



QUESTIONNAIRE FOR INDIVIDUAL MEN
Social Indicator Sample Survey 2018



INFORMATION PANEL		MWM
MWM1. Cluster number: _____	MWM2. Household number: _____	
MWM3. Man's name and line number: NAME _____	MWM4. Supervisor's name and number: NAME _____	
MWM5. Interviewer's name and number: NAME _____	MWM6. Date of interview (Year/ Month / Day): 2 0 1 8 / ____ / ____	

<p><i>Check man's age in HL6 in LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE: If age 15-17, verify in HH39 that adult consent for interview is obtained or not necessary (HL20=90). If consent is needed and not obtained, the interview must not commence and '06' should be recorded in MWM17.</i></p>	MWM7. Record the time:	
	HOURS : MINUTES _____ : _____	
MWM8. Check completed questionnaires in this household: <i>Have you or another member of your team interviewed this respondent for another questionnaire?</i>	YES, INTERVIEWED ALREADY 1 NO, FIRST INTERVIEW 2	1 ⇒ MWM9B 2 ⇒ MWM9A
MWM9A. Hello, my name is (<i>your name</i>). We are from National Statistical Office. We are conducting a survey about the situation of children, families and households. I would like to talk to you about your health, education and other topics. This interview usually takes about 20 minutes. We are also interviewing mothers about their children. All the information we obtain will remain strictly confidential and anonymous. If you wish not to answer a question or wish to stop the interview, please let me know. May I start now?	MWM9B. Now I would like to talk to you about your health, education and other topics in more detail. This interview will take about 20 minutes. Again, all the information we obtain will remain strictly confidential and anonymous. If you wish not to answer a question or wish to stop the interview, please let me know. May I start now?	
YES 1 NO / NOT ASKED 2	1 ⇒ MAN'S BACKGROUND Module 2 ⇒ MWM17	

MWM17. Result of interview <i>Discuss any result not completed with Supervisor.</i>	COMPLETED 01 NOT AT HOME 02 REFUSED 03 PARTLY COMPLETED 04 INCAPACITATED (<i>specify</i>) 05 NO ADULT CONSENT FOR RESPONDENT AGE 15-17 06 OTHER (<i>specify</i>) 96
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MEN'S BACKGROUND		MWB
MWB1. Check the respondent's line number (MWM3) in MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and the respondent to the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (HH47):	MWM3=HH47 1 MWM3≠HH47 2	2 ⇨ MWB3
MWB2. Check ED5, ED6 on EDUCATION Module of the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE for this respondent: Education level?	ED5>105 OR (ED5=105, ED6=1) 1 ED5<105 OR (ED5=105, ED6=2) 2	1 ⇨ MWB15 2 ⇨ MWB14
MWB3. In what year and month were you born?	DATE OF BIRTH YEAR..... _ _ _ _ DK YEAR 9998 MONTH _ _ DK MONTH 98	
MWB4. How old are you? <i>Probe: How old were you at your last birthday?</i> <i>If responses to MWB3 and MWB4 are inconsistent, probe further and correct. Age must be recorded.</i>	AGE (IN COMPLETED YEARS) _ _	
MWB5. Have you ever attended school or any early childhood education programme?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇨ MWB14
MWB6. What is the highest level of school grade or year of you have attended? <i>If Master's first grade - 21, second grade - 22, if Doctor, grade is 30 code, regardless of course.</i>	EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION 000 SECONDARY SCHOOL 1 _ _ VOCATIONAL TRAINING CENTER (TECHNICUM) 3 _ _ UNIVERSITY, INSTITUTE/COLLEGE 4 _ _	000 ⇨ MWB14
MWB7. Did you complete that (grade/year)?	YES 1 NO 2	
MWB7B. Did you complete that school?	YES 1 NO 2	
MWB8. Check MWB4: Age of respondent?	AGE 15-24 1 AGE 25-49 2	2 ⇨ MWB13
MWB9. At any time during the current school year (2018/2019) did you attend school?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇨ MWB11
MWB10. During this current school year (2018/2019), which level and grade or year are you attending? <i>If Master's first grade - 21, second grade - 22, if Doctor, grade is 30 codes, regardless of course.</i>	SECONDARY SCHOOL 1 _ _ VOCATIONAL TRAINING CENTER (TECHNICUM) 3 _ _ UNIVERSITY, INSTITUTE/COLLEGE 4 _ _	
MWB11. At any time during the previous school year (2017/2018) did you attend school?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇨ MWB13
MWB12. During that previous school year (2017/2018) which level and grade or year did you attend? <i>If Master's first grade - 21, second grade - 22, if Doctor, grade is 30 code, regardless of course.</i>	SECONDARY SCHOOL 1 _ _ VOCATIONAL TRAINING CENTER (TECHNICUM) 3 _ _ UNIVERSITY, INSTITUTE/COLLEGE 4 _ _	
MWB13. Check MWB6, MWB7: Respondent's attended 5 th or more grade of General education school?	(MWB6>105) OR (MWB6=105 AND MWB7=1) . 1 (MWB6<105) OR (MWB6=105 AND MWB7=2) . 2	1 ⇨ MWB15

<p>MWB14. Now I would like you to read this sentence to me.</p> <p><i>Show sentence on the card to the respondent.</i></p> <p><i>If respondent cannot read whole sentence, probe: Can you read part of the sentence to me?</i></p>	<p>CANNOT READ AT ALL..... 1</p> <p>ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF SENTENCE..... 2</p> <p>ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE..... 3</p> <p>NO SENTENCE IN REQUIRED LANGUAGE / BRAILLE (specify language) _____ 4</p>	
<p>MWB15. How long have you been continuously living in (<i>name of the current place of residence</i>)?</p> <p><i>If less than one year, record '00' years.</i></p>	<p>YEARS..... _ _</p> <p>ALWAYS / SINCE BIRTH 95</p>	<p>95 ⇒ End</p>
<p>MWB16. Just before you moved here, did you live in capital city, or aimag center, or soum center, or in a rural area?</p>	<p>CAPITAL CITY 1</p> <p>AIMAG CENTER 2</p> <p>SOUM CENTER 3</p> <p>RURAL AREA 4</p> <p>OVERSEAS 5</p>	<p>1 ⇒ End</p> <p>5 ⇒ MWB17A</p>
<p>MWB17. Before you moved here, in which aimag did you live in?</p>	<p>ARKHANGAI 01</p> <p>BAYAN-ULGII 02</p> <p>BAYANKHONGOR 03</p> <p>BULGAN 04</p> <p>GOBI-ALTAI 05</p> <p>DORNOGОВI 06</p> <p>DORNOD 07</p> <p>DUNDGOVI 08</p> <p>ZAVKHAN 09</p> <p>UVURKHANGAI 10</p> <p>UMNUGОВI 11</p> <p>SUKHBAATAR 12</p> <p>SELENGE 13</p> <p>TUV 14</p> <p>UVS 15</p> <p>KHOVD 16</p> <p>KHUVSGUL 17</p> <p>KHENTII 18</p> <p>DARKHAN-UUL 19</p> <p>ORKHON 21</p> <p>GOVISUMBER 22</p>	<p>01 ⇒ End</p> <p>02 ⇒ End</p> <p>03 ⇒ End</p> <p>04 ⇒ End</p> <p>05 ⇒ End</p> <p>06 ⇒ End</p> <p>07 ⇒ End</p> <p>08 ⇒ End</p> <p>09 ⇒ End</p> <p>10 ⇒ End</p> <p>11 ⇒ End</p> <p>12 ⇒ End</p> <p>13 ⇒ End</p> <p>14 ⇒ End</p> <p>15 ⇒ End</p> <p>16 ⇒ End</p> <p>17 ⇒ End</p> <p>18 ⇒ End</p> <p>19 ⇒ End</p> <p>21 ⇒ End</p> <p>22 ⇒ End</p>
<p>MWB17A. Before you moved here, in which country did you live in?</p>	<p>SOUTH KOREA 01</p> <p>AMERICA 02</p> <p>CZECH 03</p> <p>CHINA 04</p> <p>JAPAN 05</p> <p>RUSSIA 06</p> <p>GERMANY 07</p> <p>ENGLAND 08</p> <p>OTHER (specify) _____ 96</p>	

ACCESS TO MASS MEDIA AND USE OF INFORMATION/COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY		MMT
<p>MMT1. How often do you read a newspaper or magazine: every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, or not at all?</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day?</i></p> <p><i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i></p>	<p>NOT AT ALL 0 AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH..... 1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK..... 2 EVERY DAY 3</p>	
<p>MMT2. How often do you listen to the radio: every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, or not at all?</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day?</i></p> <p><i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i></p>	<p>NOT AT ALL 0 AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH..... 1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK..... 2 EVERY DAY 3</p>	
<p>MMT3. How often do you watch television: every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, or not at all?</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day?</i></p> <p><i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i></p>	<p>NOT AT ALL 0 AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH..... 1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK..... 2 EVERY DAY 3</p>	
<p>MMT4. Have you ever used a computer, a notebook or a tablet from any location?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	2 ⇒ MMT9
<p>MMT5. During the last three months, how often did you use a computer, a notebook or a tablet: every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, or not at all?</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day?</i></p> <p><i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i></p>	<p>NOT AT ALL 0 AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH..... 1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK..... 2 EVERY DAY 3</p>	0 ⇒ MMT9

		Y	N
MMT6. During the last three months, did you do any of the following actions on a computer, a notebook or a tablet:			
[A] Copy or move a file or folder?	COPY/ MOVE FILE.....	1	2
[B] Use a copy and paste tool to duplicate or move information within a document?	USE COPY/PASTE IN DOCUMENT.....	1	2
[C] Send e-mail with attached file, such as a document, picture or video?	SEND E-MAIL WITH ATTACHMENT.....	1	2
[D] Use a basic arithmetic formula in a spreadsheet?	USE BASIC SPREADSHEET FORMULA .	1	2
[E] Connect and install a new device, such as modem, camera or printer?	CONNECT DEVICE	1	2
[F] Find, download, install and configure software?	INSTALL SOFTWARE.....	1	2
[G] Create an electronic presentation with presentation software, including text, images, sound, video or charts?	CREATE PRESENTATION.....	1	2
[H] Transfer a file between a computer and other device?	TRANSFER FILE	1	2
[I] Write a computer program in any programming language?	PROGRAMMING	1	2
MMT7. Check MMT6[C]: Is 'Yes' recorded?	YES, MMT6[C]=1	1	1 ⇔ MMT10
	NO, MMT6[C]=2	2	
MMT8. Check MMT6[F]: Is 'Yes' recorded?	YES, MMT6[F]=1.....	1	1 ⇔ MMT10
	NO, MMT6[F]=2	2	
MMT9. Have you ever used the internet from any location and any device?	YES	1	
	NO.....	2	2 ⇔ MMT11
MMT10. During the last three months, how often did you use the internet: every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, or not at all? <i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day?</i> <i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i>	NOT AT ALL	0	
	AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH.....	1	
	AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK.....	2	
	EVERY DAY	3	
MT11. Do you have a mobile phone? <i>If response is 'Yes', probe: Is it a simple/analogue phone or a smartphone?</i>	YES SMARTPHONE.....	1	
	SIMPLE/ANALOGUE	2	
	NO.....	3	

<p>MMT12. During the last three months, how often did you use your mobile phone: every day, at least once a week, at least once a month, or not at all?</p> <p><i>Probe if necessary:</i> I mean have you communicated with someone using a mobile phone.</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe:</i> Would you say this happens almost every day?</p> <p><i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i></p>	<p>NOT AT ALL 0</p> <p>AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH..... 1</p> <p>AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK..... 2</p> <p>EVERY DAY 3</p>	
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FERTILITY		MCM
<p>MCM1. Now I would like to ask about your own children. I am interested in all of the children that are biologically yours, even if they are not legally yours or do not have your last name.</p> <p>Have you ever fathered any children with any woman?</p> <p><i>This module should only include children born alive. Any stillbirths should not be included in response to any question.</i></p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2 DK 8</p>	<p>2 ⇒ MCM8 8 ⇒ MCM8</p>
<p>MCM2. Do you have any of your own sons or daughters who are now living with you?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒ MCM5</p>
<p>MCM3. How many sons live with you?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	<p>SONS AT HOME _ _</p>	
<p>MCM4 How many daughters live with you?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	<p>DAUGHTERS AT HOME _ _</p>	
<p>MCM5. Do you have any sons or daughters that you have fathered who are alive but do not live with you?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒ MCM8</p>
<p>MCM6. Of those children who do not live with you, how many are sons?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	<p>SONS ELSEWHERE _ _</p>	
<p>MCM7. Of those children who do not live with you, how many are daughters?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	<p>DAUGHTERS ELSEWHERE _ _</p>	
<p>MCM8. Have you ever fathered a boy or a girl who was born alive but later died?</p> <p><i>If 'No' probe by asking:</i></p> <p>I mean, to a child who ever breathed, or had heartbeat, or made any movement, or cried or showed other signs of life – even if for a short time?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒ MCM11</p>
<p>MCM9. How many boys have died?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	<p>BOYS DEAD _ _</p>	
<p>MCM10. How many girls have died?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	<p>GIRLS DEAD _ _</p>	
<p>MCM11. Record sum of answers to MCM3, MCM4, MCM6, MCM7, MCM9 and MCM10.</p>	<p>SUM _ _</p>	
<p>MCM12. Just to make sure that I have this right, you have fathered (<i>total number in MCM11</i>) live births during your life. Is this correct?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	<p>1 ⇒ MCM14</p>
<p>MCM13. Check responses to MCM1-MCM10 and make corrections as necessary until response to MCM12 is 'Yes'.</p>		
<p>MCM14. Check MCM11: How many children of his own?</p>	<p>NO LIVE BIRTHS, MCM11=00 0 ONE LIVE BIRTH ONLY, MCM11=01 1 TWO OR MORE LIVE BIRTHS, MCM11=02 OR MORE 2</p>	<p>0 ⇒ End 1 ⇒ MCM18A</p>

MCM15. Did all the children you have fathered have the same biological mother?	YES 1 NO..... 2	1 ⇒ <i>MCM17</i>
MCM16. In all, how many women have you fathered children with?	NUMBER OF WOMEN _ _	
MCM17. How old were you when your first child was born?	AGE _ _	⇒ <i>MCM18B</i>
MCM18A. In what year and month was the child you have fathered born? MCM18B. In what month and year was the last of these (<i>total number in MCM11</i>) children you have fathered born even if he or she has died? <i>Month and year must be recorded</i>	DATE OF BIRTH YEAR _ _ _ _ MONTH..... _ _	

ATTITUDES TOWARDS DOMESTIC VIOLENCE		MDV		
MDVI. Sometimes a husband is annoyed or angered by things that his wife does. In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations:				
		Y	N	DK
[A] If she goes out without telling him?	GOES OUT WITHOUT TELLING	1	2	8
[B] If she neglects the children?	NEGLECTS CHILDREN	1	2	8
[C] If she argues with him?	ARGUES WITH HIM	1	2	8
[D] If she refuses to have sex with him?	REFUSES SEX	1	2	8
[E] If she prepares burns the food?	BURNS FOOD	1	2	8

VICTIMIZATION	MVT	
<p>MVT1. <i>Check for the presence of others. Before continuing, ensure privacy.</i> Now I would like to ask you some questions about crimes in which you <u>personally</u> were the victim.</p> <p>Let me assure you again that your answers are completely confidential and will not be told to anyone.</p> <p>In the last three years, that is since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 3</i>), has anyone taken or tried taking something from you, by using force or threatening to use force?</p> <p><i>Include only incidents in which the respondent was personally the victim and exclude incidents experienced only by other members of the household.</i></p> <p><i>If necessary, help the respondent to establish the recall period and make sure that you allow adequate time for the recall. You may reassure: It can be difficult to remember this sort of incidents, so please take your time while you think about your answers.</i></p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>DK 8</p>	<p>2 ⇒MVT9B</p> <p>8 ⇒MVT9B</p>
<p>MVT2. Did the last of such incidents occur in the last 12 months, i.e. since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 1</i>)?</p>	<p>YES, DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS..... 1</p> <p>NO, MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO 2</p> <p>DK / DON'T REMEMBER..... 8</p>	<p>2 ⇒MVT5B</p> <p>8 ⇒MVT5B</p>
<p>MVT3. How many times did this happen in the last 12 months?</p> <p><i>If response is "DK/Don't remember", probe: Did it happen once, twice, or at least three times?</i></p>	<p>ONCE 1</p> <p>TWICE 2</p> <p>THREE OR MORE TIMES 3</p> <p>DK / DON'T REMEMBER..... 8</p>	
<p>MVT4. <i>Check MVT3: Once or more times?</i></p>	<p>ONE TIME, MVT3=1 1</p> <p>MORE THAN ONCE OR DK, MVT3=2, 3, 8..... 2</p>	<p>1 ⇒MVT5A</p> <p>2 ⇒MVT5B</p>
<p>MVT5A. When this happened, was anything stolen from you?</p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	
<p>MVT5B. The last time this happened, was anything stolen from you?</p>	<p>DK / NOT SURE..... 8</p>	
<p>MVT6. Did the person(s) have a weapon?</p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>DK / NOT SURE..... 8</p>	<p>2 ⇒MVT8</p> <p>8 ⇒MVT8</p>
<p>MVT7. Was a knife, a gun or something else used as a weapons?</p> <p><i>Record all that apply.</i></p>	<p>YES, KNIFE..... A</p> <p>YES, GUN..... B</p> <p>YES, SOMETHING ELSE..... X</p>	
<p>MVT8. Did you or anyone else report this incident to the police?</p> <p><i>If 'Yes', probe: Was the incident reported by you or someone else?</i></p>	<p>YES, RESPONDENT REPORTED 1</p> <p>YES, SOMEONE ELSE REPORTED 2</p> <p>NO, NOT REPORTED..... 3</p> <p>DK / NOT SURE..... 8</p>	<p>1 ⇒MVT9A</p> <p>2 ⇒MVT9A</p> <p>3 ⇒MVT9A</p> <p>8 ⇒MVT9A</p>

<p>MVT9A. Apart from the incident(s) just covered, have you in the last three years, that is since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 3</i>), been physical attacked?</p> <p>MVT9B. In the same period of the last three years, that is since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 3</i>), have you been physically attacked?</p> <p><i>If 'No', probe:</i> An attack can happen at home or any place outside of the home, such as in other homes, in the street, at school, on public transport, public restaurants, or at your workplace.</p> <p><i>Include only incidents in which the respondent was personally the victim and exclude incidents experienced only by other members of the household. Exclude incidents where the intention was to take something from the respondent, which should be recorded under MVT1.</i></p>	<p>YES..... 1 NO 2</p> <p>DK 8</p>	<p>2 ⇒MVT20</p> <p>8 ⇒MVT20</p>
<p>MVT10. Did this last happen during the last 12 months, that is, since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 1</i>)?</p>	<p>YES, DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS..... 1 NO, MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO 2</p> <p>DK / DON'T REMEMBER..... 8</p>	<p>2 ⇒MVT12B</p> <p>8 ⇒MVT12B</p>
<p>MVT11. How many times did this happen in the last 12 months?</p> <p><i>If 'DK/Don't remember', probe:</i> Did it happen once, twice, or at least three times?</p>	<p>ONCE 1 TWICE 2 THREE, OR MORE TIMES 3</p> <p>DK / DON'T REMEMBER..... 8</p>	<p>1 ⇒MVT12A 2 ⇒MVT12B 3 ⇒MVT12B</p> <p>8 ⇒MVT12B</p>
<p>MVT12A. Where did this happen?</p> <p>MVT12B. Where did happen the last time?</p>	<p>AT HOME 11 IN ANOTHER HOME 12</p> <p>IN THE STREET..... 21 ON PUBLIC TRANSPORT 22 PUBLIC RESTAURANT / CAFE / BAR 23</p> <p>OTHER PUBLIC (<i>specify</i>) 26</p> <p>AT SCHOOL..... 31 AT WORKPLACE 32</p> <p>OTHER PLACE (<i>specify</i>) 96</p>	
<p>MVT13. How many people were involved in committing the offence?</p> <p><i>If 'DK / Don't remember', probe:</i> Was it one, two, or at least three people?</p>	<p>ONE PERSON..... 1 TWO PERSONS..... 2 THREE OR MORE PEOPLE..... 3</p> <p>DK / DON'T REMEMBER..... 8</p>	<p>1 ⇒MVT14A 2 ⇒MVT14B 3 ⇒MVT14B</p> <p>8 ⇒MVT14B</p>
<p>MVT14A. At the time of the incident, did you recognize the person?</p> <p>MVT14B. At the time of the incident, did you recognize at least one of the persons?</p>	<p>YES..... 1 NO 2</p> <p>DK/ DON'T REMEMBER..... 8</p>	
<p>MVT17. Did the person(s) have a weapon?</p>	<p>YES..... 1 NO 2</p> <p>DK / NOT SURE..... 8</p>	<p>2 ⇒MVT19</p> <p>8 ⇒MVT19</p>

<p>MVT18. Was a knife, a gun or something else item used as a weapon?</p> <p><i>Record all answers.</i></p>	<p>YES, KNIFE..... A YES, GUN..... B YES, SOMETHING ELSE (<i>specify</i>) X</p>	
<p>MVT19. Did you or anyone else reported the incident to the police?</p> <p><i>If 'Yes',probe:</i> Was the incident reported by you or someone else?</p>	<p>YES, REPORTED HIMSELF 1 YES, SOMEONE ELSE REPORTED 2 NO, NOT REPORT 3 DK / NOT SURE..... 8</p>	
<p>MVT20. How safe do you feel walking alone in your neighborhood after dark?</p>	<p>VERY SAFE..... 1 SAFE 2 UNSAFE..... 3 VERY UNSAFE..... 4 NEVER WALK ALONE AFTER DARK..... 7</p>	
<p>MVT21. How safe do you feel when you are at home alone after dark?</p>	<p>VERY SAFE..... 1 SAFE 2 UNSAFE..... 3 VERY UNSAFE..... 4 NEVER WALK ALONE AFTER DARK..... 7</p>	
<p>MVT22. In the past 12 months, have you <u>personally</u> felt discriminated against or harassed on the basis of the following grounds?</p> <p>[A] Ethnicity?</p> <p>[B] Sex?</p> <p>[C] Sexual orientation?</p> <p>[D] Age?</p> <p>[E] Religion and belief?</p> <p>[F] Disability?</p> <p>[G] Birthplace?</p> <p>[H] Rural-urban disparity?</p> <p>[I] Living standard (rich, poor)?</p> <p>[J] Place of current residence (apartment or outskirts <i>ger</i> neighborhood)?</p> <p>[K] Level of education?</p> <p>[X] Other reasons?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Y N DK</p> <p>ETHNICITY 1 2 8</p> <p>GENDER 1 2 _ 8</p> <p>SEXUAL ORIENTATION 1 2 _ 8</p> <p>AGE 1 2 _ 8</p> <p>RELIGION / BELIEF 1 2 8</p> <p>DISABILITY 1 2 8</p> <p>BIRTHPLACE..... 1 2 8</p> <p>RURAL/URBAN..... 1 2 8</p> <p>LIVING STANDARD..... 1 2 8</p> <p>PLACE OF CURRENT RESIDENCE ... 1 2 8</p> <p>LEVEL OF EDUCATION 1 2 8</p> <p>OTHER REASONS..... 1 2 8</p>	
<p>MVT23. During the last 12 months, or since (<i>months of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 1</i>), has anyone stolen from you something?</p>	<p>YES..... 1 NO 2 DK/ NOT SURE..... 8</p>	<p>2 ⇒ MVT25 8 ⇒ MVT25</p>
<p>MVT24. Have you or anyone else reported this incident to the police?</p> <p><i>If 'more than once':</i> Have you or anyone else reported last incident to the police?</p>	<p>YES, REPORTED HERSELF 1 YES, SOMEONE ELSE REPORTED 2 NO, DID NOT REPORT 3 DK/ NOT SURE..... 8</p>	
<p>MVT25. During the last 12 months, or since (<i>months of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 1</i>), did you lose something due to fraud?</p>	<p>YES..... 1 NO 2 DK/ NOT SURE..... 8</p>	<p>2 ⇒ End 8 ⇒ End</p>

<p>MVT26. Have you or anyone else reported this incident to the police?</p>	<p>YES, REPORTED HERSELF 1</p>	
	<p>YES, SOMEONE ELSE REPORTED 2</p>	
	<p>NO, DID NOT REPORT 3</p>	
<p><i>If 'more than once':</i> Have you or anyone else reported last incident to the police?</p>	<p>DK/ NOT SURE 8</p>	

MARRIAGE/UNION		MA
MMA1. Are you currently married or living together with someone as if married?	YES, CURRENTLY MARRIED 1 YES, LIVING WITH A PARTNER 2 NO, NOT IN UNION 3	1 ⇒ MMA7 1 ⇒ MMA7
MMA5. Have you ever been married or lived together with someone as if married?	YES, FORMERLY MARRIED 1 YES, FORMERLY LIVED WITH A PARTNER 2 NO 3	3 ⇒ End
MMA6. What is your marital status now: are you widowed, divorced or separated?	WIDOWED 1 DIVORCED 2 SEPARATED 3	
MMA7. Have you been married or lived with someone only once or more than once?	ONLY ONCE 1 MORE THAN ONCE 2	1 ⇒ MMA8A 2 ⇒ MMA8B
MMA8A. In what year and month did you start living with your (wife/partner)? MMA8B. In what year and month did you start living with your <u>first</u> (wife/partner)?	DATE OF (FIRST) UNION YEAR ____ ____ DK YEAR 9998 MONTH ____ DK MONTH 98	
MMA9. Check MMA8A/B: Is 'DK YEAR' recorded?	YES, MMA8A/B=9998 1 NO, MMA8A/B≠9998 2	2 ⇒ End
MMA10. Check MMA7: In union only once?	YES, MA7=1 1 NO, MA7=2 2	1 ⇒ MMA11A 2 ⇒ MMA11B
MMA11A. How old were you when you started living with your (wife/partner)? MMA11B. How old were you when you started living with your <u>first</u> (wife/partner)?	AGE IN YEARS ____	

ADULT FUNCTIONING		MAF
MAF1. Check MWB4: Age of respondent?	AGE 15-17 YEARS 1 AGE 18-49 YEARS 2	1 ⇒ End
MAF2. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses? <i>Include if glasses are worn for reading.</i>	YES 1 NO 2	
MAF3. Do you use hearing aids?	YES 1 NO 2	
MAF4. I will now ask you about difficulties you may have doing a number of different activities. For each activity there are four possible answers. Please tell me if you have: 1) no difficulty, 2) some difficulty, 3) a lot of difficulty, 4) cannot do the activity at all. <i>Repeat the categories during the individual questions whenever the respondent does not use an answer category: Remember, the 4 possible answers are: 1) no difficulty, 2) some difficulty, 3) a lot of difficulty, 4) cannot do the activity at all.</i>		
MAF5. Check MAF2: Respondent uses glasses or contact lenses?	YES, MAF2=1 1 NO, MAF2=2 2	1 ⇒ MAF6A 2 ⇒ MAF6B
MAF6A. When using your glasses or contact lenses, do you have difficulty seeing?	NO DIFFICULTY 1 SOME DIFFICULTY 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTIES 3 CANNOT SEE AT ALL 4	
MAF6B. Do you have difficulty seeing?		
MAF7. Check MAF3: Respondent uses hearing aid?	YES, MAF3=1 1 NO, MAF3=2 2	1 ⇒ MAF8A 2 ⇒ MAF8B
MAF8A. When using your hearing aid(s), do you have difficulty hearing?	NO DIFFICULTY 1 SOME DIFFICULTY 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTIES 3 CANNOT HEAR AT ALL 4	
MAF8B. Do you have difficulty hearing?		
MAF9. Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps?	NO DIFFICULTY 1 SOME DIFFICULTY 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY 3 CANNOT WALK/ CLIMB STEPS AT ALL 4	
MAF10. Do you have difficulty in remembering or concentrating?	NO DIFFICULTY 1 SOME DIFFICULTY 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTIES 3 CANNOT TO REMEMBER OR CONCENTRATE AT ALL 4	
MAF11. Do you have difficulty with self-care, such as washing all over or dressing?	NO DIFFICULTY 1 SOME DIFFICULTY 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTIES 3 CANNOT CARE FOR SELF AT ALL 4	
MAF12. Using your usual language, do you have difficulty communicating, for example understanding or being understood?	NO DIFFICULTY 1 SOME DIFFICULTY 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTIES 3	

SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR		MSB
<p>MSB1. Check for presence of others. Before continuing, make every effort to ensure privacy.</p> <p>Now I would like to ask you some questions about sexual activity in order to gain a better understanding of some important life issues.</p> <p>Let me assure you again that your answers are completely confidential and will not be told to anyone. If we should come to any question that you don't want to answer, just let me know and we will go to the next question.</p> <p>How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the very first time?</p>	<p>NEVER HAD INTERCOURSE00</p> <p>AGE IN YEARS _ _</p> <p>FIRST TIME WHEN STARTED LIVING WITH (FIRST) WIFE/PARTNER.....95</p>	00 ⇒ End
<p>MSB2. I would like to ask you about sexual activity.</p> <p>When was the last time you had sexual intercourse?</p> <p>Record answers in days, weeks or months if less than 12 months (one year). If 12 months (one year) or more, answer must be recorded in years.</p>	<p>DAYS AGO 1 _ _</p> <p>WEEKS AGO 2 _ _</p> <p>MONTHS AGO 3 _ _</p> <p>YEARS AGO 4 _ _</p>	4 ⇒ End
<p>MSB3. The last time you had sexual intercourse, was a condom used?</p>	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO.....2</p>	
<p>MSB4. What was your relationship to this person with whom you last had sexual intercourse?</p> <p>Probe to ensure that the response refers to the relationship at the time of sexual intercourse</p> <p>If 'Girlfriend', then ask: Were you living together as if married? If 'Yes', circle '2'. If 'No', circle '3'.</p>	<p>WIFE.....1</p> <p>COHABITING PARTNER.....2</p> <p>GIRLFRIEND.....3</p> <p>CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE.....4</p> <p>CLIENT / SEX WORKER.....5</p> <p>OTHER (specify).....6</p>	<p>3 ⇒MSB6</p> <p>4 ⇒MSB6</p> <p>5 ⇒MSB6</p> <p>6 ⇒MSB6</p>
<p>MSB5. Check MMA1: Currently married or living with a partner?</p>	<p>YES, MMA1=1, 2.....1</p> <p>NO, MMA1=3.....2</p>	1 ⇒MSB7
<p>MSB6. How old is this person?</p> <p>If response is 'DK', probe: About how old was this person?</p>	<p>AGE _ _</p> <p>DK.....98</p>	
<p>MSB7. Apart from this person, have you had sexual intercourse with any other person in the last 12 months?</p>	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO.....2</p>	2 ⇒ End
<p>MSB8. The last time you had sexual intercourse with this another person, was a condom used?</p>	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO.....2</p>	
<p>MSB9. What was your relationship to this person?</p> <p>Probe to ensure that the response refers to the relationship at the time of sexual intercourse.</p> <p>If 'Girlfriend', probe: Were you living together as if married? If 'Yes', circle '2'. If 'No', circle '3'.</p>	<p>WIFE.....1</p> <p>COHABITING PARTNER.....2</p> <p>GIRLFRIEND.....3</p> <p>CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE.....4</p> <p>CLIENT / SEX WORKER.....5</p> <p>OTHER (specify).....6</p>	<p>3 ⇒MSB12</p> <p>4 ⇒MSB12</p> <p>5 ⇒MSB12</p> <p>6 ⇒MSB12</p>
<p>MSB10. Check MMA1: Currently married or living with a partner?</p>	<p>YES, MMA1=1, 2.....1</p> <p>NO, MMA1=3.....2</p>	2 ⇒MSB12
<p>MSB11. Check MMA7: Married or living with a partner only once?</p>	<p>YES, MMA7=1.....1</p> <p>NO, MMA7≠1.....2</p>	1 ⇒ End

<p>MSB12. How old is this person?</p> <p><i>If response is 'DK', probe:</i> About how old was this person?</p>	<p>AGE _ _</p> <p>DK.....98</p>	
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STIs AND HIV/AIDS		MHA																
MHA1. Now I would like to talk with you about something else. Have you ever heard or read about HIV or AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK	2 ⇒MHA37																
MHA2. HIV is the virus that can lead to AIDS. Can people reduce their risk of getting the HIV by having just one uninfected sex partner who has no other sex partners?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK																	
MHA3. Can people get HIV from mosquito bites?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK																	
MHA4. Can people reduce their chance of getting HIV by using a condom every time they have sex?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK																	
MHA5. Can people get HIV by sharing food with a person who has HIV?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK																	
MHA7. Is it possible for a healthy-looking person to have HIV?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK																	
MHA7A. Can people get infected with HIV by using needle or syringe used by other person?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK																	
MHA8. Can HIV be transmitted from a mother to her baby in the following ways: [A] During pregnancy? [B] During delivery? [C] By breastfeeding?	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Y</th> <th>N</th> <th>DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>DURING PREGNANCY.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DURING DELIVERY.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BY BREASTFEEDING.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Y	N	DK	DURING PREGNANCY.....	1	2	3	DURING DELIVERY.....	1	2	3	BY BREASTFEEDING.....	1	2	3	
	Y	N	DK															
DURING PREGNANCY.....	1	2	3															
DURING DELIVERY.....	1	2	3															
BY BREASTFEEDING.....	1	2	3															
MHA9. Check MHA8[A], [B] and [C]: Is there a 'Yes' response to any of these?	YES..... 1 NO 2	2 ⇒MHA24																
MHA10. Are there any special drugs that a doctor or a nurse can give to a woman infected with HIV to reduce the risk of transmission to the baby?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK																	
MHA24. I don't want to know the results, but have you ever been tested for HIV?	YES..... 1 NO 2	2 ⇒MHA27																
MHA25. How many months ago was the most recent HIV test?	LESS THAN 12 MONTHS AGO..... 1 12-23 MONTHS AGO..... 2 2 OR MORE YEARS AGO..... 3																	
MHA26. I don't want to know the results, but did you get the results of the test?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK	1 ⇒MHA28 2 ⇒MHA28 8 ⇒MHA28																
MHA27. Do you know of a place where can go to get an HIV test?	YES..... 1 NO 2																	
MHA28. Have you heard of test kits people can use to test themselves for HIV?	YES..... 1 NO 2	2 ⇒MHA30																

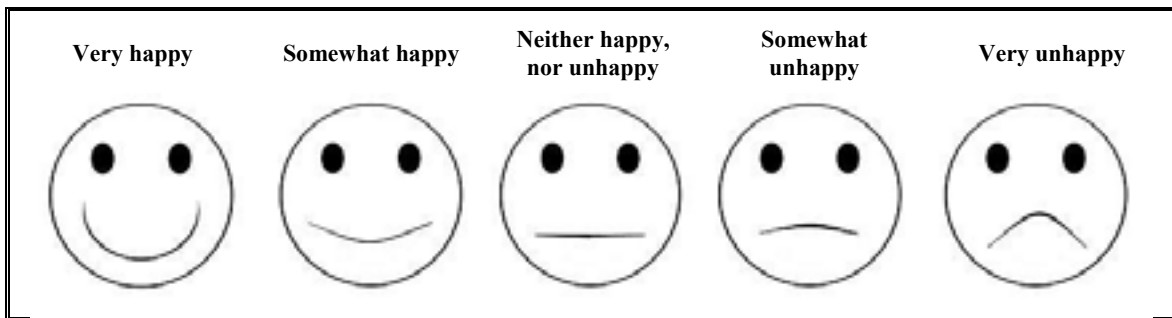
MHA29. Have you ever tested for HIV using a self-test kit?	YES..... 1 NO 2	
MHA30. Would you buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper or vendor if you knew that this person had HIV?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS 8	
MHA31. Do you think children living with HIV should be allowed to attend school with children who do not have HIV?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS 8	
MHA32. Do you think people hesitate to take an HIV test because they are afraid of how other people will react if the test result is positive for HIV?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS 8	
MHA33 Do people talk badly about people living with HIV, or who are thought to be living with HIV ?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS 8	
MHA34. Do people living with HIV, or thought to be living with HIV, lose the respect of other people?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS 8	
MHA35. Do you agree with the following statement? I would be ashamed if someone in my family had HIV.	AGREE 1 DISAGREE..... 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS 8	
MHA36. Do you fear that you could get HIV if you come into contact with the saliva of a person living with HIV?	YES..... 1 NO 2 SAYS HE HAS HIV 7 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS 8	
MHA37. Now I would like to ask you some additional questions about your health in the last 12 months. Sometimes genitals odor or abnormal discharge may occur. In the past 12 months, did you have such symptoms?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK 8	
MHA38. Sometimes genital blisters, ulcers or verruca may occur. In the past 12 months, did you have such symptoms?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK 8	
MHA39. Have you ever been tested for the STI?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK 8	2 ⇒ End 8 ⇒ End
MHA40. Have you been tested for STIs in the past 12 months?	YES..... 1 NO 2	

CIRCUMCISION		MMC
MMC1. Some men are circumcised, that is, the foreskin is completely removed from the penis. Are you circumcised?	YES 1 NO 2 DK 98	2 ⇒ End
MMC2. How old were you when you got circumcised?	AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS..... _ _ DK 98	
MMC3. Who did the circumcision?	SPECIALIST IN CIRCUMCISION RELATIVE / FRIEND 1 HEALTH WORKER/PROFESSIONAL..... 2 OTHER (<i>specify</i>) 6 DK 8	
MMC4. Where was it done?	HEALTH FACILITY 1 HOME OF A HEALTH WORKER/PROFESSIONAL 2 AT HOME 3 RITUAL SITE..... 4 OTHER PLACE (<i>specify</i>) 6 DK 8	

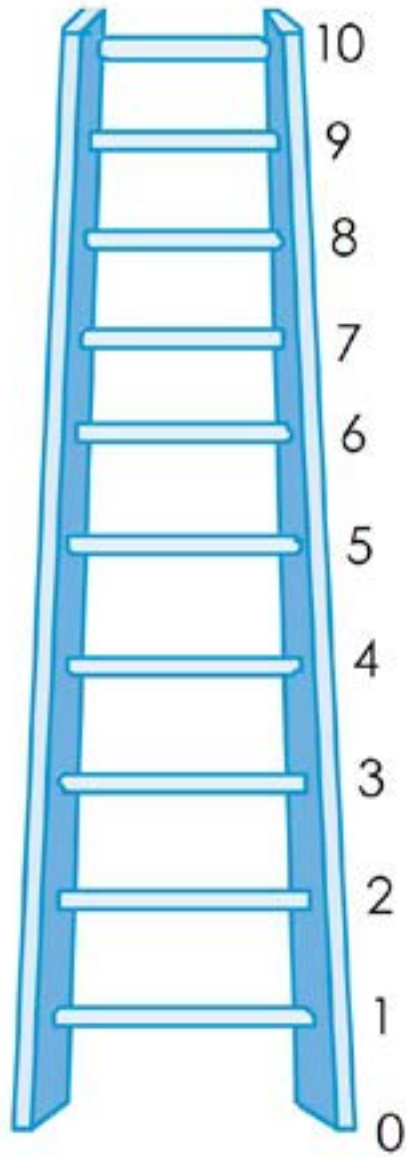
TOBACCO AND ALCOHOL USE		MTA
MTA1. Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ MTA6
MTA2. How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time??	NEVER 00 AGE ____	00 ⇒ MTA6
MTA3. Do you currently smoke cigarettes?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ MTA6
MTA4. In the last 24 hours, how many cigarettes did you smoke?	NUMBER OF CIGARETTES ____	
MTA5. During the last one month, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? <i>If less than 10 days, record the number of days. If 10 days or more but less than a month, circle '10'. If 'every day' or 'almost every day', circle '30'.</i>	NUMBER OF DAYS <u>0</u> ____ 10 DAYS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN A MONTH 10 EVERY DAY/ ALMOST EVERY DAY 30	
MTA6. Have you ever tried any smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes, such as cigars, pipe tobacco etc.?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ MTA10
MTA7. During the last one month, did you use any smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes, such as cigars, pipe tobacco etc.?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ MTA10
MTA8. What type of smoked tobacco product did you use or smoke during the last one month? <i>Record all mentioned.</i>	CIGAR A PIPE D ROLL UP E OTHER (<i>specify</i>) X	
MTA9. During the last one month, on how many days did you use (<i>names of products mentioned in MTA8</i>)? <i>If less than 10 days, record the number of days. If 10 days or more but less than a month, circle '10'. If 'every day' or 'almost every day', circle '30'.</i>	NUMBER OF DAYS <u>0</u> ____ 10 DAYS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN A MONTH 10 EVERY DAY/ ALMOST EVERY DAY 30	
MTA10. Have you ever tried any form of smokeless tobacco products, such as chewing tobacco, or snuff?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ MTA14
MTA11. During the last one month, did you use any smokeless tobacco products?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ MTA14
MTA12. What type of smokeless tobacco product did you use during the last one month? <i>Circle all mentioned.</i>	CHEWING TOBACCO A SNUFF B OTHER (<i>specify</i>) X	
MTA13 During the last one month, on how many days did you use (<i>names of products mentioned in MTA12</i>)? <i>If less than 10 days, record the number of days. If 10 days or more but less a month, circle '10'. If 'every day' or 'almost every day', circle '30'.</i>	NUMBER OF DAYS <u>0</u> ____ 10 DAYS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN A MONTH 10 EVERY DAY/ ALMOST EVERY DAY 30	
MTA14. Now I would like to ask you some questions about drinking alcohol. Have you ever drunk alcohol?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ End

<p>MTA15. We count one drink of alcohol as one can or bottle of beer, one glass of wine, or one shot of vodka, cognac, whiskey or rum.</p> <p>How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips?</p>	<p>NEVER HAD AT ALL.....00</p> <p>AGE__ __</p>	<p>00 ⇒ End</p>
<p>MTA16. During the last one month, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?</p> <p><i>If respondent did not drink, circle '00'.</i> <i>If less than 10 days, record the number of days.</i> <i>If 10 days or more but less than a month, circle '10'.</i> <i>If 'every day' or 'almost every day', circle '30'.</i></p>	<p>DID NOT DRINK.....00</p> <p>NUMBER OF DAYS..... <u>0</u> __</p> <p>10 DAYS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN A MONTH.....10</p> <p>EVERY DAY/ ALMOST EVERY DAY30</p>	<p>00 ⇒ End</p>
<p>MTA17. In the last one month, on the days that you drank alcohol, how many drinks did you usually have per day?</p>	<p>NUMBER OF DRINKS.....__ __</p>	

LIFE SATISFACTION		MLS
<p>MLS1. I would like to ask you some simple questions on happiness and satisfaction.</p> <p>First, taking all things together, would you say you are very happy, somewhat happy, neither happy nor unhappy, somewhat unhappy or very unhappy?</p> <p>You can also look at these pictures to help you with your response.</p> <p><i>Show side 1 of response card and explain what each symbol represents. Circle the response code selected by the respondent.</i></p>	<p>VERY HAPPY 1 SOMEWHAT HAPPY 2 NEITHER HAPPY NOR UNHAPPY 3 SOMEWHAT UNHAPPY 4 VERY UNHAPPY 5</p>	
<p>MLS2. Show the picture of the ladder.</p> <p>Please note that the steps on this ladder are numbered from 0 to 10.</p> <p>Let us consider that the highest step on the ladder represents the best life condition and wellbeing, and the lowest step on the ladder represents the worst.</p> <p>Which of the ladder steps do you think you are currently standing on?</p> <p><i>Probe if necessary:</i> Which step comes closest to the way you feel?</p>	<p>LADDER STEP ____</p>	
<p>MLS3. Compared to this time last year, would you say that your life has improved, stayed more or less the same, or worsened, overall?</p>	<p>IMPROVED 1 MORE OR LESS THE SAME 2 WORSENERD 3</p>	
<p>MLS4. And in one year from now, do you expect that your life will be better, will be more or less the same, or will be worse, overall?</p>	<p>BETTER 1 MORE OR LESS THE SAME 2 WORSE 3</p>	



Best possible life



Worst possible life

MWM10. Record the time.	HOURS AND MINUTES :	
MWM11. Was the entire interview completed in private or was there anyone else during the entire interview or part of it?	YES, THE ENTIRE INTERVIEW WAS COMPLETED IN PRIVATE..... 1 NO, OTHERS WERE PRESENR DURING THE INTERVIEW (specify)..... 2 NO, OTHERS WERE PRESENT DURING PART OF THE INTERVIEW (specify)..... 3	
MWM12. Language of Questionnaire:	MONGOLIAN 1 KAZAKH 2	
MWM13. Language of the interview:	MONGOLIAN 1 KAZAKH 2	
MWM14. Native language of Respondent:	MONGOLIAN 1 KAZAKH 2 TUVA..... 3 OTHER (specify) 6	
MWM15. Was translation used in any parts of the questionnaire?	YES, THE ENTIRE QUESTIONNAIRE..... 1 YES, PARTS OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE 2 NO, NOT USED..... 3	
<p>MWM16. Check columns HL10 and HL20 in LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE: Is the respondent the caretaker of any child age 0-4 living in this household?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes ⇒ Go to MWM17 in MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and record '01'. Then go to the QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN UNDER FIVE for that child and start the interview with this respondent.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No ⇒ Check HH26-HH27 in HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE: Is there a child age 5-17 selected for QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN AGE 5-17?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes ⇒ Check column HL20 in LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE: Is the respondent the caretaker of the child selected for QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN AGE 5-17 in this household?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes ⇒ Go to MWM17 in MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and record '01'. Then go to the QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN AGE 5-17 for that child and start the interview with this respondent.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No ⇒ Go to MWM17 in MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and record '01'. Then end the interview with this respondent by thanking him for his cooperation. Check to see if there are other questionnaires to be administered in this household.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No ⇒ Go to MWM17 in MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and record '01'. Then end the interview with this respondent by thanking him for his cooperation. Check to see if there are other questionnaires to be administered in this household.</p>		

INTERVIEWER'S NOTE

SUPERVISOR'S NOTE