intercourse, was a condom used?</p>	<p>YES .....1</p> <p>NO .....2</p>	
<p><b>MSB4.</b> What was your relationship to this person with whom you last had sexual intercourse?</p> <p><i>Probe to ensure that the response refers to the relationship at the time of sexual intercourse</i></p> <p><i>If 'Girlfriend', then ask: Were you living together as if married? If 'Yes', record '2'. If 'No', record '3'.</i></p>	<p>WIFE .....1</p> <p>COHABITING PARTNER .....2</p> <p>GIRLFRIEND .....3</p> <p>CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE .....4</p> <p>CLIENT / SEX WORKER .....5</p> <p>OTHER (specify) _____ 6</p>	<p>3⇒MSB6</p> <p>4⇒MSB6</p> <p>5⇒MSB6</p> <p>6⇒MSB6</p>
<p><b>MSB5.</b> Check MMA1: Currently married or living with a partner?</p>	<p>YES, MMA1=1 OR 2 .....1</p> <p>NO, MMA1=3 .....2</p>	1⇒MSB7
<p><b>MSB6.</b> How old is this person?</p> <p><i>If response is 'DK', probe: About how old is this person?</i></p>	<p>AGE OF SEXUAL PARTNER .....__ __</p> <p>DK .....98</p>	
<p><b>MSB7.</b> Apart from this person, have you had sexual intercourse with any other person in the last 12 months?</p>	<p>YES .....1</p> <p>NO .....2</p>	2 MSB9
<p><b>MSB8.</b> The last time you had sexual intercourse with another person, was a condom used?</p>	<p>YES .....1</p> <p>NO .....2</p>	2⇒End
<p><b>MSB8A.</b> If a condom was used, what is the brand name of the condom used that time?</p>	<p>DOTTED MALE LATEX .....1</p> <p>RIBBED CONDOM .....2</p> <p>OTHER (specify) _____ 6</p>	

<p><b>MSB8B.</b> From where did you obtain the condom the last time?</p> <p><i>Probe to identify the type of place.</i></p> <p><i>If unable to determine whether public or private, write the name of the place and then temporarily record '76' until you learn the appropriate category for the response.</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>(Name of place)</i></p>	<p><b>PUBLIC MEDICAL SECTOR</b></p> <p>GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL ..... 21</p> <p>GOVERNMENT CLINIC / HEALTH CENTRE..... 22</p> <p>MOBILE/OUTREACH CLINIC ..... 23</p> <p>OTHER PUBLIC (specify) _____ 26</p> <p><b>PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR</b></p> <p>PRIVATE CLINIC ..... 32</p> <p>KIRIBATI FAMILY HEALTH ASSOCIATION (KFHA) ..... 34</p> <p>OTHER PRIVATE MEDICAL (specify) _____ 36</p> <p>DK PUBLIC OR PRIVATE ..... 76</p> <p>OTHER (specify) _____ 96</p>	
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<p><b>MSB9.</b> What was your relationship to this person?</p> <p><i>Probe to ensure that the response refers to the relationship at the time of sexual intercourse</i></p> <p><i>If 'Girlfriend' then ask:</i> Were you living together as if married? <i>If 'Yes', record '2'. If 'No', record '3'.</i></p>	<p>WIFE..... 1</p> <p>COHABITING PARTNER ..... 2</p> <p>GIRLFRIEND..... 3</p> <p>CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE..... 4</p> <p>CLIENT / SEX WORKER ..... 5</p> <p>OTHER (specify) _____ 6</p>	<p>3 ⇒ MSB12</p> <p>4 ⇒ MSB12</p> <p>5 ⇒ MSB12</p> <p>6 ⇒ MSB12</p>
<p><b>MSB10.</b> Check MMA1: Currently married or living with a partner?</p>	<p>YES, MMA1=1 OR 2 ..... 1</p> <p>NO, MMA1=3 ..... 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒ MSB12</p>
<p><b>MSB11.</b> Check MMA7: Married or living with a partner only once?</p>	<p>YES, MMA7=1 ..... 1</p> <p>NO, MMA7≠1 ..... 2</p>	<p>1 ⇒ End</p>
<p><b>MSB12.</b> How old is this person?</p> <p><i>If response is 'DK', probe:</i> About how old is this person?</p>	<p>AGE OF SEXUAL PARTNER ..... ____</p> <p>DK..... 98</p>	

HIV/AIDS		MHA																
<b>MHA1.</b> Now I would like to talk with you about something else.  Have you ever heard of HIV or AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2  DK..... 8	2⇒End																
<b>MHA2.</b> HIV is the virus that can lead to AIDS.  Can people reduce their chance of getting HIV by having just one uninfected sex partner who has no other sex partners?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2  DK..... 8																	
<b>MHA3.</b> Can people get HIV from mosquito bites?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2  DK..... 8																	
<b>MHA4.</b> Can people reduce their chance of getting HIV by using a condom every time they have sex?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2  DK..... 8																	
<b>MHA5.</b> Can people get HIV by sharing food with a person who has HIV?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2  DK..... 8																	
<b>MHA6.</b> Can people get HIV because of witchcraft or other supernatural means?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2  DK..... 8																	
<b>MHA7.</b> Is it possible for a healthy-looking person to have HIV?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2  DK..... 8																	
<b>MHA8.</b> Can HIV be transmitted from a mother to her baby:  [A] During pregnancy? [B] During delivery? [C] By breastfeeding?	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">YES</th> <th style="text-align: center;">NO</th> <th style="text-align: center;">DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>DURING PREGNANCY .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DURING DELIVERY .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BY BREASTFEEDING .....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	DK	DURING PREGNANCY .....	1	2	8	DURING DELIVERY .....	1	2	8	BY BREASTFEEDING .....	1	2	8	
	YES	NO	DK															
DURING PREGNANCY .....	1	2	8															
DURING DELIVERY .....	1	2	8															
BY BREASTFEEDING .....	1	2	8															
<b>MHA9.</b> Check MHA8[A], [B] and [C]: At least one 'Yes' recorded?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2	2⇒MHA24																
<b>MHA10.</b> Are there any special drugs that a doctor or a nurse can give to a woman infected with HIV to reduce the risk of transmission to the baby?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2  DK..... 8																	
<b>MHA24.</b> I don't want to know the results, but have you ever been tested for HIV?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2	2⇒MHA27																

<p><b>MHA25.</b> How many months ago was your most recent HIV test?</p>	<p>LESS THAN 12 MONTHS AGO ..... 1          12-23 MONTHS AGO..... 2          2 OR MORE YEARS AGO..... 3</p>	
<p><b>MHA25A.</b> Where was the test done?</p> <p><i>Probe to identify the type of place.</i></p> <p><i>If unable to determine whether public or private, write the name of the place and then temporarily record '76' until you learn the appropriate category for the response.</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>(Name of place)</i></p>	<p><b>PUBLIC MEDICAL SECTOR</b></p> <p>GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL ..... 21          GOVERNMENT CLINIC /          HEALTH CENTRE..... 22          MOBILE CLINIC/OUTREACH ..... 23</p> <p>OTHER PUBLIC  <i>(specify)</i> _____ 26</p> <p><b>PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR</b></p> <p>PRIVATE CLINIC ..... 32          OTHER PRIVATE          KIRIBATI FAMILY HEALTH          ASSOCIATION (KFHA) ..... 34          OTHER PRIVATE          MEDICAL <i>(specify)</i> _____ 36</p> <p>DK PUBLIC OR PRIVATE ..... 76</p> <p>OTHER  <i>(specify)</i> _____ 96</p>	
<p><b>MHA26.</b> I don't want to know the results, but did you get the results of the test?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1          NO ..... 2          DK ..... 8</p>	<p>1 ⇒ MHA28          2 ⇒ MHA28          8 ⇒ MHA28</p>
<p><b>MHA27.</b> Do you know of a place where people can go to get an HIV test?</p>	<p>YES ..... 1          NO ..... 2</p>	
<p><b>MHA27A.</b> Where is that?</p> <p>Any other place?</p> <p><i>Probe to identify the type of place.</i></p> <p><i>If unable to determine whether public or private, write the name of the place and then temporarily record '76' until you learn the appropriate category for the response.</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>(Name of place)</i></p>	<p><b>PUBLIC MEDICAL SECTOR</b></p> <p>GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL ..... A          GOVERNMENT CLINIC /HEALTH          CENTRE ..... B          MOBILE/OUTREACH CLINIC ..... C</p> <p>OTHER PUBLIC  <i>(specify)</i> _____ D</p> <p>HEALTH CENTRE ..... E</p> <p><b>PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR</b></p> <p>PRIVATE CLINIC ..... F          KIRIBATI FAMILY HEALTH          ASSOCIATION (KFHA) ..... G</p> <p>OTHER PRIVATE          MEDICAL <i>(specify)</i> _____ J</p> <p>DK PUBLIC OR PRIVATE ..... X</p> <p>OTHER <i>(specify)</i> ..... Y</p>	

<b>MHA28.</b> Have you heard of test kits people can use to test themselves for HIV?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2	2 ⇒ MHA30
<b>MHA29.</b> Have you ever tested yourself for HIV using a self-test kit?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2	
<b>MHA30.</b> Would you buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper or vendor if you knew that this person had HIV?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS ..... 8	
<b>MHA31.</b> Do you think children living with HIV should be allowed to attend school with children who do not have HIV?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS ..... 8	
<b>MHA32.</b> Do you think people hesitate to take an HIV test because they are afraid of how other people will react if the test result is positive for HIV?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS ..... 8	
<b>MHA33.</b> Do people talk badly about people living with HIV, or who are thought to be living with HIV?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS ..... 8	
<b>MHA34.</b> Do people living with HIV, or thought to be living with HIV, lose the respect of other people?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS ..... 8	
<b>MHA35.</b> Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?  I would be ashamed if someone in my family had HIV.	AGREE..... 1 DISAGREE..... 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS ..... 8	
<b>MHA36.</b> Do you fear that you could get HIV if you come into contact with the saliva of a person living with HIV?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2 SAYS HE HAS HIV..... 7 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS ..... 8	

SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS		MSTI
<b>MSTI1.</b> Check MHA1: Has he heard of HIV or AIDS?	YES, MHA1=1 ..... 1 NO, MHA1=2 ..... 2	2 ⇒ MSTI1B
<b>MSTI1A.</b> Apart from HIV, have you heard about other infections that can be transmitted through sexual contact?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	1 ⇒ MSTI4 2 ⇒ MSTI3
<b>MSTI1B.</b> Have you heard about infections that can be transmitted through sexual contact?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	
<b>MSTI3.</b> Check MSTI1A and Check MSTI1B: At least one 'Yes' recorded?	YES, MSTI1A=1 OR MSTI1B=1 ..... 1 NO ..... 2	2 ⇒ MSTI5
<b>MSTI4.</b> Now I would like to ask you some questions about your health in the last 12 months. During the last 12 months, have you had a disease which you got through sexual contact?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DK ..... 8	
<b>MSTI5.</b> Sometimes men experience an abnormal discharge from their penis. During the last 12 months, have you had an abnormal discharge from your penis?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DK ..... 8	
<b>MSTI6.</b> Sometimes men have a sore or ulcer near their penis. During the last 12 months, have you had a sore or ulcer on or near your penis?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DK ..... 8	
<b>MSTI7.</b> Check MSTI5 and Check MSTI6: At least one 'Yes' recorded?	YES, MSTI5=1 OR MSTI6=1 ..... 1 NO ..... 2	2 ⇒ MSTI10
<b>MSTI8.</b> The last time you had this problem (one of these problems), did you seek any kind of advice or treatment?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	2 ⇒ MSTI10
<b>MSTI9.</b> Where did you go?  Any other place?  <i>Probe to identify the type of place.</i>  <i>If unable to determine whether public or private, write the name of the place and then temporarily record 'X' until you learn the appropriate category for the response.</i>  _____ (Name of place)	<b>PUBLIC MEDICAL SECTOR</b> GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL ..... A GOVERNMENT CLINIC /HEALTH CENTRE ..... B MOBILE/OUTREACH CLINIC ..... C  OTHER PUBLIC (specify) _____ D HEALTH CENTRE ..... E  <b>PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR</b> PRIVATE CLINIC ..... F KIRIBATI FAMILY HEALTH ASSOCIATION (KFHA) ..... G  OTHER PRIVATE MEDICAL (specify) _____ J DK PUBLIC OR PRIVATE ..... X OTHER (specify) ..... Y	

<b>MSTI10.</b> If a wife knows her husband has a disease that she can get during sexual intercourse, is she justified in asking that they use a condom when they have sex?	YES..... 1	
	NO..... 2	
	DK..... 8	
<b>MSTI11.</b> Is a wife justified in refusing to have sex with her husband when she knows he has sex with other women?	YES..... 1	
	NO..... 2	
	DK..... 8	

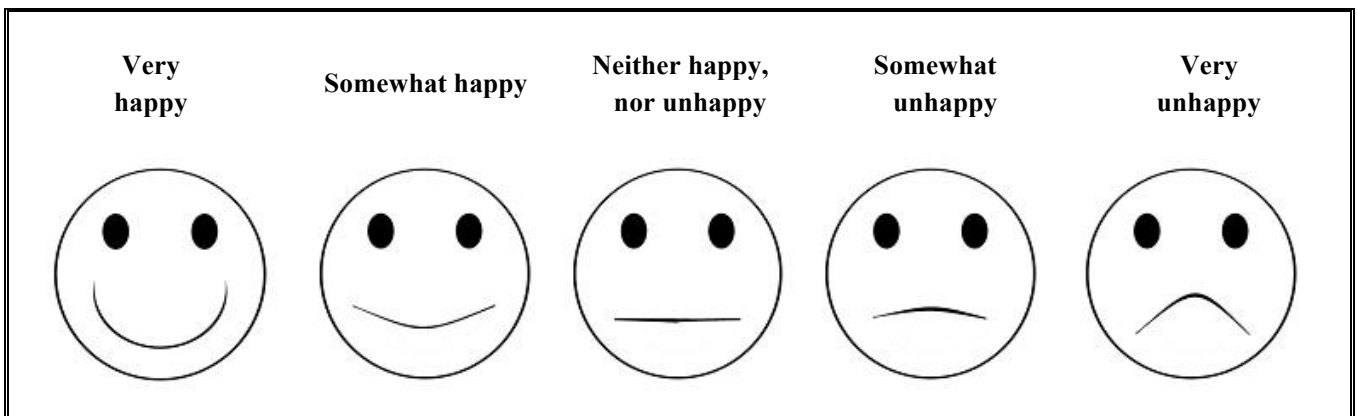
<b>CIRCUMCISION</b>		<b>MMC</b>
<b>MMC1.</b> Some men are circumcised, that is, the foreskin is completely removed from the penis.  Are you circumcised?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2  DK..... 8	2 ⇒ End
<b>MMC2.</b> How old were you when you got circumcised?	AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS ..... __ __  DK..... 98	
<b>MMC3.</b> Who did the circumcision?	TRADITIONAL PRACTITIONER / FAMILY / FRIEND ..... 1 HEALTH WORKER / PROFESSIONAL ..... 2  OTHER ( <i>specify</i> ) ..... 6  DK..... 8	
<b>MMC4.</b> Where was it done?	HEALTH FACILITY ..... 1 HOME OF A HEALTH WORKER / PROFESSIONAL ..... 2 AT HOME ..... 3 RITUAL SITE ..... 4  OTHER HOME / PLACE ( <i>specify</i> ) ..... 6  DK..... 8	

TOBACCO AND ALCOHOL USE		MTA
<b>MTA1.</b> Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	2 ⇒ MTA6
<b>MTA2.</b> How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	NEVER SMOKED A WHOLE CIGARETTE ..... 00 AGE ..... ____	00 ⇒ MTA6
<b>MTA3.</b> Do you currently smoke cigarettes?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	2 ⇒ MTA6
<b>MTA4.</b> In the last 24 hours, how many cigarettes did you smoke?	NUMBER OF CIGARETTES ..... ____	
<b>MTA5.</b> During the last one month, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?  <i>If less than 10 days, record the number of days. If 10 days or more but less than a month, record '10'. If 'Every day' or 'Almost every day', record '30'.</i>	NUMBER OF DAYS ..... <u>0</u> ____ 10 DAYS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN A MONTH ..... 10 EVERY DAY / ALMOST EVERY DAY ..... 30	
<b>MTA6.</b> Have you ever tried any smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes, such as cigars, water pipe, cigarillos or pipe?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	2 ⇒ MTA10
<b>MTA7.</b> During the last one month, did you use any smoked tobacco products?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	2 ⇒ MTA10
<b>MTA8.</b> What type of smoked tobacco product did you use or smoke during the last one month?  <i>Record all mentioned.</i>	CIGARS ..... A WATER PIPE ..... B CIGARILLOS ..... C PIPE ..... D OTHER ( <i>specify</i> ) ..... X	
<b>MTA9.</b> During the last one month, on how many days did you use ( <i>names of products mentioned in MTA8</i> )?  <i>If less than 10 days, record the number of days. If 10 days or more but less than a month, record '10'. If 'Every day' or 'Almost every day', record '30'.</i>	NUMBER OF DAYS ..... <u>0</u> ____ 10 DAYS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN A MONTH ..... 10 EVERY DAY / ALMOST EVERY DAY ..... 30	
<b>MTA10.</b> Have you ever tried any form of smokeless tobacco products, such as chewing tobacco, <i>kouben</i> or snuff?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	2 ⇒ MTA14
<b>MTA11.</b> During the last one month, did you use any smokeless tobacco products?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2	2 ⇒ MTA14

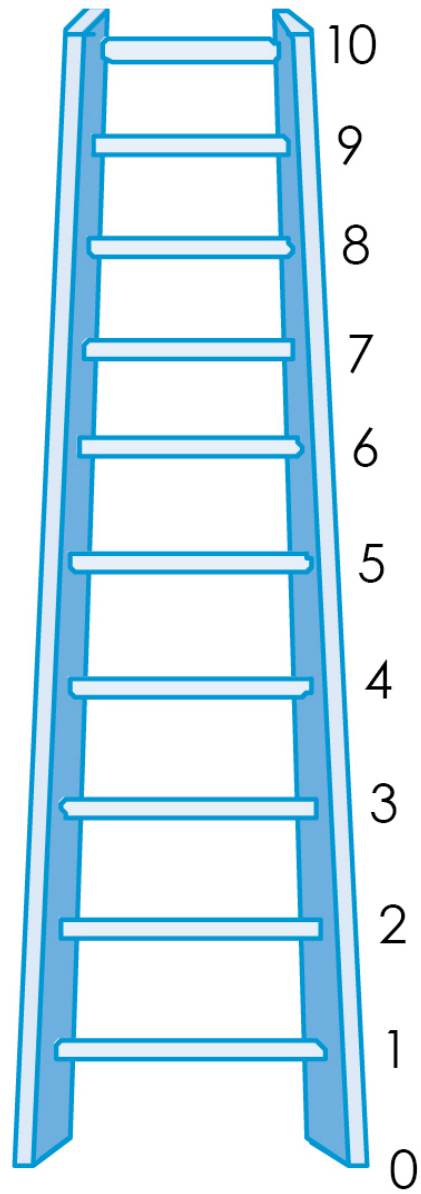


<p><b>MTA12.</b> What type of smokeless tobacco product did you use during the last one month?</p> <p><i>Record all mentioned.</i></p>	<p>CHEWING TOBACCO.....A                  SNUFF .....B                  KOUBEN .....D                  OTHER (<i>specify</i>) _____ X</p>	
<p><b>MTA13.</b> During the last one month, on how many days did you use (<i>names of products mentioned in MTA12</i>)?</p> <p><i>If less than 10 days, record the number of days.                  If 10 days or more but less than a month, record '10'.                  If 'Every day' or 'Almost every day', record '30'.</i></p>	<p>NUMBER OF DAYS ..... <u>0</u> _____                  10 DAYS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN A MONTH.....10                  EVERY DAY / ALMOST EVERY DAY .....30</p>	
<p><b>MTA14.</b> Now I would like to ask you some questions about drinking alcohol.</p> <p>Have you ever drunk alcohol?</p>	<p>YES .....1                  NO.....2</p>	<p>2⇒End</p>
<p><b>MTA15.</b> We count one drink of alcohol as one can or bottle of beer, one glass of wine, or one shot of cognac, vodka, whiskey, rum, or one cup of pure kaokioki.</p> <p>How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips?</p>	<p>NEVER HAD ONE DRINK OF ALCOHOL .....00                  AGE ..... _____</p>	<p>00⇒End</p>
<p><b>MTA16.</b> During the last one month, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?</p> <p><i>If respondent did not drink, record '00'.                  If less than 10 days, record the number of days.                  If 10 days or more but less than a month, record '10'.                  If 'Every day' or 'Almost every day', record '30'.</i></p>	<p>DID NOT HAVE ONE DRINK IN LAST ONE MONTH.....00                  NUMBER OF DAYS ..... <u>0</u> _____                  10 DAYS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN A MONTH.....10                  EVERY DAY / ALMOST EVERY DAY .....30</p>	<p>00⇒End</p>
<p><b>MTA17.</b> In the last one month, on the days that you drank alcohol, how many drinks did you usually have per day?</p>	<p>NUMBER OF DRINKS ..... _____</p>	

<b>LIFE SATISFACTION</b>		<b>MLS</b>
<p><b>MLS1.</b> I would like to ask you some simple questions on happiness and satisfaction.</p> <p>First, taking all things together, would you say you are very happy, somewhat happy, neither happy nor unhappy, somewhat unhappy or very unhappy?</p> <p>I am now going to show you pictures to help you with your response.</p> <p><i>Show smiley card and explain what each symbol represents. Record the response code selected by the respondent.</i></p>	<p>VERY HAPPY .....1            SOMEWHAT HAPPY .....2            NEITHER HAPPY NOR UNHAPPY .....3            SOMEWHAT UNHAPPY .....4            VERY UNHAPPY .....5</p>	
<p><b>MLS2.</b> <i>Show the picture of the ladder.</i></p> <p>Now, look at this ladder with steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top.</p> <p>Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you.</p> <p>On which step of the ladder do you feel you stand at this time?</p> <p><i>Probe if necessary: Which step comes closest to the way you feel?</i></p>	<p>LADDER STEP ..... ____</p>	
<p><b>MLS3.</b> Compared to this time last year, would you say that your life has improved, stayed more or less the same, or worsened, overall?</p>	<p>IMPROVED.....1            MORE OR LESS THE SAME .....2            WORSENERD .....3</p>	
<p><b>MLS4.</b> And in one year from now, do you expect that your life will be better, will be more or less the same, or will be worse, overall?</p>	<p>BETTER .....1            MORE OR LESS THE SAME .....2            WORSE.....3</p>	



## Best Possible Life



## Worst Possible Life

<b>MWM10.</b> Record the time.	HOURS AND MINUTES ..... ____ : ____	
<b>MWM11.</b> Was the entire interview completed in private or was there anyone else during the entire interview or part of it?	YES, THE ENTIRE INTERVIEW WAS COMPLETED IN PRIVATE..... 1  NO, OTHERS WERE PRESENT DURING THE ENTIRE INTERVIEW (specify) _____ 2  NO, OTHERS WERE PRESENT DURING PART OF THE INTERVIEW (specify) _____ 3	
<b>MWM12.</b> Language of the Questionnaire.	ENGLISH ..... 1 KIRIBATI ..... 2	
<b>MWM13.</b> Language of the Interview.	ENGLISH ..... 1 KIRIBATI ..... 2  OTHER LANGUAGE (specify) _____ 6	
<b>MWM14.</b> Native language of the Respondent.	ENGLISH ..... 1 KIRIBATI ..... 2  OTHER LANGUAGE (specify) _____ 6	
<b>MWM15.</b> Was a translator used for any parts of this questionnaire?	YES, THE ENTIRE QUESTIONNAIRE..... 1 YES, PARTS OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE ..... 2 NO, NOT USED ..... 3	
<p><b>MWM16.</b> Check columns HL20 in LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE:                  Is the respondent the caretaker of any child age 0-4 living in this household?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes ⇒ Go to MWM17 in MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and record '01'. Then go to the QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN UNDER FIVE for that child and start the interview with this respondent.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No ⇒ Check HH26-HH27 in HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE: Is there a child age 5-17 selected for QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN AGE 5-17?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes ⇒ Check column HL20 in LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE: Is the respondent the caretaker of the child selected for QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN AGE 5-17 in this household?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes ⇒ Go to MWM17 in MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and record '01'. Then go to the QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN AGE 5-17 for that child and start the interview with this respondent.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No ⇒ Go to MWM17 in MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and record '01'. Then end the interview with this respondent by thanking him for his cooperation. Check to see if there are other questionnaires to be administered in this household.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No ⇒ Go to MWM17 in MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and record '01'. Then end the interview with this respondent by thanking him for his cooperation. Check to see if there are other questionnaires to be administered in this household.</p>		

<b>INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS</b>

<b>SUPERVISOR'S OBSERVATIONS</b>