



QUESTIONNAIRE FOR INDIVIDUAL MEN
Tonga Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2019



MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL		MWM
MWM1. Cluster number: _____	MWM2. Household number: _____	
MWM3. Man's name and line number: NAME _____	MWM4. Supervisor's name and number: NAME _____	
MWM5. Interviewer's name and number: NAME _____	MWM6. Day / Month / Year of interview: _____ / _____ / 201_____	

<p>Check man's age in HL6 in LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE: If age 15-17, verify in HH39 that adult consent for interview is obtained or not necessary (HL20=90). If consent is needed and not obtained, the interview must not commence and '06' should be recorded in MWM17.</p>	MWM7. Record the time:	
	HOURS : MINUTES _____ : _____	
MWM8. Check completed questionnaires in this household: Have you or another member of your team interviewed this respondent for another questionnaire?	YES, INTERVIEWED ALREADY 1 NO, FIRST INTERVIEW..... 2	1 ⇒MWM9B 2 ⇒MWM9A
MWM9A. Hello, my name is (<i>your name</i>). We are from Tonga Statistics Department Office . We are conducting a survey about the situation of children, families and households. I would like to talk to you about your health and other topics. This interview usually takes about 40 minutes. We are also interviewing mothers about their children. All the information we obtain will remain strictly confidential and anonymous. If you wish not to answer a question or wish to stop the interview, please let me know. May I start now?	MWM9B. Now I would like to talk to you about your health and other topics in more detail. This interview will take about 40 minutes. Again, all the information we obtain will remain strictly confidential and anonymous. If you wish not to answer a question or wish to stop the interview, please let me know. May I start now?	
Yes..... 1 No / NOT ASKED 2	1 ⇒MAN'S BACKGROUND Module 2 ⇒MWM17	

MWM17. Result of man's interview.	COMPLETED 01
Discuss any result not completed with Supervisor.	NOT AT HOME 02
	REFUSED 03
	PARTLY COMPLETED..... 04
	INCAPACITATED (<i>specify</i>) 05
	NO ADULT CONSENT FOR RESPONDENT AGE 15-17 06
	OTHER (<i>specify</i>) 96

MAN'S BACKGROUND		MWB
MWB1. Check the respondent's line number (MWM3) in MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and the respondent to the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (HH47): Is this respondent also the respondent to the Household Questionnaire?	YES, RESPONDENT IS THE SAME, MWM3=HH471 NO, RESPONDENT IS NOT THE SAME, MWM3≠HH472	2⇒MWB3
MWB2. Check ED5 in EDUCATION Module in the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE for this respondent: Highest level of school attended:	ED5=2, 3, 4 OR 51 ED5=0, 1, 8 OR BLANK2	1⇒MWB15 2⇒MWB14
MWB3. In what month and year were you born?	DATE OF BIRTH MONTH DK MONTH98 YEAR DK YEAR9998	
MWB4. How old are you? <i>Probe: How old were you at your last birthday?</i> <i>If responses to MWB3 and MWB4 are inconsistent, probe further and correct. Age must be recorded.</i>	AGE (IN COMPLETED YEARS).....	
MWB5. Have you ever attended school or any early childhood education programme?	YES1 NO2	2⇒MWB14
MWB6. What is the highest level and class/form or year of school you have attended?	EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION000 PRIMARY1 LOWER SECONDARY2 UPPER SECONDARY3 TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL4 TERTIARY/UNIVERSITY5	000⇒MWB14
MWB7. Did you complete that (class/form/year)?	YES1 NO2	
MWB8. Check MWB4: Age of respondent:	AGE 15-241 AGE 25-492	2⇒MWB13
MWB9. At any time during the 2019 school year did you attend school?	YES1 NO2	2⇒MWB11
MWB10. During 2019 school year, which level and class/form or year are you attending?	PRIMARY1 LOWER SECONDARY2 UPPER SECONDARY3 TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL4 TERTIARY/UNIVERSITY5	
MWB11. At any time during the 2018 school year did you attend school?	YES1 NO2	2⇒MWB13
MWB12. During 2018 school year, which level and class/form or year did you attend?	PRIMARY1 LOWER SECONDARY2 UPPER SECONDARY3 TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL4 TERTIARY/UNIVERSITY5	
MWB13. Check MWB6: Highest level of school attended:	MWB6=2, 3, 4 OR 51 MWB6=12	1⇒MWB15

<p>MWB14. Now I would like you to read this sentence to me.</p> <p><i>Show sentence on the card to the respondent.</i></p> <p><i>If respondent cannot read whole sentence, probe:</i> Can you read part of the sentence to me?</p>	<p>CANNOT READ AT ALL 1</p> <p>ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF SENTENCE 2</p> <p>ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE 3</p> <p>NO SENTENCE IN REQUIRED LANGUAGE/BRILLE (specify language) 4</p>	
<p>MWB15. How long have you been continuously living in (name of current city, town or village of residence)?</p> <p><i>If less than one year, record '00' years.</i></p>	<p>YEARS __ __</p> <p>ALWAYS / SINCE BIRTH 95</p>	95 ⇒ MWB18
<p>MWB16. Just before you moved here, where did you live?</p> <p><i>Probe to identify the type of place.</i></p> <p><i>If unable to determine whether the place is a city, a town or a rural area, write the name of the place and then temporarily record '5' until you learn the appropriate category for the response.</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p>(Name of place)</p>	<p>CITY 1</p> <p>TOWN 2</p> <p>RURAL AREA 3</p> <p>UNABLE TO DETERMINE IF CITY/TOWN/RURAL 5</p> <p>DK / DON'T REMEMBER 8</p>	
<p>MWB17. Before you moved here, in which Island Division did you live in?</p>	<p>TONGATAPU 1</p> <p>VAVA'U 2</p> <p>HA'APAI 3</p> <p>'EUA 4</p> <p>ONGO NIUA 5</p> <p>OUTSIDE OF TONGA (specify) 6</p>	
<p>MWB18. Are you covered by any health insurance/social security?</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	2 ⇒ End
<p>MWB19. What type of health insurance are you covered by?</p> <p><i>Record all mentioned.</i></p>	<p>HEALTH INSURANCE THROUGH EMPLOYER B</p> <p>SOCIAL SECURITY C</p> <p>OTHER PRIVATELY PURCHASED COMMERCIAL HEALTH INSURANCE D</p> <p>OTHER (specify) X</p>	

MASS MEDIA AND ICT		MMT
<p>MMT1. Do you read a newspaper or magazine at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day?</i></p> <p><i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i></p>	NOT AT ALL0 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK.....2 ALMOST EVERY DAY3	
<p>MMT2. Do you listen to the radio at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day?</i></p> <p><i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i></p>	NOT AT ALL0 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK.....2 ALMOST EVERY DAY3	
<p>MMT3. Do you watch television at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day?</i></p> <p><i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i></p>	NOT AT ALL0 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK.....2 ALMOST EVERY DAY3	
<p>MMT4. Have you ever used a computer or a tablet from any location?</p>	YES1 NO.....2	2 ⇒MMT9
<p>MMT5. During the last 3 months, did you use a computer or a tablet at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happened almost every day?</i></p> <p><i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i></p>	NOT AT ALL0 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK.....2 ALMOST EVERY DAY3	0 ⇒MMT9

	YES	NO	
MMT6. During the last 3 months, did you:			
[A] Copy or move a file or folder?	COPY/MOVE FILE 1	2	
[B] Use a copy and paste tool to duplicate or move information within a document?	USE COPY/PASTE IN DOCUMENT 1	2	
[C] Send e-mail with attached file, such as a document, picture or video?	SEND E-MAIL WITH ATTACHMENT 1	2	
[D] Use a basic arithmetic formula in a spreadsheet?	USE BASIC SPREADSHEET FORMULA. 1	2	
[E] Connect and install a new device, such as a modem, camera or printer?	CONNECT DEVICE 1	2	
[F] Find, download, install and configure software?	INSTALL SOFTWARE 1	2	
[G] Create an electronic presentation with presentation software, including text, images, sound, video or charts?	CREATE PRESENTATION 1	2	
[H] Transfer a file between a computer and other device?	TRANSFER FILE..... 1	2	
[I] Write a computer program in any programming language?	PROGRAMMING 1	2	
MMT7. Check MMT6[C]: Is 'Yes' recorded?	YES, MMT6[C]=1 1	2	1 ⇨ MMT10
	NO, MMT6[C]=2..... 2		
MMT8. Check MMT6[F]: Is 'Yes' recorded?	YES, MMT6[F]=1 1	2	1 ⇨ MMT10
	NO, MMT6[F]=2 2		
MMT9. Have you ever used the internet from any location and any device?	YES 1	2	2 ⇨ MMT11
	NO..... 2		
MMT10. During the last 3 months, did you use the internet at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?	NOT AT ALL 0		
	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK..... 1		
	AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK 2		
	ALMOST EVERY DAY 3		
<i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day?</i>			
<i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i>			
MMT11. Do you own a mobile phone?	YES 1		
	NO..... 2		
MMT12. During the last 3 months, did you use a mobile telephone at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?	NOT AT ALL 0		
	LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK..... 1		
	AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK 2		
	ALMOST EVERY DAY 3		
<i>Probe if necessary: I mean have you communicated with someone using a mobile phone.</i>			
<i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day?</i>			
<i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i>			

FERTILITY		MCM
<p>MCM1. Now I would like to ask about all the children you have had during your life. I am interested in all of the children that are biologically yours, even if they are not legally yours or do not have your last name.</p> <p>Have you ever fathered any children with any woman?</p> <p><i>This module should only include children born alive. Any stillbirths should not be included in response to any question.</i></p>	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK 8	2⇒MCM8 8⇒MCM8
<p>MCM2. Do you have any sons or daughters that you have fathered who are now living with you?</p>	YES..... 1 NO 2	2⇒MCM5
<p>MCM3. How many sons live with you?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	SONS AT HOME..... _ _	
<p>MCM4. How many daughters live with you?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	DAUGHTERS AT HOME..... _ _	
<p>MCM5. Do you have any sons or daughters that you have fathered who are alive but do not live with you?</p>	YES..... 1 NO 2	2⇒MCM8
<p>MCM6. How many sons are alive but do not live with you?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	SONS ELSEWHERE _ _	
<p>MCM7. How many daughters are alive but do not live with you?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	DAUGHTERS ELSEWHERE _ _	
<p>MCM8. Have you ever fathered a son or daughter who was born alive but later died?</p> <p><i>If 'No' probe by asking: I mean, to any baby who cried, who made any movement, sound, or effort to breathe, or who showed any other signs of life even if for a very short time?</i></p>	YES..... 1 NO 2	2⇒MCM11
<p>MCM9. How many boys have died?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	BOYS DEAD _ _	
<p>MCM10. How many girls have died?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	GIRLS DEAD _ _	
<p>MCM11. Sum answers to MCM3, MCM4, MCM6, MCM7, MCM9 and MCM10.</p>	SUM _ _	
<p>MCM12. Just to make sure that I have this right, you have fathered (total number in MCM11) live births during your life. Is this correct?</p>	YES..... 1 NO 2	1⇒MCM14

MCM13. Check responses to MCM1-MCM10 and make corrections as necessary until response in MCM12 is 'Yes'.		
MCM14. Check MCM11: How many live births fathered?	NO LIVE BIRTHS, MCM11=00 0 ONE LIVE BIRTH ONLY, MCM11=01 1 TWO OR MORE LIVE BIRTHS, MCM11=02 OR MORE 2	0 ⇒ End 1 ⇒ MCM18A
MCM15. Did all the children you have fathered have the same biological mother?	YES 1 NO 2	1 ⇒ MCM17
MCM16. In all, how many women have you fathered children with?	NUMBER OF WOMEN _ _ _	
MCM17. How old were you when your first child was born?	AGE IN YEARS _ _	⇒ MCM18B
MCM18A. In what month and year was the child you have fathered born? MCM18B. In what month and year was the last of these (<i>total number in MCM11</i>) children you have fathered born even if he or she has died? Month and year must be recorded.	DATE OF LAST BIRTH MONTH _ _ _ YEAR _ _ _ _ _	

ATTITUDES TOWARD DOMESTIC VIOLENCE		MDV		
MDV1. Sometimes a husband is annoyed or angered by things that his wife does. In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations:		YES	NO	DK
[A] If she goes out without telling him?	GOES OUT WITHOUT TELLING.....	1	2	8
[B] If she neglects the children?	NEGLECTS CHILDREN.....	1	2	8
[C] If she argues with him?	ARGUES WITH HIM.....	1	2	8
[D] If she refuses to have sex with him?	REFUSES SEX.....	1	2	8
[E] She burns the food?	BURNS THE FOOD.....	1	2	8

VICTIMISATION		MVT
<p>MVT1. Check for the presence of others. Before continuing, ensure privacy. Now I would like to ask you some questions about crimes in which you <u>personally</u> were the victim.</p> <p>Let me assure you again that your answers are completely confidential and will not be told to anyone.</p> <p>In the last three years, that is since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 3</i>), has anyone taken or tried taking something from you, by using force or threatening to use force?</p> <p><i>Include only incidents in which the respondent was personally the victim and exclude incidents experienced only by other members of the household.</i></p> <p><i>If necessary, help the respondent to establish the recall period and make sure that you allow adequate time for the recall. You may reassure: It can be difficult to remember this sort of incidents, so please take your time while you think about your answers.</i></p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>DK 8</p>	<p>2 ⇒MVT9B</p> <p>8 ⇒MVT9B</p>
<p>MVT2. Did this last happen during the last 12 months, that is, since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 1</i>)?</p>	<p>YES, DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS 1</p> <p>NO, MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO 2</p> <p>DK / DON'T REMEMBER 8</p>	<p>2 ⇒MVT5B</p> <p>8 ⇒MVT5B</p>
<p>MVT3. How many times did this happen in the last 12 months?</p> <p><i>If 'DK/Don't remember', probe: Did it happen once, twice, or at least three times?</i></p>	<p>ONE TIME 1</p> <p>TWO TIMES 2</p> <p>THREE OR MORE TIMES 3</p> <p>DK / DON'T REMEMBER 8</p>	
<p>MVT4. Check MVT3: One or more times?</p>	<p>ONE TIME, MVT3=1 1</p> <p>MORE THAN ONCE OR DK, MVT3=2, 3 OR 8 2</p>	<p>1 ⇒MVT5A</p> <p>2 ⇒MVT5B</p>
<p>MVT5A. When this happened, was anything stolen from you?</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	
<p>MVT5B. The last time this happened, was anything stolen from you?</p>	<p>DK / NOT SURE 8</p>	

<p>MVT6. Did the person(s) have a weapon?</p>	<p>YES1 NO2 DK / NOT SURE8</p>	<p>2 ⇨ MVT8 8 ⇨ MVT8</p>
<p>MVT7. Was a knife, a gun or something else used as a weapon?</p> <p><i>Record all that apply.</i></p>	<p>YES, A KNIFEA YES, A GUNB YES, SOMETHING ELSE.....X</p>	
<p>MVT8. Did you or anyone else report the incident to the police?</p> <p><i>If 'Yes', probe:</i> Was the incident reported by you or someone else?</p>	<p>YES, RESPONDENT REPORTED1 YES, SOMEONE ELSE REPORTED2 NO, NOT REPORTED3 DK / NOT SURE8</p>	<p>1 ⇨ MVT9A 2 ⇨ MVT9A 3 ⇨ MVT9A 8 ⇨ MVT9A</p>
<p>MVT9A. Apart from the incident(s) just covered, have you in the last three years, that is since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 3</i>), been physically attacked?</p> <p>MVT9B. In the same period of the last three years, that is since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 3</i>), have you been physically attacked?</p> <p><i>If 'No', probe:</i> An attack can happen at home or any place outside of the home, such as in other homes, in the street, at school, on public transport, public restaurants, or at your workplace.</p> <p><i>Include only incidents in which the respondent was personally the victim and exclude incidents experienced only by other members of the household. Exclude incidents where the intention was to take something from the respondent, which should be recorded under MVT1.</i></p>	<p>YES1 NO2 DK8</p>	<p>2 ⇨ MVT20 8 ⇨ MVT20</p>
<p>MVT10. Did this last happen during the last 12 months, that is, since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 1</i>)?</p>	<p>YES, DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS1 NO, MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO2 DK / DON'T REMEMBER8</p>	<p>2 ⇨ MVT12B 8 ⇨ MVT12B</p>
<p>MVT11. How many times did this happen in the last 12 months?</p> <p><i>If 'DK/Don't remember', probe:</i> Did it happen once, twice, or at least three times?</p>	<p>ONE TIME1 TWO TIMES2 THREE OR MORE TIMES3 DK / DON'T REMEMBER8</p>	<p>1 ⇨ MVT12A 2 ⇨ MVT12B 3 ⇨ MVT12B 8 ⇨ MVT12B</p>

MVT12A. Where did this happen?	AT HOME11 IN ANOTHER HOME12	
MVT12B. Where did this happen the last time?	IN THE STREET21 ON PUBLIC TRANSPORT22 PUBLIC RESTAURANT / CAFÉ / BAR23 OTHER PUBLIC (<i>specify</i>)26 AT SCHOOL31 AT WORKPLACE32 OTHER PLACE (<i>specify</i>)96	
MVT13. How many people were involved in committing the offence? <i>If 'DK/Don't remember', probe:</i> Was it one, two, or at least three people?	ONE PERSON1 TWO PEOPLE.....2 THREE OR MORE PEOPLE.....3 DK / DON'T REMEMBER.....8	1 ⇨ <i>MVT14A</i> 2 ⇨ <i>MVT14B</i> 3 ⇨ <i>MVT14B</i> 8 ⇨ <i>MVT14B</i>
MVT14A. At the time of the incident, did you recognize the person?	YES1 NO2	
MVT14B. At the time of the incident, did you recognize at least one of the persons?	DK / DON'T REMEMBER.....8	
MVT17. Did the person(s) have a weapon?	YES1 NO2 DK / NOT SURE8	2 ⇨ <i>MVT19</i> 8 ⇨ <i>MVT19</i>
MVT18. Was a knife, a gun or something else used as a weapon? <i>Record all that apply.</i>	YES, A KNIFEA YES, A GUNB YES, SOMETHING ELSE.....X	
MVT19. Did you or anyone else report the incident to the police? <i>If 'Yes', probe:</i> Was the incident reported by you or someone else?	YES, RESPONDENT REPORTED1 YES, SOMEONE ELSE REPORTED2 NO, NOT REPORTED3 DK / NOT SURE8	
MVT20. How safe do you feel walking alone in your neighbourhood after dark?	VERY SAFE1 SAFE2 UNSAFE3 VERY UNSAFE4 NEVER WALK ALONE AFTER DARK.....7	
MVT21. How safe do you feel when you are at home alone after dark?	VERY SAFE1 SAFE2 UNSAFE3 VERY UNSAFE4 NEVER ALONE AFTER DARK.....7	

MVT22. In the past 12 months, have you <u>personally</u> felt discriminated against or harassed on the basis of the following grounds?			
	YES	NO	DK
[A] Ethnic or immigration origin?	ETHNIC / IMMIGRATION 1	2	8
[B] Sex?	SEX 1	2	8
[C] Sexual orientation?	SEXUAL ORIENTATION 1	2	8
[D] Age?	AGE 1	2	8
[E] Religion or belief?	RELIGION / BELIEF 1	2	8
[F] Disability?	DISABILITY 1	2	8
[X] For any other reason?	OTHER REASON 1	2	8

MVT22. In the past 12 months, have you <u>personally</u> felt discriminated against or harassed on the basis of the following grounds?			
	YES	NO	DK
[A] Ethnic or immigration origin?	ETHNIC / IMMIGRATION 1	2	8
[B] Sex?	SEX 1	2	8
[C] Sexual orientation?	SEXUAL ORIENTATION 1	2	8
[D] Age?	AGE 1	2	8
[E] Religion or belief?	RELIGION / BELIEF 1	2	8
[F] Disability?	DISABILITY 1	2	8
[X] For any other reason?	OTHER REASON 1	2	8

MARRIAGE/UNION		MMA
MMA1. Are you currently married or living together with someone as if married?	YES, CURRENTLY MARRIED1 YES, LIVING WITH A PARTNER2 NO, NOT IN UNION3	3 ⇒MMA5
MMA3. Do you have other wives or do you live with other partners as if married?	YES.....1 NO.....2	2 ⇒MMA7
MMA4. How many other wives or live-in partners do you have?	NUMBER__ __ DK.....98	⇒MMA7 98 ⇒MMA7
MMA5. Have you ever been married or lived together with someone as if married?	YES, FORMERLY MARRIED.....1 YES, FORMERLY LIVED WITH A PARTNER .2 NO.....3	3 ⇒End
MMA6. What is your marital status now: are you widowed, divorced or separated?	WIDOWED1 DIVORCED.....2 SEPARATED3	
MMA7. Have you been married or lived with someone only once or more than once?	ONLY ONCE1 MORE THAN ONCE.....2	1 ⇒MMA8A 2 ⇒MMA8B
MMA8A. In what month and year did you start living with your (wife/partner)?	DATE OF (FIRST) UNION MONTH.....__ __ DK MONTH.....98	
MMA8B. In what month and year did you start living with your <u>first</u> (wife/partner)?	YEAR.....__ __ __ __ DK YEAR.....9998	
MMA9. Check MMA8A/B: Is 'DK YEAR' recorded?	YES, MMA8A/B=9998.....1 NO, MMA8A/B≠9998.....2	2 ⇒End
MMA10. Check MMA7: In union only once?	YES, MMA7=11 NO, MMA7=22	1 ⇒MMA11A 2 ⇒MMA11B
MMA11A. How old were you when you started living with your (wife/partner)?	AGE IN YEARS.....__ __	
MMA11B. How old were you when you started living with your <u>first</u> (wife/partner)?		

ADULT FUNCTIONING		MAF
MAF1. Check MWB4: Age of respondent?	AGE 15-17 YEARS1 AGE 18-49 YEARS2	1 ⇒ End
MAF2. Do you use glasses or contact lenses? <i>Include the use of glasses for reading.</i>	YES.....1 NO2	
MAF3. Do you use a hearing aid?	YES.....1 NO2	
MAF4. I will now ask you about difficulties you may have doing a number of different activities. For each activity there are four possible answers. You may say that you have 1) no difficulty, 2) some difficulty, 3) a lot of difficulty or 4) that you cannot do the activity at all. <i>Repeat the categories during the individual questions whenever the respondent does not use an answer category:</i> Remember, the four possible answers are: 1) no difficulty, 2) some difficulty, 3) a lot of difficulty, or 4) that you cannot do the activity at all.		
MAF5. Check MAF2: Respondent uses glasses or contact lenses?	YES, MAF2=11 NO, MAF2=22	1 ⇒ MAF6A 2 ⇒ MAF6B
MAF6A. When using your glasses or contact lenses, do you have difficulty seeing?	NO DIFFICULTY1 SOME DIFFICULTY2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY3	
MAF6B. Do you have difficulty seeing?	CANNOT SEE AT ALL4	
MAF7. Check MAF3: Respondent uses a hearing aid?	YES, MAF3=11 NO, MAF3=22	1 ⇒ MAF8A 2 ⇒ MAF8B
MAF8A. When using your hearing aid(s), do you have difficulty hearing?	NO DIFFICULTY1 SOME DIFFICULTY2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY3	
MAF8B. Do you have difficulty hearing?	CANNOT HEAR AT ALL4	
MAF9. Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps?	NO DIFFICULTY1 SOME DIFFICULTY2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY3 CANNOT WALK/ CLIMB STEPS AT ALL4	
MAF10. Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating?	NO DIFFICULTY1 SOME DIFFICULTY2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY3 CANNOT REMEMBER/ CONCENTRATE AT ALL4	
MAF11. Do you have difficulty with self-care, such as washing all over or dressing?	NO DIFFICULTY1 SOME DIFFICULTY2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY3 CANNOT CARE FOR SELF AT ALL4	
MAF12. Using your usual language, do you have difficulty communicating, for example understanding or being understood?	NO DIFFICULTY1 SOME DIFFICULTY2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY3	

SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR		MSB
<p>MSB1. <i>Check for the presence of others. Before continuing, make every effort to ensure privacy.</i> Now I would like to ask you some questions about sexual activity in order to gain a better understanding of some important life issues.</p> <p>Let me assure you again that your answers are completely confidential and will not be told to anyone. If we should come to any question that you don't want to answer, just let me know and we will go to the next question.</p> <p>How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the very first time?</p>	<p>NEVER HAD INTERCOURSE..... 00</p> <p>AGE IN YEARS..... __ __</p> <p>FIRST TIME WHEN STARTED LIVING WITH (FIRST) WIFE / PARTNER 95</p>	00 ⇒ End
<p>MSB2. I would like to ask you about your recent sexual activity.</p> <p>When was the last time you had sexual intercourse?</p> <p><i>Record answers in days, weeks or months if less than 12 months (one year). If 12 months (one year) or more, answer must be recorded in years.</i></p>	<p>DAYS AGO..... 1 __ __</p> <p>WEEKS AGO..... 2 __ __</p> <p>MONTHS AGO..... 3 __ __</p> <p>YEARS AGO 4 __ __</p>	4 ⇒ End
<p>MSB3. The last time you had sexual intercourse, was a condom used?</p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	
<p>MSB4. What was your relationship to this person with whom you last had sexual intercourse?</p> <p><i>Probe to ensure that the response refers to the relationship at the time of sexual intercourse</i></p> <p><i>If 'Girlfriend', then ask: Were you living together as if married?</i></p> <p><i>If 'Yes', record '2'. If 'No', record '3'.</i></p>	<p>WIFE 1</p> <p>COHABITING PARTNER 2</p> <p>GIRLFRIEND 3</p> <p>CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE 4</p> <p>CLIENT / SEX WORKER..... 5</p> <p>OTHER (specify) _____ 6</p>	<p>3 ⇒ MSB6</p> <p>4 ⇒ MSB6</p> <p>5 ⇒ MSB6</p> <p>6 ⇒ MSB6</p>
<p>MSB5. <i>Check MMA1: Currently married or living with a partner?</i></p>	<p>YES, MMA1=1 OR 2..... 1</p> <p>NO, MMA1=3 2</p>	1 ⇒ MSB7
<p>MSB6. How old is this person?</p> <p><i>If response is 'DK', probe: About how old is this person?</i></p>	<p>AGE OF SEXUAL PARTNER..... __ __</p> <p>DK 98</p>	
<p>MSB7. Apart from this person, have you had sexual intercourse with any other person in the last 12 months?</p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	2 ⇒ End
<p>MSB8. The last time you had sexual intercourse with another person, was a condom used?</p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	

<p>MSB9. What was your relationship to this person?</p> <p><i>Probe to ensure that the response refers to the relationship at the time of sexual intercourse</i></p> <p><i>If 'Girlfriend' then ask:</i> Were you living together as if married?</p> <p><i>If 'Yes', record '2'. If 'No', record '3'.</i></p>	<p>WIFE..... 1</p> <p>COHABITING PARTNER 2</p> <p>GIRLFRIEND..... 3</p> <p>CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE..... 4</p> <p>CLIENT / SEX WORKER 5</p> <p>OTHER (<i>specify</i>) 6</p>	<p>3 ⇨ MSB12</p> <p>4 ⇨ MSB12</p> <p>5 ⇨ MSB12</p> <p>6 ⇨ MSB12</p>
<p>MSB10. Check MMA1: Currently married or living with a partner?</p>	<p>YES, MMA1=1 OR 2 1</p> <p>NO, MMA1=3 2</p>	<p>2 ⇨ MSB12</p>
<p>MSB11. Check MMA7: Married or living with a partner only once?</p>	<p>YES, MMA7=1 1</p> <p>NO, MMA7≠1 2</p>	<p>1 ⇨ End</p>
<p>MSB12. How old is this person?</p> <p><i>If response is 'DK', probe:</i> <i>About how old is this person?</i></p>	<p>AGE OF SEXUAL PARTNER ____</p> <p>DK..... 98</p>	

HIV/AIDS		MHA																
MHA1. Now I would like to talk with you about something else. Have you ever heard of HIV or AIDS?	YES1 NO2	2⇒End																
MHA2. HIV is the virus that can lead to AIDS. Can people reduce their chance of getting HIV by having just one uninfected sex partner who has no other sex partners?	YES1 NO2 DK8																	
MHA3. Can people get HIV from mosquito bites?	YES1 NO2 DK8																	
MHA4. Can people reduce their chance of getting HIV by using a condom every time they have sex?	YES1 NO2 DK8																	
MHA5. Can people get HIV by sharing food with a person who has HIV?	YES1 NO2 DK8																	
MHA7. Is it possible for a healthy-looking person to have HIV?	YES1 NO2 DK8																	
MHA8. Can HIV be transmitted from a mother to her baby: [A] During pregnancy? [B] During delivery? [C] By breastfeeding?	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>YES</th> <th>NO</th> <th>DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>DURING PREGNANCY.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DURING DELIVERY.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BY BREASTFEEDING.....</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	DK	DURING PREGNANCY.....	1	2	8	DURING DELIVERY.....	1	2	8	BY BREASTFEEDING.....	1	2	8	
	YES	NO	DK															
DURING PREGNANCY.....	1	2	8															
DURING DELIVERY.....	1	2	8															
BY BREASTFEEDING.....	1	2	8															
MHA9. Check MHA8[A], [B] and [C]: At least one 'Yes' recorded?	YES1 NO2	2⇒MHA24																
MHA10. Are there any special drugs that a doctor or a nurse can give to a woman infected with HIV to reduce the risk of transmission to the baby?	YES1 NO2 DK8																	
MHA24. I don't want to know the results, but have you ever been tested for HIV?	YES1 NO2	2⇒MHA27																
MHA25. How many months ago was your most recent HIV test?	LESS THAN 12 MONTHS AGO1 12-23 MONTHS AGO2 2 OR MORE YEARS AGO3																	
MHA26. I don't want to know the results, but did you get the results of the test?	YES1 NO2 DK8	1⇒MHA28 2⇒MHA28 8⇒MHA28																

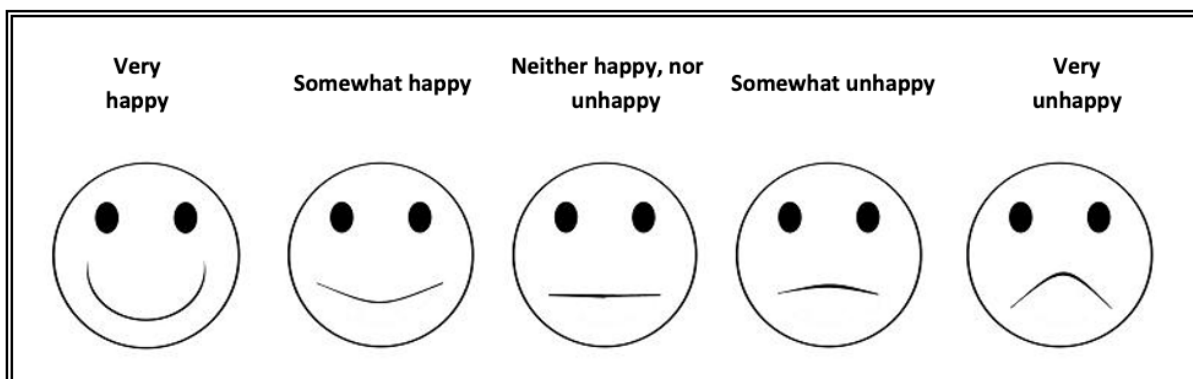
MHA27. Do you know of a place where people can go to get an HIV test?	YES 1 NO 2	
MHA28. Have you heard of test kits people can use to test themselves for HIV?	YES 1 NO 2	2⇒MHA30
MHA29. Have you ever tested yourself for HIV using a self-test kit?	YES 1 NO 2	
MHA30. Would you buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper or vendor if you knew that this person had HIV?	YES 1 NO 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS 8	
MHA31. Do you think children living with HIV should be allowed to attend school with children who do not have HIV?	YES 1 NO 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS 8	
MHA32. Do you think people hesitate to take an HIV test because they are afraid of how other people will react if the test result is positive for HIV?	YES 1 NO 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS 8	
MHA33. Do people talk badly about people living with HIV, or who are thought to be living with HIV?	YES 1 NO 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS 8	
MHA34. Do people living with HIV, or thought to be living with HIV, lose the respect of other people?	YES 1 NO 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS 8	
MHA35. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? I would be ashamed if someone in my family had HIV.	AGREE 1 DISAGREE 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS 8	
MHA36. Do you fear that you could get HIV if you come into contact with the saliva of a person living with HIV?	YES 1 NO 2 SAYS HE HAS HIV 7 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS 8	

SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS		MSTI
MSTI1. Check HA1: Has he heard of HIV or AIDS?	YES, MHA1=1 1 NO, MHA1=2 2	2 ⇨ MSTI1B
MSTI1A. Apart from HIV, have you heard about other infections that can be transmitted through sexual contact?	YES 1 NO 2	1 ⇨ MSTI4 2 ⇨ MSTI10
MSTI1B. Have you heard about infections that can be transmitted through sexual contact?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇨ MSTI10
MSTI4. Now I would like to ask you some questions about your health in the last 12 months. During the last 12 months, have you had a disease which you got through sexual contact?	YES 1 NO 2 DK 8	2 ⇨ MSTI10 8 ⇨ MSTI10
MSTI8. The last time you had that problem did you seek any kind of advice or treatment?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇨ MSTI10
MSTI9. Where did you go? Any other place? <i>If unable to determine whether public or private, write the name of the place and then temporarily record 'X' until you learn the appropriate category for the response.</i> _____ <i>(Name of place)</i>	PUBLIC MEDICAL SECTOR HOSPITAL A HEALTH CENTER B OTHER PUBLIC <i>(specify)</i> D PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR PRIVATE CLINIC F PRIVATE DOCTOR H PHARMACY I OTHER PRIVATE MEDICAL <i>(specify)</i> J DK PUBLIC OR PRIVATE X OTHER <i>(specify)</i> Y	
MSTI10. If a wife knows her husband has a disease that she can get during sexual intercourse, is she justified in asking that they use a condom when they have sex?	YES 1 NO 2 DK 8	
MSTI11. Is a wife justified in refusing to have sex with her husband when she knows he has sex with other women?	YES 1 NO 2 DK 8	

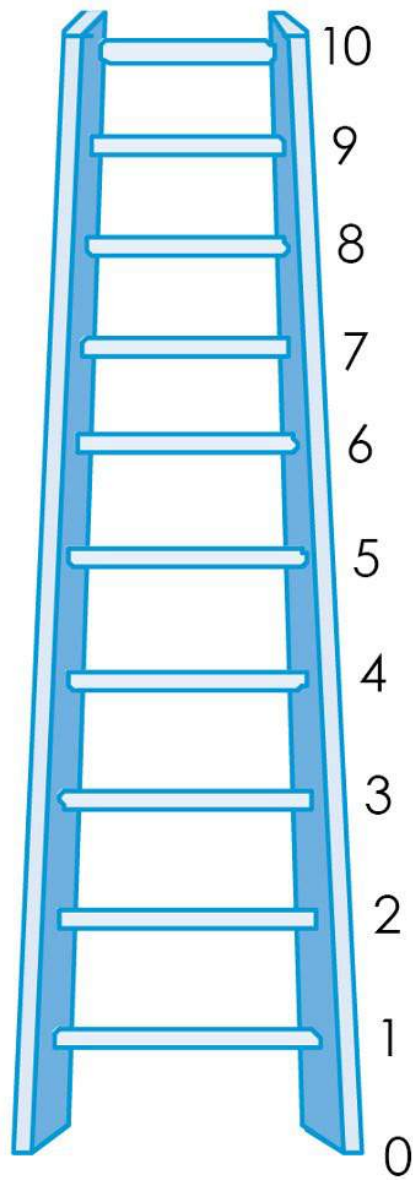
TOBACCO AND ALCOHOL USE		MTA
MTA1. Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ MTA6
MTA2. How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	NEVER SMOKED A WHOLE CIGARETTE 00 AGE..... ____	00 ⇒ MTA6
MTA3. Do you currently smoke cigarettes?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ MTA6
MTA4. In the last 24 hours, how many cigarettes did you smoke?	NUMBER OF CIGARETTES ____	
MTA5. During the last one month, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? <i>If less than 10 days, record the number of days. If 10 days or more but less than a month, record '10'. If 'Every day' or 'Almost every day', record '30'.</i>	NUMBER OF DAYS <u>0</u> ____ 10 DAYS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN A MONTH 10 EVERY DAY / ALMOST EVERY DAY 30	
MTA6. Have you ever tried any smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes, such as tapaka tonga, pooti, cigars, water pipe or pipe?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ MTA10
MTA7. During the last one month, did you use any smoked tobacco products?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ MTA10
MTA8. What type of smoked tobacco product did you use or smoke during the last one month? <i>Record all mentioned.</i>	CIGARS A WATERPIPE B PIPE D TAPAKA TONGA E POOTI F OTHER (<i>specify</i>) X	
MTA9. During the last one month, on how many days did you use (<i>names of products mentioned in TA8</i>)? <i>If less than 10 days, record the number of days. If 10 days or more but less than a month, record '10'. If 'Every day' or 'Almost every day', record '30'.</i>	NUMBER OF DAYS <u>0</u> ____ 10 DAYS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN A MONTH 10 EVERY DAY / ALMOST EVERY DAY 30	
MTA9a. Have you ever attempted to quit smoking?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ MTA10
MTA9b. Did you use the Ministry of health Quitline in your attempt to quit smoking??	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ MTA10
MTA9c. Was it successful?	YES 1 NO 2	
MTA10. Have you ever tried any form of smokeless tobacco products, such as chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ MTA14
MTA11. During the last one month, did you use any smokeless tobacco products?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ MTA14

<p>TA12. What type of smokeless tobacco product did you use during the last one month?</p> <p><i>Record all mentioned.</i></p>	<p>CHEWING TOBACCO..... A SNUFF B DIP C OTHER (<i>specify</i>) X</p>	
<p>MTA13. During the last one month, on how many days did you use (<i>names of products mentioned in TA12</i>)?</p> <p><i>If less than 10 days, record the number of days. If 10 days or more but less than a month, record '10'. If 'Every day' or 'Almost every day', record '30'.</i></p>	<p>NUMBER OF DAYS <u>0</u> ____</p> <p>10 DAYS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN A MONTH 10</p> <p>EVERY DAY / ALMOST EVERY DAY 30</p>	
<p>MTA14. Now I would like to ask you some questions about drinking alcohol.</p> <p>Have you ever drunk alcohol?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	2 ⇒ END
<p>MTA15. We count one drink of alcohol as one can or bottle of beer, one glass of wine, or one shot of cognac, vodka, whiskey or rum.</p> <p>How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips?</p>	<p>NEVER HAD ONE DRINK OF ALCOHOL 00</p> <p>AGE ____</p>	
<p>MTA16. During the last one month, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?</p> <p><i>If respondent did not drink, record '00'. If less than 10 days, record the number of days. If 10 days or more but less than a month, record '10'. If 'Every day' or 'Almost every day', record '30'.</i></p>	<p>DID NOT HAVE ONE DRINK IN LAST ONE MONTH 00</p> <p>NUMBER OF DAYS <u>0</u> ____</p> <p>10 DAYS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN A MONTH 10</p> <p>EVERY DAY / ALMOST EVERY DAY 30</p>	00 ⇒ End
<p>MTA17. In the last one month, on the days that you drank alcohol, how many drinks did you usually have per day?</p>	<p>NUMBER OF DRINKS ____</p>	

LIFE SATISFACTION		MLS
<p>MLS1. I would like to ask you some simple questions on happiness and satisfaction.</p> <p>First, taking all things together, would you say you are very happy, somewhat happy, neither happy nor unhappy, somewhat unhappy or very unhappy?</p> <p>I am now going to show you pictures to help you with your response.</p> <p><i>Show smiley card and explain what each symbol represents. Record the response code selected by the respondent.</i></p>	<p>VERY HAPPY 1</p> <p>SOMEWHAT HAPPY 2</p> <p>NEITHER HAPPY NOR UNHAPPY 3</p> <p>SOMEWHAT UNHAPPY..... 4</p> <p>VERY UNHAPPY 5</p>	
<p>MLS2. Show the picture of the ladder.</p> <p>Now, look at this ladder with steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top.</p> <p>Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you.</p> <p>On which step of the ladder do you feel you stand at this time?</p> <p><i>Probe if necessary:</i> Which step comes closest to the way you feel?</p>	<p>LADDER STEP ____</p>	
<p>MLS3. Compared to this time last year, would you say that your life has improved, stayed more or less the same, or worsened, overall?</p>	<p>IMPROVED..... 1</p> <p>MORE OR LESS THE SAME 2</p> <p>WORSENERD 3</p>	
<p>MLS4. And in one year from now, do you expect that your life will be better, will be more or less the same, or will be worse, overall?</p>	<p>BETTER 1</p> <p>MORE OR LESS THE SAME 2</p> <p>WORSE..... 3</p>	



Best Possible Life



Worst Possible Life

MWM10. Record the time.	HOURS AND MINUTES :	
MWM11. Was the entire interview completed in private or was there anyone else during the entire interview or part of it?	YES, THE ENTIRE INTERVIEW WAS COMPLETED IN PRIVATE..... 1 NO, OTHERS WERE PRESENT DURING THE ENTIRE INTERVIEW (specify) 2 NO, OTHERS WERE PRESENT DURING PART OF THE INTERVIEW (specify) 3	
MWM12. Language of the Questionnaire.	ENGLISH 1 TONGAN..... 2	
MWM13. Language of the Interview.	ENGLISH 1 TONGAN..... 2 CHINESE..... 3 OTHER LANGUAGE (specify) 6	
MWM14. Native language of the Respondent.	ENGLISH 1 TONGAN..... 2 CHINESE..... 3 OTHER LANGUAGE (specify) 6	
MWM15. Was a translator used for any parts of this questionnaire?	YES, THE ENTIRE QUESTIONNAIRE 1 YES, PARTS OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE 2 NO, NOT USED 3	
<p>MWM16. Check columns HL10 and HL20 in LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE: Is the respondent the caretaker of any child age 0-4 living in this household?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes ⇒ Go to MWM17 in MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and record '01'. Then go to the QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN UNDER FIVE for that child and start the interview with this respondent.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No ⇒ Check HH26-HH27 in HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE: Is there a child age 5-17 selected for QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN AGE 5-17?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes ⇒ Check column HL20 in LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE: Is the respondent the caretaker of the child selected for QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN AGE 5-17 in this household?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes ⇒ Go to MWM17 in MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and record '01'. Then go to the QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN AGE 5-17 for that child and start the interview with this respondent.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No ⇒ Go to MWM17 in MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and record '01'. Then end the interview with this respondent by thanking him for his cooperation. Check to see if there are other questionnaires to be administered in this household.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No ⇒ Go to MWM17 in MAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and record '01'. Then end the interview with this respondent by thanking him for his cooperation. Check to see if there are other questionnaires to be administered in this household.</p>		

INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS

SUPERVISOR'S OBSERVATIONS