



Again, all the information we obtain will remain

please let me know. May I start now?

1 ☐ CHILD'S BACKGROUND Module

2 FS17

strictly confidential and anonymous. If you wish not

to answer a question or wish to stop the interview,

## **QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN AGE 5-17**

Malawi Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS), 2019

3-17 CHILD INFORMATION FAMEL			гэ
<b>FS1</b> . Cluster number:	FS2. Household number:		
FS3. Child's name and line number:	FS4. Mother's / Caretaker's name and	line number:	
NAME	NAME		
FS5. Interviewer's name and number:	FS6. Supervisor's name and number:		
NAME	NAME		
FS7. Day / Month / Year of interview: / / 2 0 1	FS8. Record the time:	HOURS :	
Check respondent's age in HL6 in LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, If age 15-17, verify that adult consent for interview is obtained (HH33 o obtained, the interview must not commence and '06' should be recorfew cases where a child age 15-17 has no mother or caretaker identified him/herself.	r HH39) or not necessary (HL20=90). If odd in FS17. The respondent must be at	least 15 years old.	. In the very
<b>FS9</b> . Check completed questionnaires in this household: Have you or a of your team interviewed this respondent for another questionnaire?	Another member YES, INTERVIEWED NO, FIRST INTERVI		
FS10A. Hello, my name is (your name). We are from National Statist	tical Office. We FS10B. Now I would	like to talk to you a	bout ( <i>child's</i>
are conducting a survey about the situation of children, families and I	households. I name from FS3)'s	health and well-be	ing in more
would like to talk to you about (child's name from FS3)'s health and	I well-being. detail. This intervie	w will take about 4	<i>0</i> minutes.

This interview will take about 40 minutes. All the information we obtain will remain

strictly confidential and anonymous. If you wish not to answer a question or wish to

No/NOT ASKED ......2

stop the interview, please let me know. May I start now?

FS17. Result of interview for child age 5-17 years	COMPLETED01
	NOT AT HOME02
	REFUSED
CODES REFER TO THE RESPONDENT.	PARTLY COMPLETED04
	INCAPACITATED
DISCUSS ANY RESULT NOT COMPLETED WITH SUPERVISOR.	(specify)05
	NO ADULT CONSENT FOR MOTHER/
	CARETAKER AGE 15-17
	OTHER (specify) 96

CHILD'S BACKGROUND		СВ
CB1. Check the respondent's line number (FS4) in 5-17 CHILD INFORMATION PANEL and the respondent to the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (HH47):	FS4=HH47	1□ <i>CB11</i>
CB2. In what month and year was ( <i>name</i> ) born?	DATE OF BIRTH MONTH	
Month and year <u>must</u> be recorded.	YEAR	
CB3. How old is (name)?	AGE (IN COMPLETED YEARS)	
Probe: How old was ( <b>name</b> ) at (his/her) last birthday?		
Record age in completed years.		
If responses to CB2 and CB3 are inconsistent, probe further and correct.		
<b>CB4</b> . Has ( <i>name</i> ) ever attended school or any early childhood education programme?	YES	2□ <i>CB11</i>
CB5. What is the highest level and grade or year of school ( <i>name</i> ) has ever attended?	EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION	000□ <i>CB</i> 7
CB6. Did (he/she) ever complete that (grade/year)?	YES	
<b>CB7</b> . At any time during the 2019/2020 school year did ( <i>name</i> ) attend school or any early childhood education programme?	YES	2□ <i>CB</i> 9
CB8. During 2019- 2020 school year, which level and grade or year is ( <i>name</i> ) attending?	EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION       000         PRIMARY       1         LOWER SECONDARY       2         UPPER SECONDARY       3         HIGHER       4         VOCATIONAL       5	
<b>CB9</b> . At any time during the 2018 -2019 school year did ( <i>name</i> ) attend school or any early childhood education programme?	YES	2□ CB11
CB10. During 2018 – 2019 school year, which level and grade or year did ( <i>name</i> ) attend?	EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION	
CB11. Is ( <i>name</i> ) covered by any health insurance?	YES	2□ <i>End</i>
CB12. What type of health insurance is ( <i>name</i> ) covered by?  Record all mentioned.	MUTUAL HEALTH ORGANIZATION/ COMMUNITY-BASED HEALTH INSURANCE	
	7 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

CHILD LABOUR		CL
CL1. Now I would like to ask about any work ( <i>name</i> ) may do.	YES NO	
Since last ( <i>day of the week</i> ), did ( <i>name</i> ) do any of the following activities, even for only one hour?  [A] Did ( <i>name</i> ) do any work or help on (his/her) own or the household's plot, farm, food garden or looked after animals? For example, growing farm produce, harvesting, or feeding, grazing or milking animals?	WORKED ON PLOT, FARM, FOOD GARDEN, LOOKED AFTER ANIMALS	
<ul> <li>[B] Did (<i>name</i>) help in a family business or a relative's business with or without pay, or run (his/her) own business?</li> <li>[C] Did (<i>name</i>) produce or sell articles, handicrafts, clothes, food or agricultural products?</li> </ul>	PRODUCE / SELL ARTICLES / HANDICRAFTS / CLOTHES / FOOD OR AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS1 2	
[X] Since last ( <i>day of the week</i> ), did ( <i>name</i> ) engage in any <u>other</u> activity in return for income in cash or in kind, even for only one hour?	ANY OTHER ACTIVITY1 2	
CL2. Check CL1, [A]-[X]:	AT LEAST ONE 'YES'	2□ CL7
CL3. Since last (day of the week) about how many hours did (name) engage in (this activity/these activities), in total?  If less than one hour, record '00'.	NUMBER OF HOURS	
<b>CL4</b> . (Does the activity/Do these activities) require carrying heavy loads?	YES	
<b>CL5</b> . (Does the activity/Do these activities) require working with dangerous tools such as knives and similar or operating heavy machinery?	YES 1 NO 2	

A   Is the laste) exposed to dust, fumes or gas?   YES   1   NO   2   2	CLC Hammandaman da caste de consul		i I
S   Is (he/she) exposed to extreme citid, heat or humidity?   YES   1   1   NO   2   2	<b>CL6</b> . How would you describe the work environment of ( <i>name</i> )?		
No	[A] Is (he/she) exposed to dust, fumes or gas?		
No			
E  Is (he/she) required to work with chemicals, such as pesticides, glues and similar, or explosives?	[C] Is (he/she) exposed to loud noise or vibration?		
Such as pesticides, glues and similar, or explosives?   NO	[D] Is (he/she) required to work at heights?		
CL1. Since last (day of the week), did (name) fetch water for household use?  CL8. In total, how many hours did (name) spend on fetching water for household use, since last (day of the week)?  If less than one hour, record '00'.  CL9. Since last (day of the week), did (name) oblect firewood for household use, since last (day of the week)?  NUMBER OF HOURS			
CL8. In total, how many hours did (name) spend on fetching water for household use, since last (day of the week)?  If less than one hour, record '00'.  CL9. Since last (day of the week), did (name) collect firewood for household use?  If less than one hour, record '00'.  CL10. In total, how many hours did (name) spend on collecting firewood for household use?  If less than one hour, record '00'.  CL11. Since last (day of the week), did (name) spend on collecting firewood for household use, since last (day of the week)?  If less than one hour, record '00'.  CL11. Since last (day of the week), did (name) do any of the following for this household?  [A] Shopping for the household?  [B] Cooking?  [C] Washing dishes or cleaning around the house?  [C] Washing dishes or cleaning around the house?  [C] Washing clothes?  [E] Caring for children?  [E] Caring for children?  [E] Caring for someone old or sick?  [X] Other household tasks?  CL11. [A]-[X]:  AT LEAST ONE 'YES'  ALL ANSWERS ARE 'NO'  2 2 2 End  ALL ANSWERS ARE 'NO'  2 2 CL13. Since last (day of the week), about how many hours did (name) engage in (this activity/these activities), in total?  NUMBER OF HOURS  NUMBER OF HOURS			
CL8. In total, how many hours did (name) spend on fetching water for household use, since last (day of the week)?  If less than one hour, record '00'.  CL9. Since last (day of the week), did (name) collect firewood for household use?  If less than one hour, record '00'.  CL10. In total, how many hours did (name) spend on collecting firewood for household use?  If less than one hour, record '00'.  CL11. Since last (day of the week), did (name) spend on collecting firewood for household use, since last (day of the week)?  If less than one hour, record '00'.  CL11. Since last (day of the week), did (name) do any of the following for this household?  [A] Shopping for the household?  [B] Cooking?  [C] Washing dishes or cleaning around the house?  [C] Washing dishes or cleaning around the house?  [C] Washing clothes?  [E] Caring for children?  [E] Caring for children?  [E] Caring for someone old or sick?  [X] Other household tasks?  CL11. [A]-[X]:  AT LEAST ONE 'YES'  ALL ANSWERS ARE 'NO'  2 2 2 End  ALL ANSWERS ARE 'NO'  2 2 CL13. Since last (day of the week), about how many hours did (name) engage in (this activity/these activities), in total?  NUMBER OF HOURS  NUMBER OF HOURS			
CL8. In total, how many hours did (name) spend on fetching water for household use, since last (day of the week)?  If less than one hour, record '00'.  CL9. Since last (day of the week), did (name) collect firewood for household use?  CL10. In total, how many hours did (name) spend on collecting firewood for household use, since last (day of the week)?  If less than one hour, record '00'.  CL11. Since last (day of the week), did (name) do any of the following for this household?  [A] Shopping for the household?  [B] Cooking?  [C] Washing dishes or cleaning around the house?  WASHING DISHES / CLEANING HOUSE			
water for household use, since last (day of the week)?  If less than one hour, record '00'.  CL19. Since last (day of the week), did (name) collect firewood for household use?  CL10. In total, how many hours did (name) spend on collecting firewood for household use, since last (day of the week)?  If less than one hour, record '00'.  CL11. Since last (day of the week), did (name) do any of the following for this household?  [A] Shopping for the household?  [B] Cooking?  [C] Washing dishes or cleaning around the house?  [D] Washing clothes?  [E] Caring for children?  [E] Caring for children?  [E] Caring for someone old or sick?  [X] Other household tasks?  CL12. Check CL11, [A]-[X]:  AT LEAST ONE 'YES'.  ALL ANSWERS ARE 'NO'.  NUMBER OF HOURS.  1 2 2 2 CL11  The second of the week), about how many hours did (name) or hour, record '00'.  AND PING FOR HOUSEHOLD.  1 2 2 COOKING.  1 2 2 COOKING.  1 2 2 COOKING.  1 2 3 COOKING.  1 2 4 COOKING CLOTHES.  1 2 5 CORING FOR CHILDREN.  1 2 5 CORING FOR CHILDREN.  1 2 6 CARING FOR CLD / SICK.  1 2 6 CH12. Check CL11, [A]-[X]:  1 2 CL13. Since last (day of the week), about how many hours did (name) engage in (this activity/these activities), in total?  NUMBER OF HOURS.	household use?	NO2	2□ <i>CL</i> 9
CL9. Since last (day of the week), did (name) collect firewood for household use?   VES	water for household use, since last (day of the week)?	NUMBER OF HOURS	
CL10. In total, how many hours did (name) spend on collecting firewood for household use, since last (day of the week)?  If less than one hour, record '00'.  CL11. Since last (day of the week), did (name) do any of the following for this household?  [A] Shopping for the household?  [B] Cooking?  [C] Washing dishes or cleaning around the house?  [C] Washing clothes?  [D] Washing clothes?  [E] Caring for children?  [E] Caring for someone old or sick?  [F] Caring for someone old or sick?  [X] Other household tasks?  CL12. Check CL11, [A]-[X]:  AT LEAST ONE 'YES'		VEC	
collecting firewood for household use, since last (day of the week)?  If less than one hour, record '00'.  CL11. Since last (day of the week), did (name) do any of the following for this household?  [A] Shopping for the household?  [B] Cooking?  [C] Washing dishes or cleaning around the house?  [C] Washing clothes?  [C] Washing clothes?  [E] Caring for children?  [E] Caring for someone old or sick?  [X] Other household tasks?  CLEANING FOR CLD / SICK  [X] Other household tasks?  CL12. Check CL11, [A]-[X]:  AT LEAST ONE 'YES'			2□ <i>C</i> L11
CL11. Since last (day of the week), did (name) do any of the following for this household?  [A] Shopping for the household?  [B] Cooking?  [C] Washing dishes or cleaning around the house?  [C] Washing clothes?  [E] Caring for children?  [E] Caring for someone old or sick?  [C] Washing for someone old or sick?  [C] CARING FOR CHILDREN  [C] CARING FOR OLD / SICK  [C] CARING FOR OLD / SICK  [C] CARING FOR OLD / SICK  [C] CL12. Check CL11, [A]-[X]:  [C] CL13. Since last (day of the week), about how many hours did (name) engage in (this activity/these activities), in total?	collecting firewood for household use, since last (day of the	NUMBER OF HOURS	
Following for this household?	If less than one hour, record '00'.		
[A] Shopping for the household?  [B] Cooking?  [C] Washing dishes or cleaning around the house?  [C] Washing clothes?  [D] Washing clothes?  [E] Caring for children?  [E] Caring for someone old or sick?  [X] Other household tasks?  CL12. Check CL11, [A]-[X]:  AT LEAST ONE 'YES'		YES NO	
COOKING		SHOPPING FOR HOUSEHOLD1 2	
[B] Cooking?  [C] Washing dishes or cleaning around the house?  WASHING DISHES / CLEANING HOUSE	[A] Shopping for the household?	COOKING 1 2	
CLEANING HOUSE	[B] Cooking?		
[E] Caring for children?  [F] Caring for someone old or sick?  [X] Other household tasks?  CL12. Check CL11, [A]-[X]:  CL13. Since last (day of the week), about how many hours did (name) engage in (this activity/these activities), in total?  CARING FOR CHILDREN	[C] Washing dishes or cleaning around the house?		
[F] Caring for someone old or sick?  [X] Other household tasks?  OTHER HOUSEHOLD TASKS	[D] Washing clothes?	WASHING CLOTHES 1 2	
[X] Other household tasks?  OTHER HOUSEHOLD TASKS	[E] Caring for children?	CARING FOR CHILDREN 1 2	
OTHER HOUSEHOLD TASKS	[F] Caring for someone old or sick?	CARING FOR OLD / SICK1 2	
CL13. Since last ( <i>day of the week</i> ), about how many hours did ( <i>name</i> ) engage in (this activity/these activities), in total?  NUMBER OF HOURS	[X] Other household tasks?	OTHER HOUSEHOLD TASKS 1 2	
did ( <i>name</i> ) engage in (this activity/these activities), in total?  NUMBER OF HOURS	CL12. Check CL11, [A]-[X]:		2□ End
If less than one hour, record '00'		NUMBER OF HOURS	
	If less than one hour, record '00'		

		FCD
CHILD DISCIPLINE  FCD1. Check CB3: Child's age?  AGE 5-14 YEARS1		
1 02 II Grook 020. Grind 6 dge.	AGE 15-17 YEARS	2□ <i>End</i>
FCD2. Now I'd like to talk to you about something else.		
Adults use certain ways to teach children the right behaviour or to address a behaviour problem. I will read various methods that are used. Please tell me if <u>you or any other adult in your household</u> has used this method with (name) in the past month.	YES NO	
[A] Took away privileges, forbade something ( <i>name</i> ) liked or did not allow (him/her) to leave the house.	TOOK AWAY PRIVILEGES1 2	
[B] Explained why ( <i>name</i> )'s behaviour was wrong.	EXPLAINED WRONG BEHAVIOR1 2	
[C] Shook (him/her).	SHOOK HIM/HER 1 2	
[D] Shouted, yelled at or screamed at (him/her).	SHOUTED, YELLED, SCREAMED1 2	
[E] Gave (him/her) something else to do.	GAVE SOMETHING ELSE TO DO1 2	
[F] Spanked, hit or slapped (him/her) on the bottom with bare hand.	SPANKED, HIT, SLAPPED ON BOTTOM WITH BARE HAND1 2	
[G] Hit (him/her) on the bottom or elsewhere on the body with something like a belt, hairbrush, stick or other hard object.	HIT WITH BELT, HAIRBRUSH, STICK OR OTHER HARD OBJECT	
[H] Called (him/her) dumb, lazy or another name like that.	CALLED DUMB, LAZY OR ANOTHER NAME	
[I] Hit or slapped (him/her) on the face, head or ears.	HIT / SLAPPED ON THE FACE, HEAD OR EARS	
[J] Hit or slapped (him/her) on the hand, arm, or leg.	HIT / SLAPPED ON HAND, ARM OR LEG1 2	
[K] Beat (him/her) up, that is hit him/her over and over as hard as one could	BEAT UP, HIT OVER AND OVER AS HARD AS ONE COULD1 2	
FCD3. Check FS4: Is this respondent the mother or caretaker of any other children under age 5?	YES 1 NO 2	2□FCD5
FCD4. Check FS4: Has this respondent already responded to the following question (UCD5) for another child?	YES	1□ <i>End</i>
<b>FCD5</b> . Do you believe that in order to bring up, raise, or educate a child properly, the child needs to be physically punished?	YES	

CHILI	DISCIPLINE		UCD	
UCD1	. Check UB2: Child's age?	Age 0 1	1□End	
the prob use <u>you</u>	Adults use certain ways to teach children right behavior or to address a behavior olem. I will read various methods that are d. Please tell me if you or any other adult in r household has used this method with me) in the past month.	Age 1, 2, 3 or 4 2  YES NO		
[A]	Took away privileges, forbade something ( <i>name</i> ) liked or did not allow (him/her) to leave the house.	TOOK AWAY PRIVILEGES1 2		
[B]	Explained why ( <i>name</i> )'s behavior was wrong.	EXPLAINED WRONG BEHAVIOR1 2		
[C]	Shook (him/her).	SHOOK HIM/HER1 2		
[D]	Shouted, yelled at or screamed at (him/her).	SHOUTED, YELLED, SCREAMED1 2		
[E]	Gave (him/her) something else to do.	GAVE SOMETHING ELSE TO DO1 2		
[F]	Spanked, hit or slapped (him/her) on the bottom with bare hand.	SPANKED, HIT, SLAPPED ON BOTTOM WITH BARE HAND1 2		
	Hit (him/her) on the bottom or elsewhere on body with something like a belt, hairbrush, stick or other hard object.	HIT WITH BELT, HAIRBRUSH,STICK OR OTHER HARD OBJECT		
[H]	Called (him/her) dumb, lazy or another name like that.	CALLED DUMB, LAZY OR ANOTHER NAME1 2		
[I] or	Hit or slapped (him/her) on the face, head ears.	HIT / SLAPPED ON THE FACE, HEAD OR EARS1 2		
[J] or	Hit or slapped (him/her) on the hand, arm, leg.	HIT / SLAPPED ON HAND, ARM OR LEG1 2		
[K]	Beat (him/her) up, that is hit (him/her) over and over as hard as one could.	BEAT UP, HIT OVER AND OVER AS HARD AS ONE COULD1 2		
or c a cl for c	c. Check UF4: Is this respondent the mother aretaker of any other children under age 5 or nild age 5-14 selected for the questionnaire children age 5-17?	YES	2 UCD5	
res <sub>l</sub> FCL	. Check UF4: Has this respondent already conded to the following question (UCD5 or D5) for another child?	YES	1□ <i>End</i>	
rais	i. Do you believe that in order to bring up, e, or educate a child properly, the child needs e physically punished?	YES		
		DK / NO OPINION8		

CHILD FUNCTIONING		FCF
FCF1. I would like to ask you some questions about difficulties ( <i>name</i> ) may have.  Does ( <i>name</i> ) wear glasses or use contact lenses?	YES	
FCF2. Does (name) use a hearing aid?	YES	
FCF3. Does (name) use any equipment or receive assistance for walking?	YES	
<b>FCF4</b> . In the following questions, I will ask you to answer by selecting one of four possible answers. For each question, would you say that ( <i>name</i> ) has: 1) no difficulty, 2) some difficulty, 3) a lot of difficulty, or 4) that (he/she) cannot at all.		
Repeat the categories during the individual questions whenever the respondent does not use an answer category:		
Remember the four possible answers: Would you say that ( <i>name</i> ) has: 1) no difficulty, 2) some difficulty, 3) a lot of difficulty, or 4) that (he/she) cannot at all?		
FCF5. Check FCF1: Child wears glasses or uses contact lenses?	YES, FCF1=1	1□ <i>FCF6A</i> 2□ <i>FCF6B</i>
FCF6A. When wearing (his/her) glasses or using contact lenses, does ( <i>name</i> ) have difficulty seeing?  FCF6B. Does ( <i>name</i> ) have difficulty seeing?	NO DIFFICULTY	
FCF7. Check FCF2: Child uses a hearing aid?	YES, FCF2=1	1□FCF8A 2□FCF8B
FCF8A. When using (his/her) hearing aid(s), does (name) have difficulty hearing sounds like peoples' voices or music?  FCF8B. Does (name) have difficulty hearing sounds like peoples' voices or music?	NO DIFFICULTY	
FCF9. Check FCF3: Child uses equipment or receives assistance for walking?	YES, FCF3=1	2□ <i>F</i> CF14
FCF10. Without (his/her) equipment or assistance, does (name)have difficulty walking 100 meters on level ground?  Probe: That would be about a length of a football field.  Note that category 'No difficulty' is not available, as the child uses equipment or receives assistance for walking.	SOME DIFFICULTY	3□ FCF12 4□ FCF12

FCF11. Without (his/her) equipment or assistance, does (name)have difficulty walking 500 meters on level ground?  Probe: That would be about 5 lengths of a football field.	SOME DIFFICULTY	
Note that category 'No difficulty' is not available, as the child uses equipment or receives assistance for walking.		
FCF12. With (his/her) equipment or assistance, does (name) have difficulty walking 100 meters on level ground?  Probe: That would be about a length of a football field.	NO DIFFICULTY	3□ <i>F</i> CF16 4□ <i>F</i> CF16
FCF13. With (his/her) equipment or assistance, does (name) have difficulty walking 500 meters on level ground?  Probe: That would be about 5 lengths of a football field.	NO DIFFICULTY	1   FCF16 2   FCF16 3   FCF16 4   FCF16
FCF14. Compared with children of the same age, does (name) have difficulty walking 100 meters on level ground?  Probe: That would be about a length of 1 football field.	NO DIFFICULTY	3□ <i>F</i> CF16 4□ <i>F</i> CF16
FCF15. Compared with children of the same age, does (name) have difficulty walking 500 meters on level ground?  Probe: That would be about 5 lengths of a football field.	NO DIFFICULTY	
<b>FCF16</b> . Does ( <i>name</i> ) have difficulty with self-care such as feeding or dressing (himself/herself)?	NO DIFFICULTY	
FCF17. When (name)) speaks, does (he/she) have difficulty being understood by people inside of this household?	NO DIFFICULTY	
<b>FCF18</b> . When ( <i>name</i> ) speaks, does (he/she) have difficulty being understood by people outside of this household?	NO DIFFICULTY	
FCF19. Compared with children of the same age, does (name) have difficulty learning things?	NO DIFFICULTY       1         SOME DIFFICULTY       2         A LOT OF DIFFICULTY       3         CANNOT LEARN THINGS AT ALL       4	

FCF20. Compared with children of the same age, does (name) have difficulty remembering things?	NO DIFFICULTY
FCF21. Does (name) have difficulty concentrating on an activity that (he/she) enjoys doing?	NO DIFFICULTY       1         SOME DIFFICULTY       2         A LOT OF DIFFICULTY       3         CANNOT CONCENTRATE AT ALL       4
FCF22. Does (name) have difficulty accepting changes in (his/her) routine?	NO DIFFICULTY
FCF23. Compared with children of the same age, does (name) have difficulty controlling (his/her) behaviour?	NO DIFFICULTY
FCF24. Does (name) have difficulty making friends?	NO DIFFICULTY
FCF25. The next questions have different options for answers. I am going to read these to you after each question.  I would like to know how often (name) seems very anxious, nervous or worried.  Would you say: daily, weekly, monthly, a few times a year or never?	DAILY
FCF26. I would also like to know how often (name) seems very sad or depressed.  Would you say: daily, weekly, monthly, a few times a year or never?	DAILY

PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT		PR
PR1. Check CB3: Child's age?	AGE 5-6 YEARS	1 <i>⇒</i> End 3 <i>⇒</i> End
PR2. At the end of this interview, I will ask you if I can talk to (name). If (he/she) is close, can you please ask (him/her) to stay here. If (name) is not with you at the moment could I ask that you now arrange for (him/her) to return? If that is not possible, we will later discuss a convenient time for me to call back		
PR3. Excluding school text books and holy books, how many books do you have for ( <i>name</i> ) to read at home?	NONE	
PR4. Check CB7: Did the child attend any school?  CHECK ED9 IN THE EDUCATION MODULE IN THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILD IF CB7 WAS NOT ASKED.	YES, CB7/ED9=1	2 <i>⇒</i> End
PR5. Does ( <i>name</i> ) ever have homework?	YES	2 <i>⇒PR7</i> 8 <i>⇒PR7</i>
PR6. Does anyone help ( <i>name</i> ) with homework?	YES	
PR7. Does ( <i>name</i> )'s school have a school governing body in which parents can participate (such as parent teacher association or school management committee or mother groups)?	YES	2 <i>⇒PR10</i> 8 <i>⇒PR10</i>
PR8. In the last 12 months, have you or any other adult from your household attended a meeting called by this school governing body?	YES 1 NO 2 DK 8	2 ⇔PR10 8 ⇔PR10
PR9. During any of these meetings, was any of the following discussed:	YES NO DK	
[A] A plan for addressing key education issues faced by ( <i>name</i> )'s school?	PLAN FOR ADRESSING SCHOOL'S ISSUES 1 2 8	
[B] School budget or use of funds received by ( <i>name</i> )'s school?	SCHOOL BUDGET 1 2 8	
PR10. In the last 12 months, have you or any other adult from your household received a school report for ( <i>name</i> )?	YES	

PR11. In the last 12 months, have you or any adult from your household gone to ( <i>name</i> )'s school for any of the following reasons?  [A] A school celebration or a sport event?  [B] To discuss ( <i>name</i> )'s progress with (his/her) teachers?	CELEBRATION OR SPORT EVENT	
PR12. In the last 12 months, has ( <i>name</i> )'s school been closed on a school day due to any of the following reasons:	YES NO DK	
[A] Natural disasters, such as flood, cyclone, epidemics or similar?	NATURAL DISASTERS 1 2 8	
	MAN-MADE DISASTERS1 2 8	
[B] Man-made disasters, such as fire, building collapse, riots or similar?	TEACHER STRIKE 1 2 8	
[C] Teacher strike?	OTHER 1 2 8	
[X] Other?		
PR13. In the last 12 months, was ( <i>name</i> ) unable to attend class due to (his/her) teacher being absent?	YES	
PR14. Check PR12[C] and PR13: Any 'Yes' recorded?	YES, PR12[C]=1 OR PR13=1	2 <i>⇒</i> End
PR15. When (teacher strike / teacher absence) happened did you or any other adult member of your household contact any school officials or school governing body representatives?	YES 1 NO 2 DK 8	

FOUNDATIONAL LEARNING SKILLS		FL
FL0. Check CB3: Child's age?	AGE 5-6 YEARS1	1□ <i>End</i>
	AGE 7-14 YEARS2 AGE 15-17 YEARS3	3□ <i>End</i>
<b>FL1</b> . Now I would like to talk to ( <i>name</i> ). I will ask (him/her) a few complete a few reading and number activities.		
These are not school tests and the results will not be shared w	ith anyone, including other parents or the school.	
You will not benefit directly from participating and I am not trained	ed to tell you how well ( <i>name</i> ) has performed.	
The activities are to help us find out how well children in this coumade.	untry are learning to read and to use numbers so that improve	ements can be
This will take about 20 minutes. Again, all the information we ob	tain will remain strictly confidential and anonymous	
	ES, PERMISSION IS GIVEN O, PERMISSION IS NOT GIVEN	
FI.2. Decoupl the time	OLIDS AND MINISTES	
FL2. Record the time.	OURS AND MINUTES : : :	_
FL3. My name is (your name). I would like to tell you a bit about	t myself.	
Could you tell me a little bit about yourself?		
When the child is comfortable, continue with the verbal consent:		
Let me tell you why I am here today. I am from <i>National Statisti</i> read and to use numbers. We are also talking to some of the case (Your mother/ <i>Name of caretaker</i> ) has said that you can decide and give you some activities to do. I will explain each activity, you do not want to do. After we begin, if you do not want to an	children about this and asking them to do some reading and the if you want to help us. If you wish to help us, I will ask you and you can ask me questions any time. You do not have to	number activities. some questions do anything that
, , ,	ES	
N	O / NOT ASKED	2   2□ <i>FL</i> 28
FL4. Before you start with the reading and number activities, tid	ck each box to show that:	
☐ You are not alone with the child unless they are at least	t visible to an adult known to the child.	
☐ You have engaged the child in conversation and built ra	apport, e.g., using an Icebreaker.	
☐ The child is sat comfortably, able to use the READING	& NUMBERS BOOK without difficulty while you can see whic	ch page is open.
<b>FL5</b> . Remember you can ask me a question at any time if there is something you do not understand. You can ask me to stop at any time.		
FL6. First we are going to talk about reading.	YES	NO
[A] Do you read books at home?	READS BOOKS AT HOME1	2
[B] Does someone read to you at home?	READ TO YOU AT HOME1	2
<b>FL7</b> . Which language do you speak most of the time at home?	ENGLISHCHICHEWA	
	CHITUMBUKA	3
Probe if necessary and read the listed languages.	OTHER (specify) DK	
FL8. Check CB7: In the current school year, did the child attend school or any early childhood education programme?  CHECK ED9 IN THE EDUCATION MODULE IN THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILD IF CB7 WAS NOT ASKED.	YES, CB7/ED9=1 NO, CB7/ED9=2 OR BLANK	

FL8A. Check CB4: Did the child ever attend school or any early childhood education programmes?	YES, CB4/ED4=1	1□ <i>F</i> L9B		
CHECK ED4 IN THE EDUCATION MODULE IN THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILD IF CB4 WAS NOT ASKED.				
FL8B. Check FL7: Is READING & NUMBERS BOOK	YES, FL7=1, 2 OR 3	1□ <i>FL10B</i>		
available in the language spoken at home?	NO, FL7=6 OR 82	2□ <i>FL2</i> 3		
<b>FL9A</b> . What language do your teachers use most of the time when teaching you in class?	ENGLISH	1□ <i>FL10A</i> 2□ <i>FL10A</i> 3□ <i>FL10A</i>		
<b>FL9B</b> . When you were in school, what language did your teachers use most of the time when teaching you in class?	OTHER ( <i>specify</i> )	6□ <i>FL23</i> 8□ <i>FL2</i> 3		
Probe if necessary and name the listed languages.		0		
<b>FL10A</b> . Now I am going to give you a short story to read in ( <i>Language recorded in FL9A/B</i> ). Would you like to start reading the story?	YES	2□ <i>FL</i> 23		
<b>FL10B</b> . Now I am going to give you a short story to read in ( <i>Language recorded in FL7</i> ). Would you like to start reading the story?				
FL11. Check CB3: Child's age?	AGE 7-9 YEARS	1□ <i>FL1</i> 3		
<b>FL12</b> . Check CB7: In the current school year, did the child attend school or any early childhood education programme?	YES, CB7/ED9=1	1□ <i>FL1</i> 9		
CHECK ED9 IN THE EDUCATION MODULE IN THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILD IF CB7 WAS NOT ASKED.				
FL13. Give the child the READING & NUMBERS BOOK.				
Open the page showing the reading practice item and say:				
Now we are going to do some reading. Point to the sentence. I would like you to read this aloud. Then I may ask you a question.				
Point to the sentence.				
Kitty is a cat. Poppy is a dog. Kitty is 5 years old . Poppy is 6	years old.			
FL14. Did the child read every word in the practice correctly?	YES	2□ <i>F</i> L23		
FL15. Once the reading is done, ask: How old is Kitty?	KITTY IS 5 YEARS OLD	1□ <i>FL17</i>		
FL16. Say: Kitty is 5 years old. and go to FL23.		□ <i>F</i> L23		
FL17. Here is another question:	POPPY IS OLDER (THAN KITTY)1	1 <i>□FL1</i> 9		
Who is older: Kitty or Poppy?	OTHER ANSWERS			
FL18. Say:  Poppy is older than Kitty. Poppy is 6 years old and Kitty is 5 years old .  and go to FL23.		□FL23		
5				

FL19A. Turn the page to reveal the reading passage.	Dalo	is	seven	years	Old	One
Thank you. Now I want you to try this.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Here is a story. I want you to read it aloud as carefully	day	her	father	sent	her	to
as you can.	7	8	9	10	11	12
You will start here (point to the first word on the first line) and you will read line by line (point to the	the	shop	to	buy	sugar	He
direction for reading each line).	13	14	15	16	17	18
When you finish I will ask you some questions about what you have read.	gave	Dalo	some	money	Dalo	put
If you come to a word you do not know, go onto the	19	20	21	22	23	24
next word.	it	in	her	bag	The	bag
Put your finger on the first word. Ready? Begin	25	26	27	28	29	30
	had	а	big	hole	On	the
	31	32	33	34	35	36
	way	Dalo	lost	the	money	Sam
	37	38	39	40	41	42
	saw	the	money	and	gave	it
	43	44	45	46	47	48
	to	Dalo	She	was	happy	She
	49	50	51	52	53	54
	thanked	Sam	and	went	to	the
	55	56	57	58	59	60
	shop					
	61					
FL20. Results of the child's reading.	LAST WORD	ATTEMPTE	D	N	IUMBER	_
	TOTAL NUMI	BER OF WOI		N	IUMBER	_
FL21. How well did the child read the story?	THE CHILD F	READ AT LEARRECTLY				. 1
	THE CHILD D		AD ANY			
	THE CHILD [					2 7 223
FL22A. Now I am going to ask you a few questions about what you have read.						
If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an answer after repeating the question, mark 'No response' and say: Thank you. That is ok. We will move on.						
Make sure the child can still see the passage and ask:						
[A] How old is Dalo?	CORRECT (E INCORRECT NO RESPON				2	

[B]	Who sent Dalo to the shop?	CORRECT (HER FATHER) OR (FATHER)
[C]	What was Dalo asked to buy?	CORRECT (SHE WAS ASKED/SENT TO BUY SUGAR] OR (SUGAR)
[D]	Why did Dalo lose the money?	CORRECT (BECAUSE IT FELL THROUGH THE HOLE IN THE BAG) OR (BECAUSE THE BAG HAD A HOLE)
[E]	Why was Dalo happy?	CORRECT (BECAUSE SAM GAVE HER  THE MONEY)

FL19B. Turn the page to reveal the reading passage.	Chisomo	ali	mu	sitandade	2
	1	2	3	4	5
Thank you. Now I want you to try this.	Tsiku	lina	Chisomo	ataweruka	ku
Here is a story. I want you to read it aloud	6	7	8	9	10
as carefully as you can.					
You will start here (point to the first word	sukulu 11	anauyamba 12	ulendo 13	kupita 14	kwawo.
on the first line) and you will read line by line (point to the direction for reading			13		
each line).	lye	akuyenda,	anaona	maluwa	ofiira
When you finish I will ask you some	16	17	18	19	20
questions about what you have read.	kustogolo	kwake.	Maluwawo	anali	pafupi
•	21	22	23	24	25
If you come to a word you do not know, go onto the next word.	ndi	munda	wa	chimanga.	Chisomo
, and the second	26	27	28	29	30
Put your finger on the first word. Ready?  Begin	amafuna	kutengako	maluwawo	kuti	akapatse
	31	32	33	34	35
	amayi	ake.	Chisomo	anathamanga	kulowa
	36	37	38	39	40
	mmunda	muja	kuti	akathyoleko	maluwawo.
	41	42	43	44	45
	Mwatsoka,	iye	anagwa	pafupi	ndi
	46	47	48	49	50
	mtengo	wa	mango.	Chisomo	anayamba
	51	52	53	54	55
	kulira.	Mwini	munda	adamuwona	ndipo
	56	57	58	59	60
	adafika	pafupi.	lye	adamupatsa	Chisomoyo
	61	62	63	64	65
	maluwa	ambiri.	Chisomo	anasangalala	ndipo
	66	67	68	69	70
	adathokoza	mwini	munda	uja.	
	71	72	73	74	
FL20B. Results of the child's reading.	LAST WORD A	TTEMPTED		NUMBER	
	TOTAL NUMBE INCORRECT			NUMBER	
FL21B. How well did the child read the story?		AD AT LEAST O		1	
		NOT READ AN		2	2 FL23
	THE CHILD DID	) NOT TRY TO F	READ THE STOF	RY3	3□ <i>FL</i> 23

FL22B. Now I am going to ask you a few questions about what you have read.		
If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an answer after repeating the question, mark 'No response' and say: Thank you. That is ok. We will move on.		
Make sure the child can still see the passage and ask:		
[A] Kodi Chisomo ali sitandade chani?	CORRECT (CHISOMO ANALI MU SITANDADE 2) OR (SITANDADE 2)	
[B] Nanga Chisomo anaona chiyani		
pomwe amachokera ku sukulu?	CORRECT (IYE ANAONA MALUWA)	
[C] Ndi chifukwa chiyani Chisomo anayamba kulira?	CORRECT (IYE ANAGWA)	
[D] Tchulani malo omwe Chisomo anagwera.	CORRECT (CHISOMO ANAGWERA PAFUPI NDI MTENGO WA MANGO / PAFUPI NDI MTENGO WA NTCHOCHI)	
[E] Kodi Chisomo anasangalala chifukwa chiyani?	CORRECT (CHIFUKWA CHAKUTI MLIMI UJA ANAMUPATSA MALUWA AMBIRI/ CHIFUKWA ANAPEZA MALUWA OTI AKAPATSE MAYI AKE)1	
	INCORRECT	
3. Turn the page in the READING & NUMBER e child is looking at the list of numbers. Make soking at this page. bw here are some numbers. I want you to point mber and tell me what the number is.	sure the child is CORRECT1 INCORRECT2	
oint to the first number and say: art here.	INCORRECT	
the child stops on a number for a while, tell the imber is, mark the number as 'No Attempt', po	child what the INCORRECT2	

FL23. Turn the page in the READING & NUMBERS BOOK so	9
the child is looking at the list of numbers. Make sure the child is	CORRECT1
looking at this page.	INCORRECT2
Now here are some numbers. I want you to point to each	NO ATTEMPT3
number and tell me what the number is.	12
	CORRECT1
	INCORRECT2
Point to the first number and say:	NO ATTEMPT3
Start here.	30
	CORRECT1
If the child stops on a number for a while, tell the child what the	INCORRECT2
number is, mark the number as 'No Attempt', point to the next	NO ATTEMPT3
number and say:	48
What is this number?	CORRECT1
	INCORRECT2
	NO ATTEMPT3
If the child does not attempt to read 2 consecutive numbers,	74
say:	CORRECT1
Thank you. That is ok.	INCORRECT2
	NO ATTEMPT3
	731
	CORRECT1
	INCORRECT2
	NO ATTEMPT3
	·

<b>FL23A</b> . Check FL23: Did the child correctly identify two of the first three numbers (9, 12 and 30)?	YES, AT LEAST TWO CORRECT1 NO, AT LEAST 2 INCORRECT OR WITH NO ATTEMPT 2	2□ <i>FL28</i>
FL24. Turn the page so the child is looking at the first pair of numbers. Make sure the child is looking at this page. Say: Look at these numbers. Tell me which one is bigger.  Record the child's answer before turning the page in the book	7 & 5 CORRECT (7)	
and repeating the question for the next pair of numbers.  If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an answer after repeating the question, record '3', no attempt, for the appropriate pair of numbers, turn the booklet page and show the child the next pair of numbers.  If the child does not attempt 2 consecutive pairs, record '3', no attempt, for remaining pairs and say:  Thank you. That is ok. We will go to the next activity.	INCORRECT	
FL25. Give the child a pencil and paper. Turn the page so the child is looking at the first addition. Make sure the child is looking at this page. Say:  Look at this sum. How much is (number plus number)? Tell me the answer. You can use the pencil and paper if it helps you.  Record the child's answer before turning the page in the book and repeating the question for the next sum.  If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds, repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an answer after repeating the question, record '3', no attempt, for the appropriate sum, turn the booklet page and show the child the next addition.  If the child does not attempt 2 consecutive sums, record '3', no attempt, for remaining sums and say: Thank you. That is ok. We will go to the next activity.	3+2 CORRECT (5)	
FL26. Turn to the first practice sheet for pattern recognition. Say: Here are some numbers. 1, 2,, and 4.  Point to each number and blank space and say: What number goes here?	CORRECT (3)	2   FL26B 3   FL26B
FL26A. That's correct, 3. Let's do another one.		□FL26C
<b>FL26B</b> . Do not explain how to get the correct answer. Just say: The number 3 goes here. Say the numbers with me. (Point to each number) 1, 2, 3, 4. 3 goes here. Let's do another one.		
<b>FL26C</b> . Here are some more numbers. 5, 10, 15 and  Point to each number and blank space and say: What number goes here?	CORRECT (20)       1         INCORRECT       2         NO ATTEMPT       3	2   FL26E 3   FL26E
FL26D. That's correct, 20.		□ <i>F</i> L27
<b>FL26E</b> . Do not explain how to get the correct answer. Just say: The number 20 goes here. Say the numbers with me. (Point to each number) 5, 10, 15, 20. 20 goes here.		
FL26F. CHECK FL26: WAS THE ANSWER CORRECT?	YES, FL26=1	2□ FL28

FL27. Now I want you to try this on your own.	5, 6, 7,	
	CORRECT (8)1	
Here are some more numbers. Tell me what number goes here	INCORRECT2	
(pointing to the missing number).	NO ATTEMPT3	
	14, 15,, 17	
Record the child's answer before turning the page in the book	CORRECT (16)1	
and repeating the question.	INCORRECT2	
	NO ATTEMPT3	
If the child does not provide a response after a few seconds,	20,, 40, 50	
repeat the question. If the child seems unable to provide an	CORRECT (30)1	
answer after repeating the question, record '3', no attempt, for	INCORRECT2	
the appropriate question, turn the page and show the child the	NO ATTEMPT3	
next question.	2, 4, 6,	
	CORRECT (8)1	
If the child does not attempt 2 consecutive patterns, record '3',	INCORRECT2	
no attempt, for remaining patterns and say:	NO ATTEMPT3	
Thank you. That is ok.	5, 8, 11,	
	CORRECT (14)1	
	INCORRECT2	
	NO ATTEMPT3	

FL28. Result of interview with child.  Discuss any result not completed with Supervisor.	COMPLETED       01         NOT AT HOME       02         MOTHER / CARETAKER REFUSED       03         CHILD REFUSED       04         PARTLY COMPLETED       05	
	INCAPACITATED         06           OTHER (specify)         96	

FS11. Record the time.	HOURS AND MINUTES: ::::	
FS12. Language of the Questionnaire.	ENGLISH         1           CHICHEWA         2           CHITUMBUKA         3	
FS13. Language of the Interview.	ENGLISH       1         CHICHEWA       2         CHITUMBUKA       3         OTHER LANGUAGE         (specify)       6	
FS14. Native language of the Respondent.	ENGLISH	
FS15. Was a translator used for any parts of this questionnaire?	YES, THE ENTIRE QUESTIONNAIRE	

FS16. Thank the respondent and the child for her/his cooperation.

Proceed to complete the result in FS17 in the 5-17 CHILD INFORMATION PANEL and then go to the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE and complete HH56.

Make arrangements for the administration of the remaining questionnaire(s) in this household.

INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS	
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SUPERVISOR'S OBSERVATIONS	



Dalo is seven years old. One day, her father sent her to the shop to buy sugar. He gave Dalo some money. Dalo put it in her bag. The bag had a big hole. On the way, Dalo lost the money. Sam saw the money and gave it to Dalo. She was happy. She thanked Sam and went to the shop.

Chisomo ali mu sitandade 2. Tsiku lina Chisomo ataweruka ku sukulu anauyamba ulendo kupita kwawo. Iye akuyenda, anaona maluwa ofiira kutsogolo kwake. Maluwawo anali pafupi ndi munda wa chimanga. Chisomo amafuna kutengako maluwawo kuti akapatse amayi ake. Chisomo anathamanga kulowa mmunda muja kuti akathyoleko maluwawo. Mwatsoka, iye anagwa pafupi ndi mtengo wa mango. Chisomo anayamba kulira. Mwini munda adamuona ndipo adafika pafupi. Iye adamupatsa Chisomoyo maluwa ambiri. Chisomo anasangalala ndipo adathokoza mwini munda uja.



## 7 + 3 =

## 12 + 24 =

1 2 4

5 10 15 \_\_\_

5 6 7

14 15 17

20 \_\_ 40 50

2 4 6 \_\_

5 8 11 \_\_\_