



WOMAN'S INFORMATION PANEL		WM
WM1. Cluster number: _____	WM2. Household number: _____	
WM3. Woman's name and line number: NAME _____	WM4. Supervisor's name and number: NAME _____	
WM5. Interviewer's name and number: NAME _____	WM6. Day / Month / Year of interview: _____ / _____ / 2 0 1 _____	

<p>Check woman's age in HL6 in LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE: If age 15-17, verify in HH33 that adult consent for interview is obtained or not necessary (HL20=90). If consent is needed and not obtained, the interview must not commence and '06' should be recorded in WM17.</p>	WM7. Record the time:	
	HOURS : MINUTES _____ : _____	
<p>WM8. Check completed questionnaires in this household: Have you or another member of your team interviewed this respondent for another questionnaire?</p>	YES, INTERVIEWED ALREADY 1 NO, FIRST INTERVIEW 2	1 ⇒ WM9B 2 ⇒ WM9A
<p>WM9A. Hello, my name is (your name). We are from National Statistical Division. We are conducting a survey about the situation of children, families and households. I would like to talk to you about your health and other topics. This interview usually takes about 45 minutes. We are also interviewing mothers about their children. All the information we obtain will remain strictly confidential and anonymous. If you wish not to answer a question or wish to stop the interview, please let me know. May I start now?</p>	<p>WM9B. Now I would like to talk to you about your health and other topics in more detail. This interview will take about 45 minutes. Again, all the information we obtain will remain strictly confidential and anonymous. If you wish not to answer a question or wish to stop the interview, please let me know. May I start now?</p>	
YES 1 NO / NOT ASKED 2	1 ⇒ WOMAN'S BACKGROUND Module 2 ⇒ WM17	

<p>WM17. Result of woman's interview.</p> <p>Discuss any result not completed with Supervisor.</p>	COMPLETED 01 NOT AT HOME 02 REFUSED 03 PARTLY COMPLETED 04 INCAPACITATED (<i>specify</i>) 05 NO ADULT CONSENT FOR RESPONDENT AGE 15-17 06 OTHER (<i>specify</i>) 96
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WOMAN'S BACKGROUND		WB
WB1. Check the respondent's line number (WM3) in WOMAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and the respondent to the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE (HH47): Is this respondent also the respondent to the Household Questionnaire	YES, RESPONDENT IS THE SAME, WM3=HH47..... 1 NO, RESPONDENT IS NOT THE SAME, WM3≠HH47..... 2	2 ⇒WB3
WB2. Check ED5 in EDUCATION Module in the HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE for this respondent: Highest level of school attended:	ED5=2 OR 4..... 1 ED5=0, 1, 8 OR BLANK 2	1 ⇒WB15 2 ⇒WB14
WB3. In what month and year were you born?	DATE OF BIRTH MONTH..... __ __ DK MONTH..... 98 YEAR..... __ __ __ __ DK YEAR 9998	
WB4. How old are you? <i>Probe: How old were you at your last birthday?</i> <i>If responses to WB3 and WB4 are inconsistent, probe further and correct. Age must be recorded.</i>	AGE (IN COMPLETED YEARS) __ __	
WB5. Have you ever attended school or any early childhood education programme?	YES..... 1 NO 2	2 ⇒WB14
WB6. What is the highest level and year of school you have attended?	EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION..... 000 PRIMARY 1 __ __ SECONDARY..... 2 __ __ HIGHER 4 __ __	000 ⇒WB14
WB7. Did you complete that (year)?	YES..... 1 NO 2	
WB8. Check WB4: Age of respondent:	AGE 15-24 1 AGE 25-49 2	2 ⇒WB13
WB9. At any time during the 2019 school year did you attend school?	YES..... 1 NO 2	2 ⇒WB11
WB10. During the 2019 school year, which level and grade or year are you <u>attending</u> ?	PRIMARY 1 __ __ SECONDARY..... 2 __ __ HIGHER 4 __ __	
WB11. At any time during the 2018 school year did you attend school?	YES..... 1 NO 2	2 ⇒WB13
WB12. During the 2018 school year, which level and grade or year did you <u>attend</u> ?	PRIMARY 1 __ __ SECONDARY..... 2 __ __ HIGHER 4 __ __	
WB13. Check WB6: Highest level of school attended:	WB6=2 OR 4..... 1 WB6=1 2	1 ⇒WB15
WB14. Now I would like you to read this sentence to me. <i>Show sentence on the card to the respondent.</i> <i>If respondent cannot read whole sentence, probe: Can you read part of the sentence to me?</i>	CANNOT READ AT ALL 1 ABLE TO READ ONLY PARTS OF SENTENCE..... 2 ABLE TO READ WHOLE SENTENCE..... 3 NO SENTENCE IN REQUIRED LANGUAGE / BRAILLE (specify language) 4	

<p>WB15. How long have you been continuously living in (<i>name of current city, town or village of residence</i>)? <i>If less than one year, record '00' years.</i></p>	<p>YEARS__ __ ALWAYS / SINCE BIRTH 95</p>	<p>95 ⇒END</p>
<p>WB16. Just before you moved here, did you live in a city, in a town, or in a rural area? <i>Probe to identify the type of place.</i> <u><i>If unable to determine whether the place is a city, a town or a rural area, write the name of the place and then temporarily record '9' until you learn the appropriate category for the response.</i></u> _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>(Name of place)</i></p>	<p>CITY 1 TOWN 2 RURAL AREA 3 UNABLE TO DETERMINE IF CITY/TOWN/RURAL 5 DK/ DON'T REMEMBER 8</p>	
<p>WB17. Before you moved here, in which island did you live in?</p>	<p>NANUMEA 01 NANUMAGA 02 NIUTAO 03 NUI 04 VAITUPU 05 NUKUFETAU 06 FUNAFUTI 07 NUKULAEALAE 08 NIULAKITA 09 OUTSIDE OF TUVALU <i>(specify)</i> 96</p>	

MASS MEDIA AND ICT		MT
<p>MT1. Do you read a newspaper or magazine at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day?</i> <i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i></p>	NOT AT ALL.....0 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK.....1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK2 ALMOST EVERY DAY3	
<p>MT2. Do you listen to the radio at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day?</i> <i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2</i></p>	NOT AT ALL.....0 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK.....1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK2 ALMOST EVERY DAY3	
<p>MT3. Do you watch television at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day?</i> <i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2</i></p>	NOT AT ALL.....0 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK.....1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK2 ALMOST EVERY DAY3	
<p>MT4. Have you ever used a computer or a tablet from any location?</p>	YES.....1 NO2	2 ⇒MT9
<p>MT5. During the last 3 months, did you use a computer or a tablet at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all?</p> <p><i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happened almost every day?</i> <i>If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2</i></p>	NOT AT ALL.....0 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK.....1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK2 ALMOST EVERY DAY3	0 ⇒MT9

MT6. During the last 3 months, did you:	YES NO	
[A] Copy or move a file or folder?	COPY/MOVE FILE 1 2	
[B] Use a copy and paste tool to duplicate or move information within a document?	USE COPY/PASTE IN DOCUMENT..... 1 2	
[C] Send e-mail with attached file, such as a document, picture or video?	SEND E-MAIL WITH ATTACHMENT 1 2	
[D] Use a basic arithmetic formula in a spreadsheet?	USE BASIC SPREADSHEET FORMULA. 1 2	
[E] Connect and install a new device, such as a modem, camera or printer?	CONNECT DEVICE 1 2	
[F] Find, download, install and configure software?	INSTALL SOFTWARE..... 1 2	
[G] Create an electronic presentation with presentation software, including text, images, sound, video or charts?	CREATE PRESENTATION 1 2	
[H] Transfer a file between a computer and other device?	TRANSFER FILE 1 2	
[I] Write a computer program in any programming language?	PROGRAMMING 1 2	
MT7. Check MT6[C]: Is 'Yes' recorded?	YES, MT6[C]=1 1 NO, MT6[C]=2..... 2	1 ⇒ MT10
MT8. Check MT6[F]: Is 'Yes' recorded?	YES, MT6[F]=1 1 NO, MT6[F]=2 2	1 ⇒ MT10
MT9. Have you ever used the internet from any location and any device?	YES..... 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ MT11
MT10. During the last 3 months, did you use the internet at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all? <i>If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day? If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i>	NOT AT ALL..... 0 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK..... 1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK 2 ALMOST EVERY DAY 3	
MT11. Do you own a mobile phone?	YES..... 1 NO 2	
MT12. During the last 3 months, did you use a mobile telephone at least once a week, less than once a week or not at all? <i>Probe if necessary: I mean have you communicated with someone using a mobile phone. If 'At least once a week', probe: Would you say this happens almost every day? If 'Yes' record 3, if 'No' record 2.</i>	NOT AT ALL..... 0 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK..... 1 AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK 2 ALMOST EVERY DAY 3	

FERTILITY/BIRTH HISTORY		CM
<p>CM1. Now I would like to ask about all the births you have had during your life. Have you ever given birth?</p> <p><i>This module and the birth history should only include children born alive. Any stillbirths should not be included in response to any question.</i></p>	YES..... 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ CM8
<p>CM2. Do you have any sons or daughters to whom you have given birth who are now living with you?</p>	YES..... 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ CM5
<p>CM3. How many sons live with you?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	SONS AT HOME__ __	
<p>CM4. How many daughters live with you?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	DAUGHTERS AT HOME.....__ __	
<p>CM5. Do you have any sons or daughters to whom you have given birth who are alive but do not live with you?</p>	YES..... 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ CM8
<p>CM6. How many sons are alive but do not live with you?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	SONS ELSEWHERE.....__ __	
<p>CM7. How many daughters are alive but do not live with you?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	DAUGHTERS ELSEWHERE__ __	
<p>CM8. Have you ever given birth to a boy or girl who was born alive but later died?</p> <p><i>If 'No' probe by asking: I mean, to any baby who cried, who made any movement, sound, or effort to breathe, or who showed any other signs of life even if for a very short time?</i></p>	YES..... 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ CM11
<p>CM9. How many boys have died?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	BOYS DEAD__ __	
<p>CM10. How many girls have died?</p> <p><i>If none, record '00'.</i></p>	GIRLS DEAD__ __	
<p>CM11. Sum answers to CM3, CM4, CM6, CM7, CM9 and CM10.</p>	SUM.....__ __	
<p>CM12. Just to make sure that I have this right, you have had in total (total number in CM11) births during your life. Is this correct?</p>	YES..... 1 NO 2	1 ⇒ CM14
<p>CM13. Check responses to CM1-CM10 and make corrections as necessary until response in CM12 is 'Yes'.</p>		

CM14. <i>Check CM11: How many live births?</i>	NO LIVE BIRTHS, CM11=00..... 0 ONE OR MORE LIVE BIRTH, CM11=01 OR MORE 1	
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FERTILITY/BIRTH HISTORY

BH

BH0. Now I would like to record the names of all of your births, whether still alive or not, starting with the first one you had.

Record names of all of the births in BH1. Record twins and triplets on separate lines.

BH0. BH Line Number	BH1. What name was given to your (first/next) baby?	BH2. Were any of these births twins?		BH3. Is (<i>name of birth</i>) a boy or a girl?		BH4. In what month and year was (<i>name of birth</i>) born? <i>Probe:</i> What is (his/her) birthday?			BH5. Is (<i>name of birth</i>) still alive?		BH6. How old was (<i>name of birth</i>) at (his/her) last birthday? <i>Record age in completed years.</i>		BH7. Is (<i>name of birth</i>) living with you?		BH8. <i>Record household line number of child (from HL1) Record '00' if child is not listed.</i>		BH9. How old was (<i>name of birth</i>) when (he/she) died? <i>If '1 year', probe: How many months old was (<i>name of birth</i>)? Record days if less than 1 month; record months if less than 2 years; or years</i>			BH10. Were there any other live births between (<i>name of previous birth</i>) and (<i>name of birth</i>), including any children who died after birth?	
		S	M	B	G	Day	Month	Year	Y	N	Age	Y	N	Line No	Unit	Number	Y	N			
01		1	2	1	2	___	___	___	___	___	1	2 ☺ <i>BH9</i>	___	___	1	2	___	___	___		
02		1	2	1	2	___	___	___	___	___	1	2 ☺ <i>BH9</i>	___	___	1	2	___	___	___	1 ☺	2 ☺ <i>Add Next Birth Birth</i>
03		1	2	1	2	___	___	___	___	___	1	2 ☺ <i>BH9</i>	___	___	1	2	___	___	___	1 ☺	2 ☺ <i>Add Next Birth Birth</i>
04		1	2	1	2	___	___	___	___	___	1	2 ☺ <i>BH9</i>	___	___	1	2	___	___	___	1 ☺	2 ☺ <i>Add Next Birth Birth</i>
05		1	2	1	2	___	___	___	___	___	1	2 ☺ <i>BH9</i>	___	___	1	2	___	___	___	1 ☺	2 ☺ <i>Add Next Birth Birth</i>
06		1	2	1	2	___	___	___	___	___	1	2 ☺ <i>BH9</i>	___	___	1	2	___	___	___	1 ☺	2 ☺ <i>Add Next Birth Birth</i>
07		1	2	1	2	___	___	___	___	___	1	2 ☺ <i>BH9</i>	___	___	1	2	___	___	___	1 ☺	2 ☺ <i>Add Next Birth Birth</i>
08		1	2	1	2	___	___	___	___	___	1	2 ☺ <i>BH9</i>	___	___	1	2	___	___	___	1 ☺	2 ☺ <i>Add Next Birth Birth</i>
09		1	2	1	2	___	___	___	___	___	1	2 ☺ <i>BH9</i>	___	___	1	2	___	___	___	1 ☺	2 ☺ <i>Add Next Birth Birth</i>

BH0. BH Line Number	BH1. What name was given to your (first/next) baby?	BH2. Were any of these births twins?		BH3. Is (<i>name of birth</i>) a boy or a girl?		BH4. In what month and year was (<i>name of birth</i>) born? <i>Probe: What is (his/her) birthday?</i>			BH5. Is (<i>name of birth</i>) still alive?		BH6. How old was (<i>name of birth</i>) at (his/her) last birthday? <i>Record age in completed years.</i>		BH7. Is (<i>name of birth</i>) living with you?		BH8. <i>Record household line number of child (from HL1)</i> <i>Record '00' if child is not listed.</i>		BH9. How old was (<i>name of birth</i>) when (he/she) died? <i>If '1 year', probe: How many months old was (<i>name of birth</i>)?</i> <i>Record days if less than 1 month; record months if less than 2 years; or years</i>			BH10. Were there any other live births between (<i>name of previous birth</i>) and (<i>name of birth</i>), including any children who died after birth?	
		S	M	B	G	Day	Month	Year		Y	N	Age	Y	N	Line No	Unit	Number	Y	N		
10		1	2	1	2	___	___	___		1	2 ☺	___	1	2	___	⇒BH10	DAYS.....1 MONTHS..2 YEARS.....3	___	1 ☺	2 ☺	
											BH9								Add Birth	Next Birth	
11		1	2	1	2	___	___	___		1	2 ☺	___	1	2	___	⇒BH10	DAYS.....1 MONTHS..2 YEARS.....3	___	1 ☺	2 ☺	
											BH9								Add Birth	Next Birth	
12		1	2	1	2	___	___	___		1	2 ☺	___	1	2	___	⇒BH10	DAYS.....1 MONTHS..2 YEARS.....3	___	1 ☺	2 ☺	
											BH9								Add Birth	Next Birth	
13		1	2	1	2	___	___	___		1	2 ☺	___	1	2	___	⇒BH10	DAYS.....1 MONTHS..2 YEARS.....3	___	1 ☺	2 ☺	
											BH9								Add Birth	Next Birth	
14		1	2	1	2	___	___	___		1	2 ☺	___	1	2	___	⇒BH10	DAYS.....1 MONTHS..2 YEARS.....3	___	1 ☺	2 ☺	
											BH9								Add Birth	Next Birth	
BH11. Have you had any live births since the birth of (<i>name of last birth listed</i>)?											YES 1							1 ⇒Record birth(s) in Birth History			
											NO 2										


<p>CM15. Compare number in CM11 with number of births listed in the birth history above and check:</p>	<p>NUMBERS ARE THE SAME1 NUMBERS ARE DIFFERENT.....2</p>	<p>1 ⇒CM17</p>
<p>CM16. Probe and reconcile responses in the birth history until response in CM12 is 'Yes'.</p>		
<p>CM17. Check BH4: Last birth occurred within the last 2 years, that is, since (month of interview) in (year of interview minus 2)?</p> <p><i>If the month of interview and the month of birth are the same, and the year of birth is (year of interview minus 2), consider this as a birth within the last 2 years.</i></p>	<p>NO LIVE BIRTHS IN THE LAST 2 YEARS.....0 ONE OR MORE LIVE BIRTHS IN THE LAST 2 YEARS1</p>	<p>0 ⇒End</p>
<p>CM18. Copy name of the last child listed in BH1.</p> <p><i>If the child has died, take special care when referring to this child by name in the following modules.</i></p>	<p>NAME OF LAST-BORN CHILD</p> <p>_____</p>	

DESIRE FOR LAST BIRTH		DB
DB1. Check CM17: Was there a live birth in the last 2 years? Copy name of last birth listed in the birth history (CM18) to here and use where indicated: Name _____	YES, CM17=1..... 1 NO, CM17=0 OR BLANK 2	2 ⇨End
DB2. When you got pregnant with (<i>name</i>), did you want to get pregnant at that time?	YES 1 NO 2	1 ⇨End
DB3. Check CM11: Number of births:	ONLY 1 BIRTH 1 2 OR MORE BIRTHS 2	1 ⇨DB4A 2 ⇨DB4B
DB4A. Did you want to have a baby later on, or did you not want any children?	LATER 1 NO MORE / NONE 2	
DB4B. Did you want to have a baby later on, or did you not want any more children?		

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH		MN
<p>MN1. Check CM17: Was there a live birth in the last 2 years?</p> <p>Copy name of last birth listed in the birth history (CM18) to here and use where indicated:</p> <p>Name _____</p>	<p>YES, CM17=1 1</p> <p>NO, CM17=0 OR BLANK 2</p>	2 ⇒ End
<p>MN2. Did you see anyone for antenatal care during your pregnancy with (<i>name</i>)?</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	2 ⇒ MN7
<p>MN3. Whom did you see?</p> <p>Probe: Anyone else?</p> <p>Probe for the type of person seen and record all answers given.</p>	<p>HEALTH PROFESSIONAL</p> <p>DOCTOR A</p> <p>NURSE / MIDWIFE B</p> <p>AUXILIARY MIDWIFE C</p> <p>OTHER PERSON</p> <p>TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDANT F</p> <p>COMMUNITY / VILLAGE HEALTH WORKER G</p> <p>OTHER (<i>specify</i>) X</p>	
<p>MN4. How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you first received antenatal care for this pregnancy?</p> <p>Record the answer as stated by respondent. If "9 months" or later, record 9.</p>	<p>WEEKS 1 __ __</p> <p>MONTHS 2 <u>0</u> __</p> <p>DK 998</p>	
<p>MN5. How many times did you receive antenatal care during this pregnancy?</p> <p>Probe to identify the number of times antenatal care was received. If a range is given, record the minimum number of times antenatal care received.</p>	<p>NUMBER OF TIMES __ __</p> <p>DK 98</p>	
<p>MN6. As part of your antenatal care during this pregnancy, were any of the following done at least once:</p> <p>[A] Was your blood pressure measured?</p> <p>[B] Did you give a urine sample?</p> <p>[C] Did you give a blood sample?</p>	<p>YES NO</p> <p>BLOOD PRESSURE 1 2</p> <p>URINE SAMPLE 1 2</p> <p>BLOOD SAMPLE 1 2</p>	
<p>MN7. Do you have a card or other document with your own immunisations listed?</p> <p>If yes, ask: May I see it please?</p> <p>If a card is presented, use it to assist with answers to the following questions.</p>	<p>YES (CARD OR OTHER DOCUMENT SEEN) 1</p> <p>YES (CARD OR OTHER DOCUMENT NOT SEEN) 2</p> <p>NO 3</p> <p>DK 8</p>	
<p>MN8. When you were pregnant with (<i>name</i>), did you receive any injection in the arm or shoulder to prevent the baby from getting tetanus, that is, convulsions after birth?</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>DK 8</p>	2 ⇒ MN11 8 ⇒ MN11

<p>MN9. How many times did you receive this tetanus injection during your pregnancy with (<i>name</i>)?</p>	<p>NUMBER OF TIMES _</p> <p>DK 8</p>	<p>8 ⇒ MN11</p>
<p>MN10. Check MN9: How many tetanus injections during last pregnancy were reported?</p>	<p>ONLY 1 INJECTION 1</p> <p>2 OR MORE INJECTIONS 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒ MN19</p>
<p>MN11. At any time before your pregnancy with (<i>name</i>), did you receive any tetanus injection either to protect yourself or another baby?</p> <p><i>Include DTP (Tetanus) vaccinations received as a child if mentioned.</i></p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>DK 8</p>	<p>2 ⇒ MN19</p> <p>8 ⇒ MN19</p>
<p>MN12. Before your pregnancy with (<i>name</i>), how many times did you receive a tetanus injection?</p> <p><i>If 7 or more times, record '7'.</i></p> <p><i>Include DTP (Tetanus) vaccinations received as a child if mentioned.</i></p>	<p>NUMBER OF TIMES _</p> <p>DK 8</p>	
<p>MN13. Check MN12: How many tetanus injections before last pregnancy were reported?</p>	<p>ONLY 1 INJECTION 1</p> <p>2 OR MORE INJECTIONS OR DK 2</p>	<p>1 ⇒ MN14A</p> <p>2 ⇒ MN14B</p>
<p>MN14A. How many years ago did you receive that tetanus injection</p> <p>MN14B. How many years ago did you receive the last of those tetanus injections?</p> <p><i>The reference is to the last injection received <u>prior</u> to this pregnancy, as recorded in MN12.</i></p> <p><i>If less than 1 year, record '00'.</i></p>	<p>YEARS AGO _ _</p> <p>DK 98</p>	

<p>MN19. Who assisted with the delivery of (<i>name</i>)?</p> <p><i>Probe:</i> Anyone else?</p> <p><i>Probe for the type of person assisting and record all answers given.</i></p>	<p>HEALTH PROFESSIONAL DOCTOR A NURSE / MIDWIFE B AUXILIARY MIDWIFE C</p> <p>OTHER PERSON TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDANT F COMMUNITY / VILLAGE HEALTH WORKER G RELATIVE / FRIEND H</p> <p>OTHER (<i>specify</i>) _____ X NO ONE Y</p>	
<p>MN20. Where did you give birth to (<i>name</i>)?</p> <p><i>Probe to identify the type of place.</i></p> <p><i>If unable to determine whether public or private, write the name of the place and then temporarily record '76' until you learn the appropriate category for the response.</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(<i>Name of place</i>)</p>	<p>HOME RESPONDENT'S HOME 11 OTHER HOME 12</p> <p>PUBLIC MEDICAL SECTOR GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL 21 GOVERNMENT CLINIC / HEALTH CENTRE 22 GOVERNMENT HEALTH POST 23 OTHER PUBLIC (<i>specify</i>) _____ 26</p> <p>PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR PRIVATE HOSPITAL 31 PRIVATE CLINIC 32 PRIVATE MATERNITY HOME 33 OTHER PRIVATE MEDICAL (<i>specify</i>) _____ 36</p> <p>DK PUBLIC OR PRIVATE 76</p> <p>OTHER (<i>specify</i>) _____ 96</p>	<p>11 ⇒ MN23 12 ⇒ MN23</p> <p>96 ⇒ MN23</p>
<p>MN21. Was (<i>name</i>) delivered by caesarean section? That is, did they cut your belly open to take the baby out?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒ MN23</p>
<p>MN22. When was the decision made to have the caesarean section?</p> <p><i>Probe if necessary:</i> Was it before or after your labour pains started?</p>	<p>BEFORE LABOUR PAINS 1 AFTER LABOUR PAINS 2</p>	

<p>MN23. Immediately after the birth, was (<i>name</i>) put directly on the bare skin of your chest?</p> <p><i>If necessary, show the picture of skin-to-skin position.</i></p>  <p><small>Photo Credit: Joyce Baldwin</small></p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p> <p>DK/ DON'T REMEMBER 8</p>	<p>2 ⇒MN25</p> <p>8 ⇒MN25</p>
<p>MN24. Before being placed on the bare skin of your chest, was the baby wrapped up?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p> <p>DK/ DON'T REMEMBER 8</p>	
<p>MN25. Was (<i>name</i>) dried or wiped soon after birth?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p> <p>DK/ DON'T REMEMBER 8</p>	
<p>MN26. How long after the birth was (<i>name</i>) bathed for the first time?</p> <p><i>If “immediately” or less than 1 hour, record ‘000’.</i> <i>If less than 24 hours, record hours.</i></p> <p><i>If “1 day” or “next day”, probe: About how many hours after the delivery?</i></p> <p><i>If “24 hours”, probe to ensure best estimate of less than 24 hours or 1 day.</i> <i>If 24 hours or more, record days.</i></p>	<p>IMMEDIATELY/LESS THAN 1 HOUR 000</p> <p>HOURS 1 ____</p> <p>DAYS 2 ____</p> <p>NEVER BATHED 997</p> <p>DK / DON'T REMEMBER 998</p>	
<p>MN32. When (<i>name</i>) was born, was (he/she) very large, larger than average, average, smaller than average, or very small?</p>	<p>VERY LARGE 1 LARGER THAN AVERAGE 2 AVERAGE 3 SMALLER THAN AVERAGE 4 VERY SMALL 5</p> <p>DK 8</p>	
<p>MN33. Was (<i>name</i>) weighed at birth?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p> <p>DK 8</p>	<p>2 ⇒MN35</p> <p>8 ⇒MN35</p>
<p>MN34. How much did (<i>name</i>) weigh?</p> <p><i>If a card is available, record weight from card.</i></p>	<p>FROM CARD 1 (KG) ____ . ____</p> <p>FROM RECALL 2 (KG) ____ . ____</p> <p>DK 99998</p>	

MN35. Has your menstrual period returned since the birth of (<i>name</i>)?	YES 1 NO 2	
MN36. Did you ever breastfeed (<i>name</i>)?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ MN39B
MN37. How long after birth did you first put (<i>name</i>) to the breast? <i>If less than 1 hour, record '00' hours. If less than 24 hours, record hours. Otherwise, record days.</i>	IMMEDIATELY 000 HOURS 1 ___ ___ DAYS 2 ___ ___ DK / DON'T REMEMBER 998	
MN38. In the first three days after delivery, was (<i>name</i>) given anything to drink other than breast milk?	YES 1 NO 2	1 ⇒ MN39A 2 ⇒ End
MN39A. What was (<i>name</i>) given to drink? <i>Probe: Anything else?</i> <i>'Not given anything to drink' is not a valid response and response category Y cannot be recorded.</i>	MILK (OTHER THAN BREAST MILK) A PLAIN WATER B SUGAR OR GLUCOSE WATER C SUGAR-SALT-WATER SOLUTION E FRUIT JUICE F INFANT FORMULA G PRESCRIBED MEDICINE J	
MN39B. In the first three days after delivery, what was (<i>name</i>) given to drink? <i>Probe: Anything else?</i> <i>'Not given anything to drink' (category Y) can only be recorded if no other response category is recorded.</i>	OTHER (<i>specify</i>) _____ X NOT GIVEN ANYTHING TO DRINK Y	

POST-NATAL HEALTH CHECKS		PN
<p>PN1. Check CM17: Was there a live birth in the last 2 years?</p> <p>Copy name of last birth listed in the birth history (CM18) to here and use where indicated:</p> <p>Name _____</p>	YES, CM17=1 1 NO, CM17=0 OR BLANK 2	2 ⇒ End
<p>PN2. Check MN20: Was the child delivered in a health facility?</p>	YES, MN20=21-36 OR 76 1 NO, MN20=11-12 OR 96 2	2 ⇒ PN7
<p>PN3. Now I would like to ask you some questions about what happened in the hours and days after the birth of (<i>name</i>).</p> <p>You have said that you gave birth in (<i>name or type of facility in MN20</i>). How long did you stay there after the delivery?</p> <p>If less than one day, record hours. If less than one week, record days. Otherwise, record weeks.</p>	HOURS 1 ___ DAYS 2 ___ WEEKS 3 ___ DK / DON'T REMEMBER 998	
<p>PN4. I would like to talk to you about checks on (<i>name</i>)'s health after delivery – for example, someone examining (<i>name</i>), checking the cord, or seeing if (<i>name</i>) is ok.</p> <p>Before you left the (<i>name or type of facility in MN20</i>), did anyone check on (<i>name</i>)'s health?</p>	YES 1 NO 2	
<p>PN5. And what about checks on <u>your</u> health – I mean, someone assessing your health, for example asking questions about your health or examining you?</p> <p>Did anyone check on <u>your</u> health before you left (<i>name or type or facility in MN20</i>)?</p>	YES 1 NO 2	
<p>PN6. Now I would like to talk to you about what happened after you left (<i>name or type of facility in MN20</i>).</p> <p>Did anyone check on (<i>name</i>)'s health after you left (<i>name or type of facility in MN20</i>)?</p>	YES 1 NO 2	1 ⇒ PN12 2 ⇒ PN17
<p>PN7. Check MN19: Did a health professional, traditional birth attendant, or community health worker assist with the delivery?</p>	YES, AT LEAST ONE OF THE CATEGORIES A TO G RECORDED 1 NO, NONE OF THE CATEGORIES A TO G RECORDED 2	2 ⇒ PN11

<p>PN8. You have already said that (<i>person or persons in MN19</i>) assisted with the birth. Now I would like to talk to you about checks on (<i>name</i>)’s health after delivery, for example examining (<i>name</i>), checking the cord, or seeing if (<i>name</i>) is ok.</p> <p>After the delivery was over and before (<i>person or persons in MN19</i>) left you, did (<i>person or persons in MN19</i>) check on (<i>name</i>)’s health?</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	
<p>PN9. And did (<i>person or persons in MN19</i>) check on <u>your</u> health before leaving, for example asking questions about your health or examining you?</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	
<p>PN10. After the (<i>person or persons in MN19</i>) left you, did anyone check on the health of (<i>name</i>)?</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	<p>1 ⇒ PN12</p> <p>2 ⇒ PN19</p>
<p>PN11. I would like to talk to you about checks on (<i>name</i>)’s health after delivery – for example, someone examining (<i>name</i>), checking the cord, or seeing if the baby is ok.</p> <p>After (<i>name</i>) was delivered, did anyone check on (his/her) health?</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒ PN20</p>
<p>PN12. Did such a check happen only once, or more than once?</p>	<p>ONCE 1</p> <p>MORE THAN ONCE 2</p>	<p>1 ⇒ PN13A</p> <p>2 ⇒ PN13B</p>
<p>PN13A. How long after delivery did that check happen?</p> <p>PN13B. How long after delivery did the first of these checks happen?</p> <p><i>If less than one day, record hours.</i></p> <p><i>If less than one week, record days.</i></p> <p><i>Otherwise, record weeks.</i></p>	<p>HOURS 1 ___</p> <p>DAYS 2 ___</p> <p>WEEKS 3 ___</p> <p>DK / DON’T REMEMBER 998</p>	
<p>PN14. Who checked on (<i>name</i>)’s health at that time?</p>	<p>HEALTH PROFESSIONAL</p> <p>DOCTOR A</p> <p>NURSE / MIDWIFE B</p> <p>AUXILIRY MIDWIFE C</p> <p>OTHER PERSON</p> <p>TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDANT F</p> <p>COMMUNITY / VILLAGE HEALTH WORKER G</p> <p>RELATIVE / FRIEND H</p> <p>OTHER (<i>specify</i>) X</p>	

<p>PN15. Where did this check take place?</p> <p><i>Probe to identify the type of place.</i></p> <p><i>If unable to determine whether public or private, write the name of the place and then temporarily record '76' until you learn the appropriate category for the response.</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>(Name of place)</i></p>	<p>HOME</p> <p>RESPONDENT'S HOME..... 11</p> <p>OTHER HOME 12</p> <p>PUBLIC MEDICAL SECTOR</p> <p>GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL.....21</p> <p>GOVERNMENT CLINIC / HEALTH CENTRE.....22</p> <p>GOVERNMENT HEALTH POST..... 23</p> <p>OTHER PUBLIC (<i>specify</i>) _____ 26</p> <p>PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR</p> <p>PRIVATE HOSPITAL..... 31</p> <p>PRIVATE CLINIC 32</p> <p>PRIVATE MATERNITY HOME 33</p> <p>OTHER PRIVATE MEDICAL (<i>specify</i>) _____ 36</p> <p>DK PUBLIC OR PRIVATE..... 76</p> <p>OTHER (<i>specify</i>) _____ 96</p>	
<p>PN16. Check MN20: Was the child delivered in a health facility?</p>	<p>YES, MN20=21-36 OR 76.....1</p> <p>NO, MN20=11-12 OR 962</p>	<p>2 ⇒PN18</p>
<p>PN17. After you left (<i>name or type of facility in MN20</i>), did anyone check on <u>your</u> health?</p>	<p>YES1</p> <p>NO2</p>	<p>1 ⇒PN21</p> <p>2 ⇒PN25</p>
<p>PN18. Check MN19: Did a health professional, traditional birth attendant, or community health worker assist with the delivery?</p>	<p>YES, AT LEAST ONE OF THE CATEGORIES A TO G RECORDED.....1</p> <p>NO, NONE OF THE CATEGORIES A TO G RECORDED2</p>	<p>2 ⇒PN20</p>
<p>PN19. After the delivery was over and (<i>person or persons in MN19</i>) left, did anyone check on <u>your</u> health?</p>	<p>YES1</p> <p>NO2</p>	<p>1 ⇒PN21</p> <p>2 ⇒PN25</p>
<p>PN20. After the birth of (<i>name</i>), did anyone check on <u>your</u> health, for example asking questions about your health or examining you?</p>	<p>YES1</p> <p>NO2</p>	<p>2 ⇒PN25</p>
<p>PN21. Did such a check happen only once, or more than once?</p>	<p>ONCE1</p> <p>MORE THAN ONCE.....2</p>	<p>1 ⇒PN22A</p> <p>2 ⇒PN22B</p>
<p>PN22A. How long after delivery did that check happen?</p> <p>PN22B. How long after delivery did the first of these checks happen?</p> <p><i>If less than one day, record hours.</i></p> <p><i>If less than one week, record days.</i></p> <p><i>Otherwise, record weeks.</i></p>	<p>HOURS..... 1 ___</p> <p>DAYS 2 ___</p> <p>WEEKS..... 3 ___</p> <p>DK / DON'T REMEMBER 998</p>	

<p>PN23. Who checked on <u>your</u> health at that time?</p>	<p>HEALTH PROFESSIONAL DOCTOR A NURSE / MIDWIFE B AUXILIRY MIDWIFE C OTHER PERSON TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDANT F COMMUNITY / VILLAGE HEALTH WORKER G RELATIVE / FRIEND H OTHER (<i>specify</i>) X</p>																	
<p>PN24. Where did this check take place?</p> <p><i>Probe to identify the type of place.</i></p> <p><i>If unable to determine whether public or private, write the name of the place and then temporarily record '76' until you learn the appropriate category for the response.</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>(Name of place)</i></p>	<p>HOME RESPONDENT'S HOME 11 OTHER HOME 12</p> <p>PUBLIC MEDICAL SECTOR GOVERNMENT HOSPITAL 21 GOVERNMENT CLINIC / HEALTH CENTRE 22 GOVERNMENT HEALTH POST 23 OTHER PUBLIC (<i>specify</i>) 26</p> <p>PRIVATE MEDICAL SECTOR PRIVATE HOSPITAL 31 PRIVATE CLINIC 32 PRIVATE MATERNITY HOME 33 OTHER PRIVATE MEDICAL (<i>specify</i>) 36</p> <p>DK PUBLIC OR PRIVATE 76</p> <p>OTHER (<i>specify</i>) 96</p>																	
<p>PN25. During the first two days after birth, did any health care provider do any of the following either at home or at a facility:</p> <p>[A] Examine (name)'s cord?</p> <p>[B] Take the temperature of (name)?</p> <p>[C] Counsel you on breastfeeding?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 80%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">YES</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">NO</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>EXAMINE THE CORD</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>TAKE TEMPERATURE</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>COUNSEL ON BREASTFEEDING</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	DK	EXAMINE THE CORD	1	2	8	TAKE TEMPERATURE	1	2	8	COUNSEL ON BREASTFEEDING	1	2	8	
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EXAMINE THE CORD	1	2	8															
TAKE TEMPERATURE	1	2	8															
COUNSEL ON BREASTFEEDING	1	2	8															
<p>PN26. Check MN36: Was child ever breastfed?</p>	<p>YES, MN36=1 1 NO, MN36=2 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒ PN28</p>																
<p>PN27. Observe (name)'s breastfeeding?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 80%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">YES</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">NO</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>OBSERVE BREASTFEEDING</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	DK	OBSERVE BREASTFEEDING	1	2	8									
	YES	NO	DK															
OBSERVE BREASTFEEDING	1	2	8															
<p>PN28. Check MN33: Was child weighed at birth?</p>	<p>YES, MN33=1 1 NO, MN33=2 2 DK, MN33=8 3</p>	<p>1 ⇒ PN29A 2 ⇒ PN29B 3 ⇒ PN29C</p>																

<p>PN29A. You mentioned that <i>(name)</i> was weighed at birth. After that, was <i>(name)</i> weighed again by a health care provider within two days?</p> <p>PN29B. You mentioned that <i>(name)</i> was not weighed at birth. Was <i>(name)</i> weighed at all by a health care provider within two days after birth?</p> <p>PN29C. You mentioned that you do not know if <i>(name)</i> was weighed at birth. Was <i>(name)</i> weighed at all by a health care provider within two days after birth?</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	
<p>PN30. During the first two days after <i>(name)</i>'s birth, did any health care provider give you information on the symptoms that require you to take your sick child to a health facility for care?</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	

CONTRACEPTION		CP
<p>CP1. I would like to talk with you about another subject: family planning.</p> <p>Are you pregnant now?</p>	<p>YES, CURRENTLY PREGNANT 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>DK OR NOT SURE..... 8</p>	1 ⇒ CP3
<p>CP2. Couples use various ways or methods to delay or avoid getting pregnant.</p> <p>Are you currently doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?</p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	1 ⇒ CP4
<p>CP3. Have you ever done something or used any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?</p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	1 ⇒ End 2 ⇒ End
<p>CP4. What are you doing to delay or avoid a pregnancy?</p> <p><i>Do not prompt.</i></p> <p><i>If more than one method is mentioned, record each one.</i></p>	<p>FEMALE STERILIZATIONA</p> <p>MALE STERILIZATION.....B</p> <p>IUD.....C</p> <p>INJECTABLESD</p> <p>IMPLANTS.....E</p> <p>PILL.....F</p> <p>MALE CONDOMG</p> <p>FEMALE CONDOM.....H</p> <p>DIAPHRAGM.....I</p> <p>LACTATIONAL AMENORRHOEA METHOD (LAM).....K</p> <p>PERIODIC ABSTINENCE / RHYTHML</p> <p>WITHDRAWALM</p> <p>OTHER (<i>specify</i>)..... X</p>	

UNMET NEED		UN
UN1. Check CP1: Currently pregnant?	YES, CP1=1.....1 NO, DK OR NOT SURE, CP1=2 OR 8.....2	2 ⇨ UN6
UN2. Now I would like to talk to you about your current pregnancy. When you got pregnant, did you want to get pregnant at that time?	YES1 NO.....2	1 ⇨ UN5
UN3. Check CM11: Any births?	NO BIRTHS0 ONE OR MORE BIRTHS1	0 ⇨ UN4A 1 ⇨ UN4B
UN4A. Did you want to have a baby later on or did you not want any children? UN4B. Did you want to have a baby later on or did you not want any more children?	LATER.....1 NONE / NO MORE2	
UN5. Now I would like to ask some questions about the future. After the child you are now expecting, would you like to have another child, or would you prefer not to have any more children?	HAVE ANOTHER CHILD1 NO MORE / NONE2 UNDECIDED / DK.....8	1 ⇨ UN8 2 ⇨ UN14 8 ⇨ UN14
UN6. Check CP4: Currently using 'Female sterilization'?	YES, CP4=A.....1 NO, CP4≠A.....2	1 ⇨ UN14
UN7. Now I would like to ask you some questions about the future. Would you like to have (a/another) child, or would you prefer not to have any (more) children?	HAVE (A/ANOTHER) CHILD1 NO MORE / NONE2 SAYS SHE CANNOT GET PREGNANT3 UNDECIDED / DK.....8	2 ⇨ UN10 3 ⇨ UN12 8 ⇨ UN10
UN8. How long would you like to wait before the birth of (a/another) child? <i>Record the answer as stated by respondent.</i>	MONTHS 1 ___ YEARS..... 2 ___ DOES NOT WANT TO WAIT (SOON/NOW)..... 993 SAYS SHE CANNOT GET PREGNANT 994 AFTER MARRIAGE 995 OTHER..... 996 DK..... 998	994 ⇨ UN12
UN9. Check CP1: Currently pregnant?	YES, CP1=1.....1 NO, DK OR NOT SURE, CP1=2 OR 8.....2	1 ⇨ UN14
UN10. Check CP2: Currently using a method?	YES, CP2=1.....1 NO, CP2=22	1 ⇨ UN14
UN11. Do you think you are physically able to get pregnant at this time?	YES1 NO.....2 DK.....8	1 ⇨ UN14 8 ⇨ UN14

<p>UN12. Why do you think you are not physically able to get pregnant?</p>	<p>INFREQUENT SEX / NO SEX..... A MENOPAUSAL B NEVER MENSTRUATED..... C HYSTERECTOMY (SURGICAL REMOVAL OF UTERUS) D HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET PREGNANT FOR 2 YEARS OR MORE WITHOUT RESULT..... E POSTPARTUM AMENORRHEIC..... F BREASTFEEDING..... G TOO OLD..... H FATALISTIC..... I OTHER (<i>specify</i>)..... X DK..... Z</p>	
<p>UN13. Check UN12: 'Never menstruated' mentioned?</p>	<p>MENTIONED, UN12=C 1 NOT MENTIONED, UN12≠C 2</p>	<p>1 ⇒End</p>
<p>UN14. When did your last menstrual period start?</p> <p><i>Record the answer using the same unit stated by the respondent.</i></p> <p><i>If '1 year', probe:</i> How many months ago?</p>	<p>DAYS AGO..... 1 ___ WEEKS AGO 2 ___ MONTHS AGO 3 ___ YEARS AGO..... 4 ___ IN MENOPAUSE / HAS HAD HYSTERECTOMY 993 BEFORE LAST BIRTH 994 NEVER MENSTRUATED..... 995</p>	<p>993 ⇒End 994 ⇒End 995 ⇒End</p>
<p>UN15. Check UN14: Was the last menstrual period within last year?</p>	<p>YES, WITHIN LAST YEAR 1 NO, ONE YEAR OR MORE 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒End</p>
<p>UN16. Due to your last menstruation, were there any social activities, school or work days that you did not attend?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2 DK / NOT SURE / NO SUCH ACTIVITY 8</p>	
<p>UN17. During your last menstrual period were you able to wash and change in privacy while at home?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2 DK 8</p>	
<p>UN18. Did you use any materials such as sanitary pads, tampons or cloth?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2 DK 8</p>	<p>2 ⇒End 8 ⇒End</p>
<p>UN19. Were the materials reusable?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2 DK 8</p>	

ATTITUDES TOWARD DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

DV

DV1. Sometimes a husband is annoyed or angered by things that his wife does. In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations:

		YES	NO	DK
[A] If she goes out without telling him?	GOES OUT WITHOUT TELLING.....	1	2	8
[B] If she neglects the children?	NEGLECTS CHILDREN	1	2	8
[C] If she argues with him?	ARGUES WITH HIM	1	2	8
[D] If she refuses to have sex with him?	REFUSES SEX	1	2	8
[E] If she burns the food?	BURNS FOOD.....	1	2	8

VICTIMISATION		VT
<p>VT1. <i>Check for the presence of others. Before continuing, ensure privacy.</i> Now I would like to ask you some questions about crimes in which you <u>personally</u> were the victim.</p> <p>Let me assure you again that your answers are completely confidential and will not be told to anyone.</p> <p>In the last three years, that is since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 3</i>), has anyone taken or tried taking something from you, by using force or threatening to use force?</p> <p><i>Include only incidents in which the respondent was personally the victim and exclude incidents experienced only by other members of the household.</i></p> <p><i>If necessary, help the respondent to establish the recall period and make sure that you allow adequate time for the recall. You may reassure: It can be difficult to remember this sort of incidents, so please take your time while you think about your answers.</i></p>	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO2</p> <p>DK8</p>	<p>2 ⇨ VT9B</p> <p>8 ⇨ VT9B</p>
<p>VT2. Did this last happen during the last 12 months, that is, since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 1</i>)?</p>	<p>YES, DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS.....1</p> <p>NO, MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO2</p> <p>DK / DON'T REMEMBER8</p>	<p>2 ⇨ VT5B</p> <p>8 ⇨ VT5B</p>
<p>VT3. How many times did this happen in the last 12 months?</p> <p><i>If 'DK/Don't remember', probe: Did it happen once, twice, or at least three times?</i></p>	<p>ONE TIME.....1</p> <p>TWO TIMES.....2</p> <p>THREE OR MORE TIMES3</p> <p>DK / DON'T REMEMBER8</p>	
<p>VT4. <i>Check VT3: One or more times?</i></p>	<p>ONE TIME, VT3=11</p> <p>MORE THAN ONCE OR DK, VT3=2, 3 OR 82</p>	<p>1 ⇨ VT5A</p> <p>2 ⇨ VT5B</p>
<p>VT5A. When this happened, was anything stolen from you?</p> <p>VT5B. The last time this happened, was anything stolen from you?</p>	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO2</p> <p>DK / NOT SURE.....8</p>	
<p>VT6. Did the person(s) have a weapon?</p>	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO2</p> <p>DK / NOT SURE.....8</p>	<p>2 ⇨ VT8</p> <p>8 ⇨ VT8</p>
<p>VT7. Was a knife, a gun or something else used as a weapon?</p> <p><i>Record all that apply.</i></p>	<p>YES, A KNIFEA</p> <p>YES, A GUNB</p> <p>YES, SOMETHING ELSEX</p>	
<p>VT8. Did you or anyone else report the incident to the police?</p> <p><i>If 'Yes', probe: Was the incident reported by you or someone else?</i></p>	<p>YES, RESPONDENT REPORTED.....1</p> <p>YES, SOMEONE ELSE REPORTED2</p> <p>NO, NOT REPORTED3</p> <p>DK / NOT SURE.....8</p>	<p>1 ⇨ VT9A</p> <p>2 ⇨ VT9A</p> <p>3 ⇨ VT9A</p> <p>8 ⇨ VT9A</p>

<p>VT9A. Apart from the incident(s) just covered, have you in the last three years, that is since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 3</i>), been physically attacked?</p> <p>VT9B. In the same period of the last three years, that is since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 3</i>), have you been physically attacked?</p> <p><i>If 'No', probe:</i> An attack can happen at home or any place outside of the home, such as in other homes, in the street, at school, on public transport, public restaurants, or at your workplace.</p> <p><i>Include only incidents in which the respondent was personally the victim and exclude incidents experienced only by other members of the household. Exclude incidents where the intention was to take something from the respondent, which should be recorded under VT1.</i></p>	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO2</p> <p>DK8</p>	<p>2 ⇨VT20</p> <p>8 ⇨VT20</p>
<p>VT10. Did this last happen during the last 12 months, that is, since (<i>month of interview</i>) (<i>year of interview minus 1</i>)?</p>	<p>YES, DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS.....1</p> <p>NO, MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO2</p> <p>DK / DON'T REMEMBER8</p>	<p>2 ⇨VT12B</p> <p>8 ⇨VT12B</p>
<p>VT11. How many times did this happen in the last 12 months?</p> <p><i>If 'DK/Don't remember', probe:</i> Did it happen once, twice, or at least three times?</p>	<p>ONE TIME.....1</p> <p>TWO TIMES.....2</p> <p>THREE OR MORE TIMES3</p> <p>DK / DON'T REMEMBER8</p>	<p>1 ⇨VT12A</p> <p>2 ⇨VT12B</p> <p>3 ⇨VT12B</p> <p>8 ⇨VT12B</p>
<p>VT12A. Where did this happen?</p> <p>VT12B. Where did this happen the last time?</p>	<p>AT HOME.....11</p> <p>IN ANOTHER HOME.....12</p> <p>IN THE STREET.....21</p> <p>ON PUBLIC TRANSPORT.....22</p> <p>PUBLIC RESTAURANT / CAFÉ / BAR.....23</p> <p>OTHER PUBLIC (<i>specify</i>).....26</p> <p>AT SCHOOL.....31</p> <p>AT WORKPLACE32</p> <p>OTHER PLACE (<i>specify</i>)96</p>	
<p>VT13. How many people were involved in committing the offence?</p> <p><i>If 'DK/Don't remember', probe:</i> Was it one, two, or at least three people?</p>	<p>ONE PERSON.....1</p> <p>TWO PEOPLE2</p> <p>THREE OR MORE PEOPLE.....3</p> <p>DK / DON'T REMEMBER8</p>	<p>1 ⇨VT14A</p> <p>2 ⇨VT14B</p> <p>3 ⇨VT14B</p> <p>8 ⇨VT14B</p>

VT14A. At the time of the incident, did you recognize the person?	YES.....1 NO2	
VT14B. At the time of the incident, did you recognize at least one of the persons?	DK / DON'T REMEMBER8	
VT17. Did the person(s) have a weapon?	YES.....1 NO2 DK / NOT SURE8	2⇒VT19 8⇒VT19
VT18. Was a knife, a gun or something else used as a weapon? <i>Record all that apply.</i>	YES, A KNIFE.....A YES, A GUN.....B YES, SOMETHING ELSEX	
VT19. Did you or anyone else report the incident to the police? <i>If 'Yes', probe: Was the incident reported by you or someone else?</i>	YES, RESPONDENT REPORTED.....1 YES, SOMEONE ELSE REPORTED.....2 NO, NOT REPORTED3 DK / NOT SURE8	
VT20. How safe do you feel walking alone in your neighbourhood after dark?	VERY SAFE1 SAFE.....2 UNSAFE3 VERY UNSAFE.....4 NEVER WALK ALONE AFTER DARK7	
VT21. How safe do you feel when you are at home alone after dark?	VERY SAFE1 SAFE.....2 UNSAFE3 VERY UNSAFE.....4 NEVER ALONE AFTER DARK7	
VT22. In the past 12 months, have you <u>personally</u> felt discriminated against or harassed on the basis of the following grounds?		
		YES NO DK
[A] Ethnic or immigration origin?	ETHNIC / IMMIGRATION.....1	2 8
[B] Sex?	SEX.....1	2 8
[C] Sexual orientation?	SEXUAL ORIENTATION1	2 8
[D] Age?	AGE1	2 8
[E] Religion or belief?	RELIGION / BELIEF1	2 8
[F] Disability?	DISABILITY.....1	2 8
[X] For any other reason?	OTHER REASON1	2 8

MARRIAGE/UNION		MA
MA1. Are you currently married or living together with someone as if married?	YES, CURRENTLY MARRIED 1 YES, LIVING WITH A PARTNER..... 2 NO, NOT IN UNION 3	3 ⇒MA5
MA2. How old is your (husband/partner)? <i>Probe:</i> How old was your (husband/partner) on his last birthday?	AGE IN YEARS __ __ DK 98	⇒MA7 98 ⇒MA7
MA5. Have you ever been married or lived together with someone as if married?	YES, FORMERLY MARRIED 1 YES, FORMERLY LIVED WITH A PARTNER.. 2 NO 3	3 ⇒End
MA6. What is your marital status now: are you widowed, divorced or separated?	WIDOWED..... 1 DIVORCED..... 2 SEPARATED..... 3	
MA7. Have you been married or lived with someone only once or more than once?	ONLY ONCE..... 1 MORE THAN ONCE..... 2	1 ⇒MA8A 2 ⇒MA8B
MA8A. In what month and year did you start living with your (husband/partner)? MA8B. In what month and year did you start living with your <u>first</u> (husband/partner)?	DATE OF (FIRST) UNION MONTH..... __ __ DK MONTH..... 98 YEAR..... __ __ __ __ DK YEAR..... 9998	
MA9. Check MA8A/B: Is 'DK YEAR' recorded?	YES, MA8A/B=9998 1 NO, MA8A/B≠9998 2	2 ⇒End
MA10. Check MA7: In union only once?	YES, MA7=1 1 NO, MA7=2 2	1 ⇒MA11A 2 ⇒MA11B
MA11A. How old were you when you started living with your (husband/partner)? MA11B. How old were you when you started living with your <u>first</u> (husband/partner)?	AGE IN YEARS __ __	

ADULT FUNCTIONING		AF
AF1. Check WB4: Age of respondent?	AGE 15-17 YEARS 1 AGE 18-49 YEARS 2	1 ⇒ End
AF2. Do you use glasses? <i>Include the use of glasses for reading.</i>	YES..... 1 NO..... 2	
AF3. Do you use a hearing aid?	YES..... 1 NO..... 2	
AF4. I will now ask you about difficulties you may have doing a number of different activities. For each activity there are four possible answers: You may say that you have: 1) no difficulty, 2) some difficulty, 3) a lot of difficulty or 4) that you cannot do the activity at all. <i>Repeat the categories during the individual questions whenever the respondent does not use an answer category:</i> Remember, the four possible answers are: 1) no difficulty, 2) some difficulty, 3) a lot of difficulty, or 4) that you cannot do the activity at all.		
AF5. Check AF2: Respondent uses glasses ?	YES, AF2=1 1 NO, AF2=2 2	1 ⇒ AF6A 2 ⇒ AF6B
AF6A. When using your glasses, do you have difficulty seeing? AF6B. Do you have difficulty seeing?	NO DIFFICULTY 1 SOME DIFFICULTY 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY 3 CANNOT SEE AT ALL 4	
AF7. Check AF3: Respondent uses a hearing aid?	YES, AF3=1 1 NO, AF3=2 2	1 ⇒ AF8A 2 ⇒ AF8B
AF8A. When using your hearing aid(s), do you have difficulty hearing? AF8B. Do you have difficulty hearing?	NO DIFFICULTY 1 SOME DIFFICULTY 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY 3 CANNOT HEAR AT ALL..... 4	
AF9. Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps?	NO DIFFICULTY 1 SOME DIFFICULTY 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY 3 CANNOT WALK/ CLIMB STEPS AT ALL 4	
AF10. Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating?	NO DIFFICULTY 1 SOME DIFFICULTY 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY 3 CANNOT REMEMBER/ CONCENTRATE AT ALL 4	
AF11. Do you have difficulty with self-care, such as washing all over or dressing?	NO DIFFICULTY 1 SOME DIFFICULTY 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY 3 CANNOT CARE FOR SELF AT ALL..... 4	
AF12. Using your usual language, do you have difficulty communicating, for example understanding or being understood?	NO DIFFICULTY 1 SOME DIFFICULTY 2 A LOT OF DIFFICULTY 3	

SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR		SB
<p>SB1. <i>Check for the presence of others. Before continuing, make every effort to ensure privacy.</i></p> <p>Now I would like to ask you some questions about sexual activity in order to gain a better understanding of some important life issues.</p> <p>Let me assure you again that your answers are completely confidential and will not be told to anyone. If we should come to any question that you don't want to answer, just let me know and we will go to the next question.</p> <p>How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the very first time?</p>	<p>NEVER HAD INTERCOURSE 00</p> <p>AGE IN YEARS..... ____</p> <p>FIRST TIME WHEN STARTED LIVING WITH (FIRST) HUSBAND / PARTNER 95</p>	00 ⇒End
<p>SB2. I would like to ask you about your recent sexual activity.</p> <p>When was the last time you had sexual intercourse?</p> <p><i>Record answers in days, weeks or months if less than 12 months (one year). If 12 months (one year) or more, answer must be recorded in years.</i></p>	<p>DAYS AGO 1 ____</p> <p>WEEKS AGO..... 2 ____</p> <p>MONTHS AGO..... 3 ____</p> <p>YEARS AGO 4 ____</p>	4 ⇒End
<p>SB3. The last time you had sexual intercourse, was a condom used?</p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	
<p>SB4. What was your relationship to this person with whom you last had sexual intercourse?</p> <p><i>Probe to ensure that the response refers to the relationship at the time of sexual intercourse</i></p> <p><i>If 'Boyfriend', then ask: Were you living together as if married? If 'Yes', record '2'. If 'No', record '3'.</i></p>	<p>HUSBAND..... 1</p> <p>COHABITING PARTNER 2</p> <p>BOYFRIEND 3</p> <p>CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE..... 4</p> <p>CLIENT / SEX WORKER..... 5</p> <p>OTHER (<i>specify</i>) 6</p>	<p>3 ⇒SB6</p> <p>4 ⇒SB6</p> <p>5 ⇒SB6</p> <p>6 ⇒SB6</p>
<p>SB5. <i>Check MA1: Currently married or living with a partner?</i></p>	<p>YES, MA1=1 OR 2..... 1</p> <p>NO, MA1=3 2</p>	1 ⇒SB7
<p>SB6. How old is this person?</p> <p><i>If response is 'DK', probe: About how old is this person?</i></p>	<p>AGE OF SEXUAL PARTNER ____</p> <p>DK 98</p>	
<p>SB7. Apart from this person, have you had sexual intercourse with any other person in the last 12 months?</p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	2 ⇒End
<p>SB8. The last time you had sexual intercourse with another person, was a condom used?</p>	<p>YES..... 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>	

<p>SB9. What was your relationship to this person?</p> <p><i>Probe to ensure that the response refers to the relationship at the time of sexual intercourse</i></p> <p><i>If 'Boyfriend' then ask: Were you living together as if married? If 'Yes', record '2'. If 'No', record '3'.</i></p>	<p>HUSBAND..... 1</p> <p>COHABITING PARTNER..... 2</p> <p>BOYFRIEND 3</p> <p>CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE..... 4</p> <p>CLIENT / SEX WORKER..... 5</p> <p>OTHER (<i>specify</i>) _____ 6</p>	<p>3 ⇒ SB12</p> <p>4 ⇒ SB12</p> <p>5 ⇒ SB12</p> <p>6 ⇒ SB12</p>
<p>SB10. Check MA1: Currently married or living with a partner?</p>	<p>YES, MA1=1 OR 2..... 1</p> <p>NO, MA1=3 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒ SB12</p>
<p>SB11. Check MA7: Married or living with a partner only once?</p>	<p>YES, MA7=1..... 1</p> <p>NO, MA7≠1 2</p>	<p>1 ⇒ End</p>
<p>SB12. How old is this person?</p> <p><i>If response is 'DK', probe: About how old is this person?</i></p>	<p>AGE OF SEXUAL PARTNER _ _</p> <p>DK 98</p>	

HIV/AIDS		HA																
HA1. Now I would like to talk with you about something else. Have you ever heard of HIV or AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK 8	2 ⇒ End																
HA2. HIV is the virus that can lead to AIDS. Can people reduce their chance of getting HIV by having just one uninfected sex partner who has no other sex partners?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK 8																	
HA3. Can people get HIV from mosquito bites?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK 8																	
HA4. Can people reduce their chance of getting HIV by using a condom every time they have sex?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK 8																	
HA5. Can people get HIV by sharing food with a person who has HIV?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK 8																	
HA6. Can people get HIV because of witchcraft or other supernatural means?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK 8																	
HA7. Is it possible for a healthy-looking person to have HIV?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK 8																	
HA8. Can HIV be transmitted from a mother to her baby: [A] During pregnancy? [B] During delivery? [C] By breastfeeding?	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">YES</th> <th style="text-align: center;">NO</th> <th style="text-align: center;">DK</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>DURING PREGNANCY</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DURING DELIVERY</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BY BREASTFEEDING.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES	NO	DK	DURING PREGNANCY	1	2	8	DURING DELIVERY	1	2	8	BY BREASTFEEDING.....	1	2	8	
	YES	NO	DK															
DURING PREGNANCY	1	2	8															
DURING DELIVERY	1	2	8															
BY BREASTFEEDING.....	1	2	8															
HA9. Check HA8[A], [B] and [C]: At least one 'Yes' recorded?	YES..... 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ HA11																
HA10. Are there any special drugs that a doctor or a nurse can give to a woman infected with HIV to reduce the risk of transmission to the baby?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK 8																	
HA11. Check CM17: Was there a live birth in the last 2 years? Copy name of last birth listed in the birth history (CM18) to here and use where indicated: Name _____	YES, CM17=1 1 NO, CM17=0 OR BLANK 2	2 ⇒ HA24																
HA12. Check MN2: Was antenatal care received?	YES, MN2=1 1 NO, MN2=2 2	2 ⇒ HA17																

	YES	NO	DK	
HA13. During any of the antenatal visits for your pregnancy with (<i>name</i>), were you given any information about:				
[A] Babies getting HIV from their mother?	HIV FROM MOTHER	1	2	8
[B] Things that you can do to prevent getting HIV?	THINGS TO DO	1	2	8
[C] Getting tested for HIV?	TESTED FOR HIV.....	1	2	8
Were you:				
[D] Offered a test for HIV?	OFFERED A TEST FOR HIV	1	2	8
HA14. I don't want to know the results, but were you tested for HIV as part of your antenatal care?	YES.....	1		
	NO	2		2⇒HA17
	DK	8		8⇒HA17
HA15. I don't want to know the results, but did you get the results of the test?	YES.....	1		
	NO	2		2⇒HA17
	DK	8		8⇒HA17
HA16. After you received the result, were you given any health information or counselling related to HIV?	YES.....	1		
	NO	2		
	DK	8		
HA17. Check MN20: Was the child delivered in a health facility?	YES, MN20=21-36 OR 76.....	1		
	NO, MN20=11-12 OR 96.....	2		2⇒HA21
HA18. Between the time you went for delivery but before the baby was born were you offered an HIV test?	YES.....	1		
	NO	2		
HA19. I don't want to know the results, but were you tested for HIV at that time?	YES.....	1		
	NO	2		2⇒HA21
HA20. I don't want to know the results, but did you get the results of the test?	YES.....	1		1⇒HA22
	NO	2		2⇒HA22
HA21. Check HA14: Was the respondent tested for HIV as part of antenatal care?	YES, HA14=1	1		
	NO OR NO ANSWER, HA14≠1.....	2		2⇒HA24
HA22. Have you been tested for HIV since that time you were tested during your pregnancy?	YES.....	1		1⇒HA25
	NO	2		
HA23. How many months ago was your most recent HIV test?	LESS THAN 12 MONTHS AGO.....	1		1⇒HA28
	12-23 MONTHS AGO.....	2		2⇒HA28
	2 OR MORE YEARS AGO	3		3⇒HA28
HA24. I don't want to know the results, but have you ever been tested for HIV?	YES.....	1		
	NO	2		2⇒HA27
HA25. How many months ago was your most recent HIV test?	LESS THAN 12 MONTHS AGO.....	1		
	12-23 MONTHS AGO.....	2		
	2 OR MORE YEARS AGO	3		
HA26. I don't want to know the results, but did you get the results of the test?	YES.....	1		1⇒HA28
	NO	2		2⇒HA28
	DK	8		8⇒HA28
HA27. Do you know of a place where people can go to get an HIV test?	YES.....	1		
	NO	2		

HA28. Have you heard of test kits people can use to test themselves for HIV?	YES..... 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ HA30
HA29. Have you ever tested yourself for HIV using a self-test kit?	YES..... 1 NO 2	
HA30. Would you buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper or vendor if you knew that this person had HIV?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS..... 8	
HA31. Do you think children living with HIV should be allowed to attend school with children who do not have HIV?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS..... 8	
HA32. Do you think people hesitate to take an HIV test because they are afraid of how other people will react if the test result is positive for HIV?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS..... 8	
HA33. Do people talk badly about people living with HIV, or who are thought to be living with HIV?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS..... 8	
HA34. Do people living with HIV, or thought to be living with HIV, lose the respect of other people?	YES..... 1 NO 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS..... 8	
HA35. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? I would be ashamed if someone in my family had HIV.	AGREE 1 DISAGREE 2 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS..... 8	
HA36. Do you fear that you could get HIV if you come into contact with the saliva of a person living with HIV?	YES..... 1 NO 2 SAYS SHE HAS HIV 7 DK / NOT SURE / DEPENDS..... 8	

TOBACCO AND ALCOHOL USE		TA
TA1. Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ TA6
TA2. How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	NEVER SMOKED A WHOLE CIGARETTE.....00 AGE..... ____	00 ⇒ TA6
TA3. Do you currently smoke cigarettes?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ TA6
TA4. In the last 24 hours, how many cigarettes did you smoke?	NUMBER OF CIGARETTES ____	
TA5. During the last one month, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? <i>If less than 10 days, record the number of days. If 10 days or more but less than a month, record '10'. If 'Every day' or 'Almost every day', record '30'.</i>	NUMBER OF DAYS <u>0</u> ____ 10 DAYS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN A MONTH.....10 EVERY DAY / ALMOST EVERY DAY30	
TA6. Have you ever tried any smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes, such as sului/ tufaga or pipe?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ TA10
TA7. During the last one month, did you use any smoked tobacco products?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ TA10
TA8. What type of smoked tobacco product did you use or smoke during the last one month? <i>Record all mentioned.</i>	CIGARS.....A PIPE.....D SULUI/ TUFAGA.....E OTHER (<i>specify</i>) X	
TA9. During the last one month, on how many days did you use (<i>names of products mentioned in TA8</i>)? <i>If less than 10 days, record the number of days. If 10 days or more but less than a month, record '10'. If 'Every day' or 'Almost every day', record '30'.</i>	NUMBER OF DAYS <u>0</u> ____ 10 DAYS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN A MONTH.....10 EVERY DAY / ALMOST EVERY DAY30	
TA10. Have you ever tried any form of smokeless tobacco products, such as chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ TA14
TA11. During the last one month, did you use any smokeless tobacco products?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ TA14

<p>TA12. What type of smokeless tobacco product did you use during the last one month?</p> <p><i>Record all mentioned.</i></p>	<p>CHEWING TOBACCO.....A SNUFF.....B DIPC OTHER (<i>specify</i>) _____ X</p>	
<p>TA13. During the last one month, on how many days did you use (<i>names of products mentioned in TA12</i>)?</p> <p><i>If less than 10 days, record the number of days. If 10 days or more but less than a month, record '10'. If 'Every day' or 'Almost every day', record '30'.</i></p>	<p>NUMBER OF DAYS <u>0</u> ____ 10 DAYS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN A MONTH.....10 EVERY DAY / ALMOST EVERY DAY30</p>	
<p>TA14. Now I would like to ask you some questions about drinking alcohol.</p> <p>Have you ever drunk alcohol?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒ End</p>
<p>TA15. We count one drink of alcohol as one can or bottle of beer, one glass of wine, or one shot of cognac, vodka, whiskey or rum.</p> <p>How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol, other than a few sips?</p>	<p>NEVER HAD ONE DRINK OF ALCOHOL00 AGE..... ____ ____</p>	<p>00 ⇒ End</p>
<p>TA16. During the last one month, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?</p> <p><i>If respondent did not drink, record '00'. If less than 10 days, record the number of days. If 10 days or more but less than a month, record '10'. If 'Every day' or 'Almost every day', record '30'.</i></p>	<p>DID NOT HAVE ONE DRINK IN LAST ONE MONTH.....00 NUMBER OF DAYS <u>0</u> ____ 10 DAYS OR MORE BUT LESS THAN A MONTH.....10 EVERY DAY / ALMOST EVERY DAY30</p>	<p>00 ⇒ End</p>
<p>TA17. In the last one month, on the days that you drank alcohol, how many drinks did you usually have per day?</p>	<p>NUMBER OF DRINKS ____ ____</p>	

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE		DVD
DVD0. Check line number in HH30H	WOMEN SELECTED FOR DV MODULE 1 WOMEN NOT SELECTED 2	2 ⇒ End
DVD1. Check for presence of others: Do not continue until privacy is ensured.	PRIVACY OBTAINED..... 1 PRIVACY NOT POSSIBLE 2	2 ⇒ DVD32
DVD1A Now I would like to ask you questions about some other important aspects of a woman's life. You may find some of these questions very personal. However, your answers are crucial for helping to understand the condition of women in Tuvalu. Let me assure you that your answers are completely confidential and will not be told to anyone and no one else in your household will know that you were asked these questions. If I ask you any question you don't want to answer, just let me know and I will go on to the next question.		
DVD2. Check MA1 and MA5: Is she currently or formerly married, or never married?	CURRENTLY MARRIED/LIVING WITH A MAN, MA1=1 OR 2 1 FORMERLY MARRIED/ LIVED WITH A MAN, MA5=1 OR 2 2 NEVER MARRIED/ LIVED WITH A MAN, MA1=3 AND MA5=3 3	3 ⇒ DVD16
DVD3. First, I am going to ask you about some situations which happen to some women. Please tell me if these apply to your relationship with your (last) (husband/partner)?	YES 1 NO 2 DK 8	
A. He (is/was) jealous or angry if you (talk/talked) to other men?		
B. He frequently (accuses/accused) you of being unfaithful?	YES 1 NO 2 DK 8	
C. He (does/did) not permit you to meet your female friends?	YES 1 NO 2 DK 8	
D. He (tries/tried) to limit your contact with your family?	YES 1 NO 2 DK 8	
E. He (insists/insisted) on knowing where you (are/were) at all times?	YES 1 NO 2 DK 8	
F. He (does/did) not allow you to join any social functions?	YES 1 NO 2 DK 8	

<p>DVD4. Now I need to ask some more questions about your relationship with your (last) (husband/partner).</p> <p>Did your (last) (husband/partner) ever:</p> <p>A. say or do something to humiliate you in front of others?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒DVD4b</p>
<p>A1) How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?</p>	<p>OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES..... 2 NOT IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS..... 3</p>	
<p>B. threaten to hurt or harm you or someone you care about?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒DVD4c</p>
<p>B1) How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?</p>	<p>OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES..... 2 NOT IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS..... 3</p>	
<p>C. insult you or make you feel bad about yourself?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒DVD5</p>
<p>C1) How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?</p>	<p>OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES..... 2 NOT IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS..... 3</p>	
<p>DVD5. Did your (last) (husband/partner) ever do any of the following things to you:</p> <p>A. push you, shake you, or throw something at you?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒DVD5B</p>
<p>A1) How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?</p>	<p>OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES..... 2 NOT IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS..... 3</p>	
<p>B. slap you?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒DVD5C</p>
<p>B1) How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?</p>	<p>OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES..... 2 NOT IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS..... 3</p>	
<p>C. twist your arm or pull your hair?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒DVD5D</p>
<p>C1) How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?</p>	<p>OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES..... 2 NOT IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS..... 3</p>	
<p>D. punch you with his fist or with something that could hurt you?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒DVD5E</p>
<p>D1) How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?</p>	<p>OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES..... 2 NOT IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS..... 3</p>	
<p>E. kick you, drag you, or beat you up?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒DVD5F</p>
<p>E1) How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?</p>	<p>OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES..... 2 NOT IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS..... 3</p>	

F. try to choke you or burn you on purpose?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ DVD5G
F1) How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?	OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES 2 NOT IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS 3	
G. threaten or attack you with a knife, something sharp or other weapon?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ DVD5H
G1) How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?	OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES 2 NOT IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS 3	
H. physically force you to have sexual intercourse with him when you did not want to?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ DVD5I
H1) How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?	OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES 2 NOT IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS 3	
I. physically force you to perform any other sexual acts you did not want to?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ DVD5J
I1) How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?	OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES 2 NOT IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS 3	
J. force you with threats or in any other way to perform sexual acts you did not want to?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ DVD6
J1) How often did this happen during the last 12 months: often, only sometimes, or not at all?	OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES 2 NOT IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS 3	
DVD6. Check DVD5 (A-J)	AT LEAST ONE YES 1 NO SINGLE YES 2	2 ⇒ DVD9
DVD7. How long after you first (got married/started living together) with your (last) (husband/partner) did (this/any of these things) first happen? <i>If less than one year, record '00'.</i>	NUMBER OF YEARS — — BEFORE MARRIAGE/BEFORE LIVING TOGETHER 95	

	YES	NO	
DVD8. Did the following ever happen as a result of what your (last) (husband/partner) did to you:			
A. You had cuts, puncture, bites, scratch, abrasions, bruises, or aches?	CUTS, PUNCTURE, BITES SCRATCH, BRASIONS, BRUISES OR ACHES FILE1	2	
B. You had eye injuries, broken eardrum, sprains, dislocations, or burns?	EYE INJURIES, BROKEN EARDRUM, SPRAINS, DISLOCATION, OR BURNS.....1	2	
C. You had deep wounds, fractures, broken bones, broken teeth, or any other serious injury?	DEEP WOUNDS, FRUCTURES, BROKEN BONES, BROKEN TEETH, OR ANY OTHER SERIOS INJURY.....1	2	
DVD9. Have you ever hit, slapped, kicked, or done anything else to physically hurt your (last) (husband/partner) at times when he was not already beating or physically hurting you?	YES 1 NO 2		2⇒DVD11
DVD10. In the last 12 months, how often have you done this to your (last) (husband/partner): often, only sometimes, or not at all?	OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES..... 2 NOT AT ALL..... 3		
DVD11. Does (did) your (last) (husband/partner) drink alcohol?	YES 1 NO 2		2⇒DVD13
DVD12. How often does (did) he get drunk: often, only sometimes, or never?	OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES..... 2 NEVER 3		
DVD13. Are (Were) you afraid of your (last) (husband/partner): most of the time, sometimes, or never?	MOST OF THE TIME AFRAID..... 1 SOMETIMES AFRAID..... 2 NEVER AFRAID 3		
DVD14. Check MA7: Is she married only once or more than once?	ONLY ONCE, MA7=1 1 MORE THAN ONCE, MA7=2 2		1⇒DVD16
DVD15. So far we have been talking about the behavior of your (current/last) (husband/partner). Now I want to ask you about the behavior of any previous (husband/partner).	YES 1 NO 2		2⇒DVD15B
A. Did any of your previous (husband/partner) ever hit, slap, kick, or do anything else to hurt you physically?			
A1) How long ago did this last happen?	0-11 MONTHS AGO..... 1 12+ MONTHS AGO..... 2 DON'T REMEMBER..... 3		

B. Did any of your previous (husband/partner) physically force you to have intercourse or perform any other sexual acts against your will?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ DVD15C
B1) How long ago did this last happen?	0-11 MONTHS AGO 1 12+ MONTHS AGO 2 DON'T REMEMBER 3	
C. Did any previous (husband/partner) humiliate you in front of others, threaten to hurt you or someone you care about, or insult you or make you feel bad about yourself?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒ DVD16
C1) How long ago did this last happen?	0-11 MONTHS AGO 1 12+ MONTHS AGO 2 DON'T REMEMBER 3	
DVD16. Check MA1 and MA5: Is she ever married?	EVER MARRIED/EVER LIVED WITH A MAN 1 NEVER MARRIED/ LIVED WITH A MAN 2	1 ⇒ DVD16A 2 ⇒ DVD16B
DVD16A. From the time you were 15 years old has anyone other than (your/any) (husband/partner) hit you, slapped you, kicked you, or done anything else to hurt you physically? DVD16B. From the time you were 15 years old has anyone hit you, slapped you, kicked you, or done anything else to hurt you physically?	YES 1 NO 2 REFUSED TO ANSWER/NO ANSWER 3	1 ⇒ DVD17 2 ⇒ DVD19 3 ⇒ DVD19
DVD17. Who has hurt you in this way? Anyone else? <i>Record all mentioned</i>	MOTHER/STEP-MOTHER A FATHER/STEP-FATHER B SISTER/BROTHER C DAUGHTER/SON D OTHER RELATIVES E CURRENT BOYFRIEND F FORMER BOYFRIEND G MOTHER-IN-LAW H FATHER-IN-LAW I OTHER IN-LAW J TEACHER K EMPLOYER/SOMEONE AT WORK L POLICE/SOLDIER M OTHER (<i>specify</i>) X	
DVD18. In the last 12 months, how often has (this person/have these persons) physically hurt you: often, only sometimes, or not at all?	OFTEN 1 SOMETIMES 2 NOT AT ALL 3	

DVD19. Check CM1, CP1, CM8	EVER BEEN PREGNANT, YES IN CM1 OR CP1 OR CM8 1 NEVER BEEN PREGNANT 2	2 ⇒DVD22
DVD20. Has anyone ever hit, slapped, kicked, or done anything else to hurt you physically while you were pregnant?	YES 1 NO 2	2 ⇒DVD22
DVD21. Who has done any of these things to physically hurt you while you were pregnant? Anyone else? <i>Record all mentioned</i>	CURRENT HUSBAND/PARTNER A MOTHER/STEP-MOTHER..... B FATHER/STEP-FATHER..... C SISTER/BROTHER D DAUGHTER/SON E OTHER RELATIVE..... F FORMER HUSBAND/PARTNER G CURRENT BOYFRIEND H FORMER BOYFRIEND I MOTHER IN-LAW J FATHER-IN-LAW K OTHER IN-LAW L TEACHER M EMPLOYER/SOMEONE AT WORK N POLICE/SOLDIER O OTHER (<i>specify</i>) X	
DVD22. Check MA1 and MA5: Is she ever married?	EVER MARRIED/EVER LIVED WITH A MAN 1 NEVER MARRIED/ LIVED WITH A MAN 2	2 ⇒DVD22B
DVD22A. Now I want to ask you about things that may have been done to you by someone other than (your/any) (husband/partner). At any time in your life, as a child or as an adult, has anyone ever forced you in any way to have sexual intercourse or perform any other sexual acts when you did not want to?	YES 1 NO 2 REFUSED TO ANSWER/NO ANSWER 3	1 ⇒DVD23 2 ⇒DVD24C 3 ⇒DVD24C
DVD22B. At any time in your life, as a child or as an adult, has anyone ever forced you in any way to have sexual intercourse or perform any other sexual acts when you did not want to?	YES 1 NO 2 REFUSED TO ANSWER/NO ANSWER 3	2 ⇒DVD26 3 ⇒DVD26

<p>DVD23. Who was the person who was forcing you the very first time this happened?</p>	<p>CURRENT HUSBAND/PARTNER 01 FORMER HUSBAND/PARTNER 02 CURRENT/FORMER BOYFRIEND..... 03 FATHER/STEP-FATHER 04 BROTHER/STEP-BROTHER 05 OTHER RELATIVE 06 IN-LAW 07 OWN FRIEND/ACQUAINTANCE 08 FAMILY FRIEND 09 TEACHER 10 EMPLOYER/SOMEONE AT WORK 11 POLICE/SOLDIER 12 PRIEST/RELIGIOUS LEADER 13 STRANGER..... 14</p> <p>OTHER (<i>specify</i>) 96</p>	
<p>DVD24. Check MA1 and MA5: Is she ever married?</p>	<p>EVER MARRIED/EVER LIVED WITH A MAN 1 NEVER MARRIED/ LIVED WITH A MAN 2</p>	<p>1 ⇒DVD24A 2 ⇒DVD24B</p>
<p>DVD24A. In the last 12 months, has anyone other than (your/any) (husband/partner) physically forced you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?</p> <p>DVD24B. In the last 12 months has anyone physically forced you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	<p>1 ⇒DVD25 2 ⇒DVD25</p>
<p>DVD24C. Check DVD5(H-J) and DVD15B</p>	<p>AT LEAST ONE ‘YES’ 1 NOT A SINGLE ‘YES’ 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒DVD26</p>
<p>DVD25. Check MA1 and MA5: Is she ever married?</p>	<p>EVER MARRIED/EVER LIVED WITH A MAN 1 NEVER MARRIED/ LIVED WITH A MAN 2</p>	<p>1 ⇒DVD25A 2 ⇒DVD25B</p>
<p>DVD25A. How old were you the first time you were forced to have sexual intercourse or perform any other sexual acts by anyone, including (your/any) husband/partner?</p> <p>DVD25B. How old were you the first time you were forced to have sexual intercourse or perform any other sexual acts?</p>	<p>AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS ____</p> <p>DON’T KNOW 98</p>	
<p>DVD26. Check DVD5 (A-J), DVD15 (A,B), DVD16, DVD20, DVD22A, and DVD22B:</p>	<p>AT LEAST ONE ‘YES’ 1 NOT A SINGLE ‘YES’ 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒DVD30</p>
<p>DVD27. Thinking about what you yourself have experienced among the different things we have been talking about, have you ever tried to seek help?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2</p>	<p>2 ⇒DVD29</p>

<p>DVD28. From whom have you sought help?</p> <p>Anyone else?</p> <p><i>Record all mentioned.</i></p>	<p>OWN FAMILY A</p> <p>HUSBAND'S/PARTNER'S FAMILY B</p> <p>CURRENT/FORMER/ HUSBAND/ PARTNER C</p> <p>CURRENT/FORMER BOYFRIEND D</p> <p>FRIEND E</p> <p>NEIGHBOR F</p> <p>RELIGIOUS LEADER G</p> <p>DOCTOR/MEDICAL PERSONNEL H</p> <p>POLICE I</p> <p>LAWYER J</p> <p>SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANIZATION K</p> <p>OTHER (<i>specify</i>) X</p>																	
<p>DVD28A. <i>Go to DVD30</i></p>																		
<p>DVD29. Have you ever told anyone about this?</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p>																	
<p>DVD30. As far as you know, did your father ever beat your mother?</p>	<p>YES 1</p> <p>NO 2</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 8</p>																	
<p><i>Thank the respondent for her cooperation and reassure her about the confidentiality of her answers. fill out the questions below with reference to the domestic violence module only.</i></p>																		
<p>DVD31. <i>Did you have to interrupt the interview because some adult was trying to listen, or came into the room, or interfered in any other way?</i></p> <p>A. <i>Husband</i></p> <p>B. <i>Other male adult</i></p> <p>C. <i>Female adult</i></p>	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">YES, ONCE</th> <th style="text-align: center;">YES, MORE THAN ONCE</th> <th style="text-align: center;">NO</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>HUSBAND</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OTHER MALE ADULT</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FEMALE</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		YES, ONCE	YES, MORE THAN ONCE	NO	HUSBAND	1	2	3	OTHER MALE ADULT	1	2	3	FEMALE	1	2	3	
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HUSBAND	1	2	3															
OTHER MALE ADULT	1	2	3															
FEMALE	1	2	3															
<p>DVD32. <i>Interviewer's comments / explanation for not completing the domestic violence module</i></p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>																	

LIFE SATISFACTION

LS

<p>LS1. I would like to ask you some simple questions on happiness and satisfaction.</p> <p>First, taking all things together, would you say you are very happy, somewhat happy, neither happy nor unhappy, somewhat unhappy or very unhappy?</p> <p>I am now going to show you pictures to help you with your response.</p> <p><i>Show smiley card and explain what each symbol represents. Record the response code selected by the respondent.</i></p>	<p>VERY HAPPY 1 SOMEWHAT HAPPY 2 NEITHER HAPPY NOR UNHAPPY 3 SOMEWHAT UNHAPPY 4 VERY UNHAPPY 5</p>	
<p>LS2. <i>Show the picture of the ladder.</i></p> <p>Now, look at this ladder with steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top.</p> <p>Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you.</p> <p>On which step of the ladder do you feel you stand at this time?</p> <p><i>Probe if necessary:</i> Which step comes closest to the way you feel?</p>	<p>LADDER STEP__ __</p>	
<p>LS3. Compared to this time last year, would you say that your life has improved, stayed more or less the same, or worsened, overall?</p>	<p>IMPROVED 1 MORE OR LESS THE SAME 2 WORSENERD 3</p>	
<p>LS4. And in one year from now, do you expect that your life will be better, will be more or less the same, or will be worse, overall?</p>	<p>BETTER 1 MORE OR LESS THE SAME 2 WORSE 3</p>	

**Very
happy**



Somewhat happy



**Neither happy,
nor unhappy**



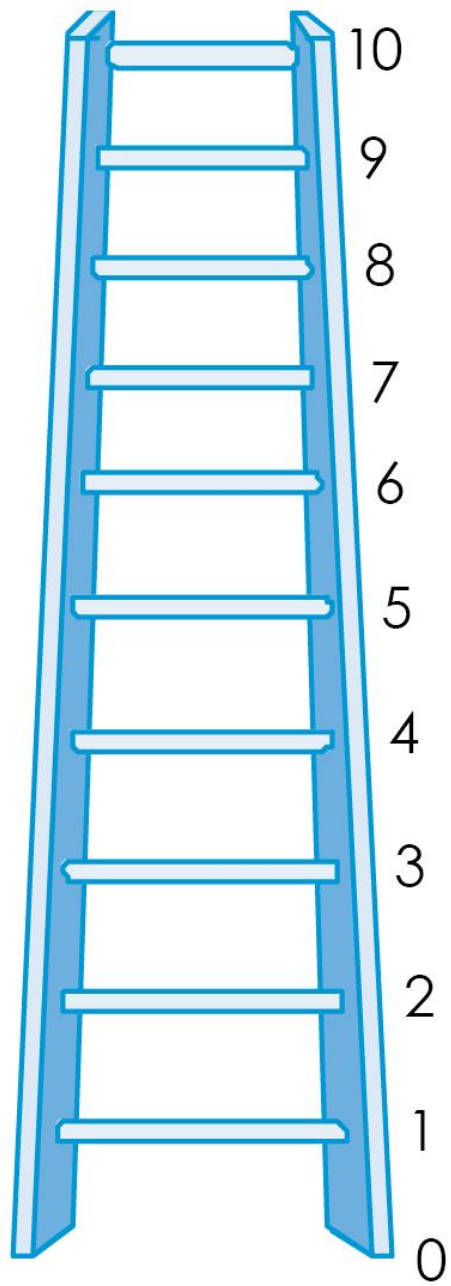
**Somewhat
unhappy**



**Very
unhappy**



Best Possible Life



Worst Possible Life

WM10. Record the time.	HOURS AND MINUTES _ _ : _ _	
WM11. Was the entire interview completed in private or was there anyone else during the entire interview or part of it?	YES, THE ENTIRE INTERVIEW WAS COMPLETED IN PRIVATE 1 NO, OTHERS WERE PRESENT DURING THE ENTIRE INTERVIEW (specify) 2 NO, OTHERS WERE PRESENT DURING PART OF THE INTERVIEW (specify) 3	
WM12. Language of the Questionnaire.	ENGLISH..... 1 TUVALUAN..... 2	
WM13. Language of the Interview.	ENGLISH..... 1 TUVALUAN..... 2 I-KIRIBATI..... 3 OTHER LANGUAGE (specify) 6	
WM14. Native language of the Respondent.	ENGLISH..... 1 TUVALUAN..... 2 I-KIRIBATI..... 3 OTHER LANGUAGE (specify) 6	
WM15. Was a translator used for any parts of this questionnaire?	YES, THE ENTIRE QUESTIONNAIRE..... 1 YES, PARTS OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE..... 2 NO, NOT USED..... 3	
<p>WM16. Check columns HL10 and HL20 in LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE: <i>Is the respondent the mother or caretaker of any child age 0-4 living in this household?</i></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes ⇒ Go to WM17 in WOMAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and record '01'. Then go to the QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN UNDER FIVE for that child and start the interview with this respondent.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No ⇒ Check HH26-HH27 in HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE: Is there a child age 5-17 selected for QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN AGE 5-17?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes ⇒ Check column HL20 in LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE: Is the respondent the mother or caretaker of the child selected for QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN AGE 5-17 in this household?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes ⇒ Go to WM17 in WOMAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and record '01'. Then go to the QUESTIONNAIRE FOR CHILDREN AGE 5-17 for that child and start the interview with this respondent.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No ⇒ Go to WM17 in WOMAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and record '01'. Then end the interview with this respondent by thanking her for her cooperation. Check to see if there are other questionnaires to be administered in this household.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No ⇒ Go to WM17 in WOMAN'S INFORMATION PANEL and record '01'. Then end the interview with this respondent by thanking her for her cooperation. Check to see if there are other questionnaires to be administered in this household.</p>		

INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS

SUPERVISOR'S OBSERVATIONS